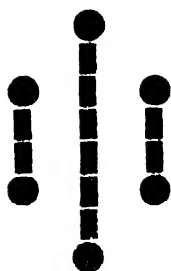


U Kliar Lum Shyllong

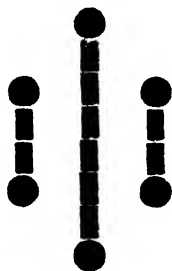
KI KHUN KI KSIEW U HYNNEW TREP

U Mot Kiang Nangbah Ha Syntu Ksiar





**KI KHUN KI KSIEW
U HYNÑIEW TREP**



**DA
U SPITON KHARAKOR
1931**

**Sienshon ba nyngkong,
Risaw. 3, 1981.
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KA JINGPYRTO

Lyngba kane ka lad la pynpaw ia ka jingsngew pyрто na u Nongthoh ia kine ki para ri harum (kiba na kylleng sawdong ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep), kiba la ai jingtip kiba donkam bad ki jingiarap ba kordor eh. Khlem ka jingiasnoh kti lem jong ki, kane ka jingpruid dak ha ki sla kot "Ki Khun Ki Ksiew U Hynñiew Trep" kan ym lah ban long kumba ka long mynta.

Bah A Nongkynrih.
 Bah A. Shadap.
 Bah Bnein Bareh.
 Bah Blet Manik Syiem.
 Bah B. Nikhla.
 Bah Brasting Rani.
 Kong Brin Shabong.
 Bah B. Thongni.
 Bah Karadoklie E. Tariang.
 Bah Keni Nongbsap.
 Bah Kitbor W. Nongrum.
 Bah Distarwell Marwein.
 Bah Dovelton Dkhar.
 Bah E. Lanong.
 Bah Francis Bamon.
 Bah Governor Nongkhlaw
 Bah Henry Khongbuh.
 Bah Jormanik Syiem.
 Bah Josing Kharkongor.*
 Bah Lebanon Kharkongor.
 Bah Lebi Lyngdoh.
 Bah L. G. Shullai.
 Bah Main Singh Shanpru.
 Kong Manosha Tariang.

Bah M. Belbin Kyndiah.
 Kong Mira Dkhar.
 Bah Morris Khongshei
 Bah Nesslandcis Thabah.
 Bah Noharwell Rumnong.
 Bah O L. Nongtdu.
 Bah Oscar M. Wahlang.
 Kong Patricia Syiem.
 Bah P. Shyrmang.
 Bah Rocker Singh Syiem.
 Bah Rocky Rynjah.
 Bah Roland Marngar
 Bah Romen Blah
 Kong Sailang Tariang.
 Bah Salong Roy Nongtdeh.
 Bah Santon Kharakor.
 Bah Scotland Lyngdoh.
 Bah Sorendro Khongsit.
 Bah S. P. Duja.
 Bah Sporso Manik Syiem.
 Bah T. O. Nongrum.
 Bah Twelning Kharsyiemlieh.
 Bah Welbred Dkhar.

* Bam kwai ha Dwar U Blei.

(iv)

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ı Ioh sngewbha ia ka dur na : Bah Lebanon Kharkongor.

× Ioh sngewbha — „ — : Bah L.G. Shullai.

JINGPYNBEIT

Sla	Paragraph	Laiñ	Ha ka jaka	Pule
1	1	2	ait	jait
2	3	6	kvnti	kynti
3	4	7	shad,	shad.
4	1	13	mynslem	mynsiem
6	4	4	jing adei	jingiadei
7	1	2	aw	ïaw
7	1	7	ohthiah	ïohthiah
7	3	5	jaitby nriew	jaitbynriew
9	1	12	bd i	bdi
18	Ni!	Sl. 738	Khongdien	Khongsdien
23	„	Sl. 1214	Jirw t	Jirwit
35	„	Sl 2446	Rangdk hiew	Rangdkhiew
37	„	Sl 2737	Shaugbah	Shangbah
40	„	Sl 3019	Syiem Narleiu	Syiem Narleïñ
45	1	5	jingpynkynriah	jingpynkynriah
46	6	2	dkhot	dkhot.
47	2	9	basadoh	basadoh.
47	3	9	Lyngkyrdem	Lyngkyrdem.
49	1	2	Hynrel	Hynrei
49	2	4	held	held.
50	3	5	Mawnaiha	Mawnai ha
50	4	4	Kur ¹	Kur ¹
53	4	6	kum	kum u
55	2	5	sh sien	shisien
55	3	2	pyrkhat	pyrkhat.
56	1	6	nongshun	nongshun.
57	3	1	riejei	riej ei
57	4	9	n	ha
58	1	6	Sngah Singk	Sngap Singh
59	3	2	jubor.	jubor,
60	2	8	k	ki
60	3	4	de	de u
60	3	5	ka	
63	3	10	(rities)	(rites)
70	3	6	khre h	khreh
76	2	11	ki nneh	kin neh
79	4	2	aiisngewbha	ai sngewbha
79	4	3	lieng	ïieng
80	6	2	a	la
92	2	3	rangkat	ryngkat
93	2	6	trcaty	treaty
93	2	23	art	part
93	2	24	chiefsi	chiefs.
94	2	12	Indian	Indian
94	3	13	urh	ruh
99	2	4	nka a	na ka
103	2	7	Ens gn	Ensign

SHI KYNTIEN KWAI

Para kur para kha

Nga buh ha khmat jong phi kum ban pynkynmaw ia ki sap ki phong, ki dustur ki riti, ki jait ki khong, bad ki 'riewkhrav jong ka jait bynriew ban ia ioh buh jingmut lem. **Ki Khua Ki Ksiew U Hynñiew Trep** kat kum ka khana tynrai, lyngba ki parom Barim Bajah, ngi tip ba U Trai Nongthaw Nongbuh u la ai ha ki Longshwa Manshwa ki Ni ki Kong kulong kumah jong ngi ia kane ka RI U SOHPET BNENG.

La pyrshang mynta ban lum shi jaka ia ki jingtip bad dang ioh kynshew dang tang shiphew lynnong. Ka jait bynriew Hynñiew Trep ka long kaba khrav, kaba la iaw bha ha ka pyrkhat pyrdaiñ bad ki ju long ki 'riew shlur. Ki don la ka Geography bad ka History jong ki ka long kaba la myndai bah. Kumta lah ban lum thup shaphang jong ki wat da ki spah bad hajar lynnong sla, lada baroh baroh ngi iasei la u lyngka, ki shniah, u 'nembah ban tih ia ki par jingtip shaphang la ka ri bad ka jait bynriew. Ngü don ka daw ban sngew sarong haba ngi kyrtiang dien ia ka mynnor bad ngin iaid heh mynsiem ban ialam ia la ki pateng ban dang wan sha ka hok ka jingshisha. Ngim don kam iano iano ba kin pynbatai lem shaphang ka thymmei jong — hynrei dei ma ngi ki ban pynshai ia ki nongwei nongar u dkhar u lyngkien, lada ki kwah tip shaphang **Ki Khua Ki Ksiew U Hynñiew Trep**.

Ha ka liang ki kur ki jait, la pyrshang ban lum ban lang katba lah ban tip. Napdeng ki jait ba la kyntiew bad pyni ha ka lynnong "Ki kur ki jait" la shem hadien ba don ki jait ba dang jah, wat la ki iadon jait don kur mynta. Kumta kum ka jingiathuh sdang, ki jait Lyngdoh Thaiang ki jait Syiem Nongkhap bad jait Syiem Thaiang ki dei ki jait Hynñiew Trep paka wat la kim shym don ha katei ka lynnong. Kyrmen yn lah ban pynjanai ia kane ka jingpyrshang da ka jinglasnoh kti lang baroh ha ki por ban dang wan.

La sngew pyrto ia ki Nongthoh kot harum etc, kiba la ai jingshai shaphang la ka jong ka ri bad kiba iarap ia nga shi katdei : —

- (1) Parad Medro Singh Diengdoh (Ka Thymmei ki Laloo).
- (2) Ki Dkhot Ka Khasi National Dorbar (Ki Proceedings).
- (3) Bah L.G. Shullai (Ki Hima Khasi etc.)
- (4) Bah S. Quotient Sumer (U Kiang Nangbah).
- (5) Ki Nongkit kam ka Khasi Students' Association (Na ka bynta K.S.A. Magazine, 1965).
- (6) Ka Sorkar Meghalaya (na ka bynta ka jingshah sngewbha ban thied jem dor ia ka kot sada).
- (7) Ki Nongthoh bad Nongpynñaid jong ka Syngkhong Jingtip (ua ka bynta ka Syngkhong Jingtip Magazine Vol. II. No 4 dated ka snem 1939).

Khadduh, ngan da sngew myntoi shibun eh lada ioh ki jingpyni jingmut ha kano kano ka rukom halor kane ka kot.

Dated, Shillong
Risaw 2, 1981.

Khublei,
U Spiten Kharakor

KI KHUN KI KSIEW U HYNÑIEW TREP

LYNNONG—I

KI RITI KI DUSTUR U HYNÑIEW TREP

Ki khun ki ksiew u Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum ki long ka jait bynriew kaba kyrpang kaba don la ka nongrim tynrai lajong. La pynneh ia kine ki nongrim tynrai lyngba ki riti ki dustur kiba long ki rukom im ka jait bynriew jong ngi naduh ki sngi barim. Ka jait bynriew kaba shai ha kano kano ka bynta jong ka pyrthei, ka don la u jong u diengkot ban thew ia ka long rynieng ka jait bynriew da ka dustur jong ka. Bunsien la ju lap ba ka jait bynriew kaba duk ha ka liang ka riti dustur bad nongrim tynrai (culture) ka shah nguid noh ha kiwei pat. Ngì ki longdien Hynñiew Trep ngi donbok shi katdei eh ba ki longshwa ki la buh la ka riti ka dustur kaba skhem ha ki longdien ban bud bad pynneh.

U khun bynriew shisnieh pyrthei u iasyrñiem dur ia ka 'per syniiew ba bun ki rong. Lada uwei u jait syntiew u duh noh, ka jingitynnad jong ka kper ka nang blad bad nang lip rong. U Trai Nongthaw, ngi ngeit u don la ka jingthmu haba u buh byariew katne ha la ki rukom ba u la thmu Kumta ka long ka kamram jong ngi ki longdien ban pynneh ia ki riti ki dustur tynrai ban skhem ka jait bynriew Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum.

Ka Riti dustur ka iaì neh da ki rukom leh bad jingbuddien jong ka ia ka nongrim jong ka ri bad ka jait bynriew. Lah ban phiah ia ka riti bad dustur ha ki bun bynta jong ka jingim kaba ka jait bynriew jong ngi ka ju bat naduh ki sngi barim ba jah. To ngin shim mynta tang shaphang ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep, ki briew, ka rukom pynñaid khyndew, ka rukom kren ha ka ktien ka thylliej, ka synshar khadar, ka niam bad kiwei. Kine ki long ki jinglongtynrai jong ka kaba ki long shwa ki la saiñdur bad ki khlem iapan kylliàng ne shah hikai ha kiwei pat. Haba shu ong lyngkot ka ktien riti dustur ka mut ka jingstad kyrpang jong ka jait bynriew, kaba pyni ia ka sap nylla jong ka bapaw shabar ha khmat ka pyrthei.

Ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep Bad Ki Briew

Haba kren shaphang kane ka ri, ki tymmen ki ialap shaphang u Solpetbneng, ka Diengiei, u Lum Shyllong, u mawlong 'lei Mawpeiñ. ka Syntu Ksiar, ka 'Jaw Dai ja, u Lum Meikha bad ka pyntha rupa tylli jong ka. U Blei u la ai ha ngi ia kane ka ri ban shong ban sah ban rep ban riang. Ha ka liang ki briew, ngi ngeit ba ngi hiar pateng na u Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew skum hyndai, uba long kawei ka kynhun na kita ki Khadhynriew Trep Khadhynriew Skum mynnor. Nei ju ong Uba Rim Uba Jah kaba pyni ba la don de kiba jah noh na kata ka pateng bynriew kaba khraw hyndai. Ka jingkylli ha kane ka jak ka long ba ngim da khuslai eh ban tip nangno ngi wan, hynrei shano kita kiba jah ki ialait haduh kine ki sngi. U Sajar Nangli bad la ka kynhun u la phet da ki spah snem mynshwa, bad mynta don kiba ia jah noh sha kiwei ki jylla bad kylleng sawdong ka pyrthei. Tip ki dang leh Hynñiew Trep ne em ha ieng ha sem kum ha ka kren ka khana baduh ka riam ka beit ki kynthei ne ngam jyllap ha ki palong ba kynoi jongka por?

Ka Ktien Khasi

La ju ialap ba ka ktien Khasi ha la ka kren Sohra. Nongkrem, Jwai, Amwi ter ter ka long kum ka dewlynnong ha kane ka thaiñ. Ngim don jingladei ei ei ruh ha ka ktien ka thylliej bad ki marjan jongngi. Hynrei ha kajuha ka por la suba bad tharai pat ba ka don ka jingiasyrñiem ne iakhong bad ki jait bynriew sha jngai bah ha Asia shathie mihngi. Kawei na ki daw ka jingkha ia ka jylla Meghalaya ha ka snem 1970 bad 1972 ka long ka ktien kren Sorkar ha Assam. Ka ktien Khasi ka la nang roi mynta ha ka thoh kot thoh sla bad ngi angnud kan ioh ia ka kyrdan (national status) kumba ioh lem kiwei ki jait ktien ha Ri India kloï katba lah.

Ka Rukom Pynñaid Khyndew

Ha ka liang ka khyndew ka shyiap ki Barim ki la buh ia ka dustur pynñaid khyndew kaba beit bad ryntih. Haba shu kren kyllum don tang lai tylli ki jait khyndew ha ka ri—ka 'Ri kynti, ka 'Ri kur bad ka 'Ri Raid. Katba ka rukom pyrkhat tynrai ka dang khara ym ju don satia ka jinglusha ban pynsniew dur ia ka rukom pynñaid khyndew. Ngiti tip ba ka bri kvnti ka long jong uwei ne kawei ka briew shimet. Ki lah ban leh katba ki sngewbit ia ka khyndew jong ki. Nangta ka bri kur ka long ka jong ka jait ka khong ba iamih na kajuha ka kpoh ka jait. Ki ju thung ia u Rangbah kur ban pynñaid na ka bvnta ka kur. Khadduh, ka bri raid ka dei ka jong u khun u hajar bym don khyndew.

Kine ki lah ban bat ia ka khyndew katba ki dang trei. Hynrei lada kim trei shuh, ka phai biang sha ka raid. Kane ka riti ka la jan duh myn:a bad bunsien ki'ri raid ki kylla 'ri kynti noh da kaba pynduh hok ia ki khun ka raid. Wat u mawbri ruh u ju kynriah jaka ha kine ki por. Donkam ka jingphira ha kane ka liang.

Ka Riti Synshar

Shaphang ka synshar khadar, u Hynñiew Trep u long uba la san bha ha ka dohnud tip briew bad ka khlieh saiñ hima. U ieng skhem bad seng nongrim ha ka synshar paidbah bad u buh ia ka kur ha khmat bad ki dkhot jong ka hadien. U ngeit ha ka jingïaryngkat kyrdan ki trai kur ha ka Raid bad lyngba ki Raid la pynlong ia ki Hima. Ha kane ka rukom sa mih ki Hima ba pher ha ka ri. La iathuh ruh ba ka long kaba shitom ban ioh ka kur ne u briew uba treh ban shimti ia ka kam Rangbah Hima, bad kim ju buh pat ne kyntiew ia uno uno u Rangbah Raid ban shimti ia ka kam synshar ha ka hima.

Bunsien ki wad ia ka kur ba kyrpang kaba lah ban pynïasyrïiem ka jinglong ha ka hima baroh kawei. ia u Rangbah kur jong kata ka jait ba iasyrïiem ki khot U Syiem u Kmie. Ha kane ka rukom sa mih ki briew kiba hap ban shimti ia ka kam Syiem ban neh ka hima. Nangta kam ju don ka jingïaleh ne iaknieh ban ioh long syiem ne long ei ei ha ka kam synshar khadar hapoh ka Hima. Ki kur kynthei wat la kim don bynta ha ka Synshar Hima, Raid ne Shnong, hynrei ki sei pat ia ki Rang Korbar-ri ban shimti ia ka kam ban long bakhrav ha ka Hima kaba ki don hok.

Ka Shad Ka Kmen

Ka jait bynriew Hynñiew Trep ka long kaba riewspah ha ka liang ka shad ka kmen, ka iasiat thong bad ka rwai ka siaw. Nangta ka ju don ka shad shnong ne shad Hima ha kaba ki nongshad kynthei bad shynrang ki da deng da kup haba ki mih ha Lympung shad. Ki sei ia ki mar ksiar mar rupa ban pyni donburom ha khmat u khmih kai u khmih iaid. Tang ki 'thei sotti kiba lah ban shim bynta ha ki kynja Shad Suk Mynsiem bad kiwei de ki rukom shad, Ki shynrang ki lah ban shad khlem don jingadong ei ei ruh.

Ka Rukom Hiar Pateng Ha Ka Jingdon Jingem

Shaphang ka hiar pateng u Hynñiew Trep um ju pyrkhat ia ka shimet hynrei khamtam ia ka ieng. Kumta u long u riewtrei lang (Socialist) naduh na la ieng nyngkong. Ka ieng kmie ka long ka ieng kaba u ñiewkor eh. Hangta u ialum bad pyrkhat ia ka jingbit ka ieng bad ki pyrsa para. Ka ieng ruh kumjuh ka lum ia u kur ne para ba don ha ka shitom shipa. Lait noh na ka para khadduh baroh ki hynmen kynthei bad ki shynrang kiba la don briew ki long ki khun mih ieng suda. Ka para khadduh ka ri bad sumar ia ka ieng kmie. Kam lah ban rai marwei ia ka kam jong ka ieng khlem ka Dorbar ieng ha kaba ki hymmen bad ki kñi ki pynñaid. Ki kmie ki kpa ba kham ioh kham kot ki pynkam ia ka spah ka phew nongkynnti ha ki khun ki kti shynrang ne kynthei kat ba ki sngewbit. Ki Rangbah Hynñiew Trep ki long kiba khraw mynsiem bad ki ai hok ia ki kynthei, kaba ñiar eh kiwei ki shynrang ha ka pyrthei kin leh sbun mynsiem ia ki kynthei.

Ka Niam

Ka rukom ngeit niam jong u Hynñiew Trep ka long beit tang ha u Blei Trai Nongthaw. U shim ia ka niam kum ka kam ieng ne ka kam kur ha kaba ka niam ka long ka dustur ban leh hok bad kim ju khmih ban ioh jingmyntoi ei ei hadien ka jingiap. Ju ngeit ba ka mynsiem ka leit phai sha Dwar u Blei bad sa mih ka rukom kren kaba ki ju ong ia ki ba iap "Leit bam kwai ha Dwar U Blei". Ka Niam Khasi ne niam tynrai ka ong ba ia u briew la kha hok sha pyrthei bad kim ngeit ba ia ki khyllung la kha pap ia ki. Hateng hateng ju nynlong ia ka Niam Hima, ka Niam Raid ne ka Niam Shnong ha ki jaka ba kyrpang kum ki 'Law Lyngdoh, 'Law kytang ne 'Law Adong. Kine ki khyndew ki long ki bynta jong ka Niam Khasi. Kim ju pynkylla niam ia kiwei ki jait bynriew sha ka Niam Khasi, hynrei kim pyrshah pat ia ki kynthei dkhar ne kynthei nongwei ban long Niam Khasi lada ki shong kha ia ki shynrang Hynñiew Trep.

Ka Pateng Ki Longdien

U Hynñiew Trep u don ka thong mynta—lada ngi mut hok ne em ban pynneh ia ki Riti Dustur u Ñi u Kong? Ngii tip mynta, ka don ka jingpisa mynsiem kaba jur ha ki khun ka ri kumno ban pynneh ia ka sap ki long shuwa, la ha teng ha teng ka don ka jingiatyngkhuh hapdeng ka mon ba laitulud bad ka jingshahteh kynjri, ka jingsat

mynsiem bad ka jingieid, hapteng ka im ka iap ka jaitbynriew hi. Ka pyrthei Hynñiew Trep ka donkam ia ka jingialeh ban tur pyrshah ia ki 'er langthari na mihngi sepngi bad pyndem la ka mon ym sha ka liang kaba i khlaiñ jop hynrei ban iaïd sha ka lynti kaba dei. Da kumta keiñ ka dustur riti u Hynñiew Trep kan iai iphuh ha ki jingtyllun ka por.

U Myllung Soso Tham haba u rwai shaphang ka Aïom Ksiar ha ka kot ieid ri "Ki Sngi B̄rim U Hynñiew Trep" u ong shaphang ka Riti jong ngi kumne :

"Shi khrum ka bneng—u paid byllien,
 Shisnieh Pyrthei—kawei ka ktien:
 Pyllun ka Ri—kajuh ka Niam:
 Ban paw ha rong—shi rong ka Riam:
 Hangno ha Pyrthei don Riti,
 Ba kum ka jong ka Ri jong ngi."

LYNNONG—II

KI KUR KI JAIT

Ki Khun ki ksiew u Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum ki long kiba riwspah ha ka liang ki kur ki jait. Kine ki jait ki khong ki wan da ka daw bad la pynskhem ña ki da ka niam tynrai U Hynñiew Trep. Ngi ngeit ba ki kur ki jait ki mih na ka řawbei tynrai kaba long ka kmie nyngkong jong kawei pa kawei ka kur ha ka jait bynriew Hynñiew Trep. U shongkha ba nyngkong ch jong ka kur la khot kyrteng u Thawlang bad ña u longkñi nyngkong la ong u Suitnia.

Ngi burom ña ka longkur ka longkha, bad la bynshet ña ka kamram ka longkmie, u longkñi bad u longkpa ha ka rukom longñieng longsem jong ngi pateng la pateng. Ki kynthei Hynñiew Trep ki ri ña ka jait ka khong ki kmie bad kñi tymmen naduh nyngkong ka sngi. Ki dei ki longkmie ha ki khun ki kti bad ki longkha ha ki khun ki para shynrang ne hymmen shynrang jong ki. U Rangbah Hynñiew Trep u long u longkñi ha ki pyrsa para ha ñiengkur ha kaba ka spah ka phew bad ka synshar ñieng ka synshar kur ka don hangta. Ki Hima Khasi ki bat ña kane ka dustur nylla ha kaba u pyrsa shynrang u shimti ña ka synshar ,khadar ynda khyllait u kñi. Ha ñiengkhuu u shynrang Hynñiewtrep u long u longkpa ha kaba ka jingieid bad sumar suher ka shong ha ki tyrpeng jong u.

Ki kur ki jait u Hynñiew Trep ki ñai heh kur lyngba ki kynthei na ki jait, ki kpoh bad ki ñieng. Bunsien ngi lap ba ka kur kaba heh jaid ka don bun tylli ki shnat kur ha ki jait ba ñapher. Kane ka long na ka daw ka jingkyndiah shnong ne ñieng bad la tip noh ña ki da kawei pat ka kyrteng jait. Hynrei katba dang tip ña ka snam kur, kata ba ñamih na kajuha kãwbei tynrai, ka mynsiem ieid kur ka synshar ha ki. Shikur ki long shidoh shisnam bad ka ñlei longkur long jait ka kdup ña ki.

Rukom Shongkha Shongman

Shaphang ka shongkha shongman, u Hynñiew Trep u bat kyntang ña ka. Um ju shongkha shikur ne shipara kha. Dang lap ha kine ki snem ba hadien ba kano kano ka jait bynriew kaba shongkha jan than haba dang don jing adei jan ha ka snam, kam juh lah neh slem. Ki khun ki kti jong ki, la ong, ki long anna ha ka met ka phad bad ki jong kiba duna ha ka liang ka pyrkhat ka pyrdaiñ.

Ka rukom pyrkhath shaphang ka iawbei ne kmie kur ka long kaba la iaw ne slem bad la buh jingmut bha shaphang jong ka da ki longdien. Ngi shem ba tang shu kha ia ki khyllung shynrang ki jer ki thoh da ki khnam iawbei, ryntieh iawbei bad ia ki kynthai pat da ka wait ka khoh iawbei. Ki jer bad kyrteng ia ki khyllung ha ka jait jong ka kmie. Lada i khyllung i iam kyndit haba thiah khlem tip brievei ei ei ki ju ong mai ka iawbei. Hynrei lada i rkhe haba ohthiah ki ju ong iarain ka iawbei. Wat ia ka longrynieng haduh u shniuh ki bniat la ngeit ki dei ki jong ka iawbei. Ha kane ka rukom sa ioh kynnoh ki 'niat iawbei katba ym pat khein ki bniat nyngkong, bad ki 'niuh iawbei ha shynrong khlieh ki khyllung katba ym pat palat shi snem naduh ba kha.

U shynrang Hynniaw Trep um ju shim jait shalade. Dei ki kynthai kiba bat ia ka jait. Ha ki sngi ba kham hadien don bun bah ki shynrang Hynniaw Trep kiba shongkha ha ki kynthai dkhar ai jait kpa, pynban kim shym pynbakla ia ka dustur khein kur khein kha. U kyntang iawbei ia ka bad ki khun jong u, ki ioh ia ki jait thymmai ha ka jait bynriew Hynniaw Trep.

Ka Jait Bynriew Kan Im Junom

Ka la don ka jingud bad jingsngewbynniaw ha kine ki por ia ka jingia khleh khaw lang kaba jyllei ha ka shongkha shongman bad kiwei pat ki jait bynriew. La iathuh lpa ruh hana ba sa tang katta katta snem kane ka jait bynriew kan duh jait noh na sla pyrthei. Hynrei ngi nud pat ban kren shur ba kane ka jaitbynriew kan heh kan san, kan roi kan par, lada baroh ki khun samla kynthai bad shynrang ha kane ka juk ki bat skhem ia ka riti longkur long jait. Ym don ka bor ha ka pyrthei kaba lah ban pynduh jait lada ngi bat skhem ia ka jait la jong bad ka riti ka jait bynriew.

Hangne, la pyrshang kynshew bad kynsah shisong ia ki kur u Hynniaw Trep lem bad ki jait ki khong ba im mynta ba la lum na kylleng ka ri. Ka dei mynta sa ka pali ki khun ka ri ban iaduriap lem ia ki jingtam bad jingduna. La pyrshang katba lah ban ym pyrung ia kito ki jait ba shu iateh ne iating kur namar ki wan na ka snam kur ba iapher. Ki kur lyngba ki jait ki jait ba mih na kajuh ka iawbei ki long :—

Ki Kur U Hynñiew Trep

Jait/Kpoh/ñieng		Ki jait ba ñadei kur
1. Bamon	—	Suja.
2. Khaiñ	—	Laitñam.
3. Kharbani	—	Kharrani, Kharsati.
4. Kharbithai	—	Kharmithai
5. Kharbuki	—	Kharbihkhiew, Kharbynnuid, Kharsawkmie, Kharumnuid.
6. Kharbudon	—	Kharmatpen ne Kharmihpen.
7. Kharkongor	—	Kharlor, Kharshitieng.
8. Kharkrang	—	Lyngdoh Sadew.
9. Khardohling	—	Khardympep, Kharsahnoh, Khonghat, Khongshei.
10. Kharlukhi	—	Kharsnabi, Tiewtabi.
11. Kharmudai	—	Kharmyndai.
12. Kharphur	—	Wankhar.
13. Kharumlong	—	Babai, Kharmylliem,
14. Kharraji	—	Kharhujon, Kharhuru.
15. Kharryja	—	Langte.
16. Kharsyntiew	—	Khangapkynta, Kharphanbuh, Kharsawian, Kharwanlang, Puiñdiwang, (Hima Nongspung), Dkhar (Ilaka Nartiang).
17. Khongbuh	—	Khongbeh
18. Khongjoh	—	Nongpluh.
19. Khonglah	—	Mynsong, Ryntong, Surong.
20. Khongsit	—	Syngkrem, Tongper, Tynsong.
21. Khongwir	—	Khongjah.
22. Khyllait	—	Rani, Stepwar.
23. Khyllep	—	Tiewmon, Tiewsoh, Tiewla.
24. Kyndiah	—	Najiar, Rymbai, Toi.
25. Jyrwa Nongsiej	—	Jyrwa, Mawleiñ Nongsiej, Nongsiej. Pdah-Ka-Siej.
26. Langñiuh	—	Pathaw, Pathawbah, Khyriemmuja Pathaw-Lar-ñew, Pathawdih.
27. Lahong	—	Suchiang.

28. Laloo, (ĭaw-shi-bdi) — Amkoi, Amdep, Kadep, Kadew, Kadiang, Kaĭang, Kanai, Kasah, Kashngaiñ, Katkeh, Khongsdoh, Diengdohbah, Diengdohkylla, Doom, Hek, Iongkjam, Jui, Laithma, Lamin, Larom, Lyngdoh Lamin, Marngor, Marngar, Marong, Mesui, Nartiang, Nui, Pariong, Phup, Piat, Pohkhloo, Pohduna, Pohlynjar, Pohriej, Pohrmen, Pohshen, Pohsnem, Pohtam, Put, Pyrbot, Rymbui, Suji, Syngngai, Tui, Wanpiat, War- ĭaw-shi-bd i.
29. Lyngdoh Mawdkhap — Lyngdoh Marshyllong.
30. Lyngdoh Mawlong — Mawlong, Lyngdoh Marpna.
31. Lyngdoh Mawnai — Jaraiñ, Mawnai, Lokhmi, Lyngdoh Jaraiñ.
32. Lyngdoh Mawphlang — Khongsti, Khongstia, Khongnoh, Khongsngi, Lyngdoh Mawlieh, Lyngdoh Nongpyiur, Thawmuit, Rapsang Nongpyiur.
33. Lyngdoh Mylliem — Basaringaid Kurkajuh, Marbañiang, Massar, Mylliemumlong, Sangot.
34. Lyngdoh Mynso — Shen.
35. Lyngdoh Nongkrem — Khongblah, Khonglyngka, Khongpdah, Khongtyngkut, Khyriem Basanlarkhra, Mawsharoh, Mawthoh, Nongtraw, Pyngrope.
36. Lyngdoh Nongkseh Sohiong — Thawbri.
37. Lyngdoh Nongbri — Lyngdoh Kynshi, Nongkynrih, Passah, Shadap.
38. Lyngdoh Nongrang — Nongrang, Lyngdoh Nongbsap, Nongbsap Partuh, Nongbsap-Nongrang, Khyriem Nongrang.
39. Lyngdoh Pyrtuh — Pyrtuh, Lyngkot.
40. Majaw (1) — (2) Basaĭawmoit, Lyngdoh Peiñlang, Lyngwi, (3) Khongji. (4) Hynñiewta (5) Sangkli, Langi (6) Muktieh, Be (7) Kurbah, Rapsang Marbisu.

41.	Marpna	—	Mawlaitbnai
42.	Marweiñ (Hima Nongstoiñ)		Hahshah 'iawshwar, Hahshah Nongiriang, Hahshah Shrieh, Nongdiangngan, Nongtynger, Shrieh,
43.	Mawkon	—	Khongbinan.
44.	Mawnai	—	Mawnai-aiñ, Mawnaibah, Mawblei, Nongkhlaw.
45.	Mawpamkyi	—	Lartang
46.	Mawri	—	Mawiong Mawkhap, Nongbet, Sohlang
47.	Mylliempngap	—	Mylliempdah, Sohtun, Myrthong.
48.	Ñiewphantang	—	Hehkhlich
49.	Nongrum	—	'iawphñiaw. Nengnong, Nongkyum Nongneng, Nongrem, Pohnong, Rumnong.
50.	Nongneng Daloi	—	Lyngdoh Nongumlong, Shanprew, Nongneng Pator, Kapew.
51.	Nongtdu	—	Nongtdeh.
52.	Pakynțeiñ (So-Kpoh Khadar Wyrnai)		(1) Ka Teiñ: Bhoi So-Kpoh, War So-Kpoh, Nikhla, (2) Ka Bon: Bleiñ, Katphoh, Lipon, Liwait, Niangphoh, Pasubon, Rangat, Singphoh, Shyrmang So-Kpoh (3) Ka Wet. Paswet, Kma, Kynjing, Lakiang, Lanong, Lytan, Mutyen, Pyrdiang (4) Ka Doh : Langdoh- Jwai, Siangbud, Syngkon.
53.	Pala	—	Sutong.
54.	Ryngngait Lyngdoh	—	Kharrymen, Diengdoh Nongstoiñ, Rymen.
55.	Sawkmie	—	Lyngdoh Lyngkhai, Lyngdoh Nonglait, Thangmyrsiang.
56.	Shallam	—	Khyriem, Mukhim, Shabong, Khongshah.
57.	Shongwan	—	Wanphai.
58.	Shullai	—	Dhar, Mallai, Nonghulo.
59.	(1) Slong (San Syngkong)		(2) Blah, (3) Pariat, (4) Pde, (5) Shylla, Thangkhiew, Norlong.
60.	Sun	—	Khlem, Lamare.

61.	Syiem Maring Nonglyngdoh	—	Maring.
62.	Syiem Mawthoh	—	Syiem Narleiñ.
63.	Syiem Myriaw	—	Shangoi.
64.	Syiem Nobosohphoh	—	Sohphoh.
65.	Syiem Nongbri	—	Syiem Nongtluh.
66.	Syiem Nongstoiñ	--	Nongstiñ, Rynñiaw.
67.	Syiem Shyllong	--	Syiem Mawpdang, Syiem Myllem, Syiem Nongkrem.
68.	Syiem Sohra	—	Swér, Suwer.
69.	Syiem Sutnga	—	Kurkalang, Muliar, Mynso Shang- pung, Nongspung, Nongsteng. Pakem Pajuh Pyrtuh Shangpung, Sutnga, Syiemlông Nongspung, Syiemlich- Nongkhlaw, Syiemlich Nongspung, Syiem Nongshai, Syiemsat, Syiem Umsaw Nongbri.
70.	Synteng	—	Sohsngi.
71.	Tangdhara	—	Tangsai.
72.	Thabah	—	Kyrsian, Lyngdoh Sohlong, Khongmawloh, Khongni-ur.
73.	Thaïang	—	Nongtariang, Tariang, Teron.
74.	Thongni Nongdiang	—	Nonđiang.
75.	Thongnirit	—	Thongniông
76.	Tymthai	--	Lyngskor Tymmenñang.
77.	Wahlang Pahsyntiew	--	Alia, Laitphlang, Lyngdoh Lynglông, Malang, Mawlông, Mawshai, Byrsat, Mawsor, Rangslang, Ryntathiang, Symbai, Tyrsa, Wahlang- Ryntathiang. Wallang.
78.	Warbah	—	Lating, Suting, Warshong.
79.	Warlarpìh	—	Langstieh, Nongkhlawmulông, Nongkhlawrngi, Khongbri, War Sadew, Warkhnang.
80.	War Nongjri	—	Warjri, War Nongbri.
81.	War Wahksing	—	War Shabong.

N.B.—Ki jait Teron, Rympeit, Ramshon, Suphai, Tado, Rynshon, Bamon, Manipur bad Sen ki dei ki jait Hynñiew Trep paka — wat la ki ñasyrñiem kyrteng jait bad kiwei ki jait bynriew bym dei Hynñiew Trep.

Ki Jait U Hynñiew Trep

“A”	“B”	“B”
1. Ajar	39. Bareh	77. Blotlynser
2. Ajli	40. Barem	78. Bobri
3. Alia	41. Barngar	79. Bon
4. Amkhlaw	42. Barhoi	80. Bondara
5. Amkhlaw	43. Bariang	81. Bongjang
6. Amksang	44. Barim	82. Bonia
7. Amkoi	45. Basa	83. Bonsun
8. Amded	46. Basakawan	84. Bongi
9. Amdep	47. Basaïaw	85. Bolo
10. Amora	48. Basaïawmih	86. Borato
11. Amse	49. Basaïawmoit	87. Borju
12. Amtra	50. Basaïawsnai	88. Borjuh
13. Amwai	51. Basalarmaw	89. Bram
14. Asem	52. Basan	90. Brapdep
“B”	53. Basanlarkhra	91. Bren
15. Babai	54. Basaringaid	92. Bthuh
16. Babon	55. Basanshrieh	93. Buam
17. Bak	56. Bataw	94. Budsam
18. Bakai	57. Bathen	95. Buhphang
19. Bakhor	58. Be	96. Buhphat
20. Bakma	59. Beh	97. Buhphliang
21. Baksah	60. Behphat	98. Buhroi
22. Badsha	61. Behtep	99. Buhsan
23. Badwar	62. Bhalyanser	100. Buhsong
24. Bang	63. Bhoi	101. Buhtip
25. Bah	64. Bhoibalieh	102. Buhwan
26. Baino	65. Bhoiphor	103. Buri
27. Bairo	66. Bhoi So-kpoh	104. Bynnah
28. Balieh	67. Bhoweng	105. Byrkong
29. Bamin	68. Biadlynser	106. Byrloi
30. Bamon	69. Biam	107. Byrmaiñ
31. Bamor	70. Biïam	108. Byrmeiñ
32. Banar	71. Bimon	109. Byrmian
33. Bani	72. Bin	110. Byrphang
34. Baniang	73. Bisaw	111. Byrsat
35. Banirit	74. Bitung	112. Byrsaw
36. Banmaw	75. Blah	113. Byrtan
37. Bapiah	76. Bleiñ	114. Byrto
38. Bapung		

KI KUR KI JAIT

“K”

115. Kakam
116. Kakhim
117. Kadaït
118. Kaden
119. Kadeþ
120. Kadew
121. Kadiang
122. Kadong
123. Kahiah
124. Kahit
125. Kaiang
126. Kaew
127. Kajang
128. Kaji
129. Kajih
130. Kajit
131. Kajuh
132. Kalang
133. Kalah
134. Kalep
135. Kalong
136. Kaloi
137. Kalor
138. Kalwing
139. Kam
140. Kamah
141. Kamar
142. Kamnuid
143. Kamrup
144. Kanai
145. Kaot
146. Kapew
147. Kapu
148. Karang
149. Kariang
150. Karing
151. Karod
152. Karong
153. Kasah

“K”

154. Kasaiñ
155. Kasan
156. Kasar
157. Kasngai
158. Kashai
159. Kashnga
160. Kashngai
161. Kashngaiñ
162. Kas-i
163. Kasiang
164. Kaspi
165. Kasor
166. Katkeh
167. Katphoh
168. Katrai
169. Katral
170. Kawa
171. Kawai
172. Kdai
173. Kdiap
174. Kding
175. Kdong
176. Keh
177. Ket
178. Kha
179. Khangai
180. Khangbun
181. Khangphlang
182. Khai
183. Khaii
184. Khaiñ
185. Khaisdier
186. Khaïong
187. Khalongnai
188. Khamdait
189. Khampo
190. Khanwar
191. Khapali
192. Khapiang

“K”

193. Khapiah
194. Khapmo
195. Khapnor
196. Khar
197. Kharakor
198. Kharang
199. Kharai
200. Kharajli
201. Kharalia
202. Kharaswai
203. Kharbaki
204. Kharbakli
205. Kharbangai
206. Kharbah
207. Kharbah Sohra
208. Kharbam
209. Kharbamon
210. Kharban
211. Kharbani
212. Kharbania
213. Kharbhih
214. Kharbhoi
215. Kharbhuni
216. Kharbi
217. Kharbihkhiew
218. Kharbina
219. Kharbisnop
220. Kharbithai
221. Kharbiti
222. Kharblang
223. Kharbri
224. Kharbteng
225. Kharbuki
226. Kharbud
227. Kharbudnah
228. Kharbudon
229. Kharbuh
230. Kharbun
231. Kharbuhphang

232. Kharbuli	270. Khardympep	308. Kharlang
233. Kharbuti	271. Kharei	309. Kharlangiong
234. Kharbynggar	272. Kharerin	310. Kharlangrin
235. Kharbynuid	273. Kharew	311. Kharlait
236. Kharbyrnah	274. Kharngai	312. Kharlartang
237. Kharkaji	275. Kharngap	313. Kharlatanğ
238. Kharkamni	276. Kharngapkynta	314. Kharlor
239. Kharkdai	277. Kharngi	315. Kharlukhi
240. Kharkhnian	278. Kharngie	316. Kharlum
241. Kharkhong	279. Kharngai	317. Kharluni
242. Kharkhor	280. Kharngaiñ	318. Kharlur
243. Kharkhuri	281. Kharngi	319. Kharlynga
244. Kharkongor	282. Kharngoi	320. Kharlyngka
245. Kharkongwar	283. Kharhangi	321. Kharlyngki
246. Kharkolong	284. Kharhari	322. Kharlyngkhoi
247. Kharkrang	285. Kharhujok	323. Kharlyngdoh
248. Kharkram	286. Kharhujon	324. Kharlyngnai
249. Kharkri	287. Kharhunai	325. Kharmadan
250. Kharkro	288. Kharhuru	326. Kharmair
251. Kharksang	289. Khariah	327. Kharmaruk
252. Kharkulia	290. Khariap	328. Kharmalai
253. Kharkunai	291. Khariawsnai	329. Kharmalki
254. Kharkyang	292. Khariem	330. Kharmalngiong
255. Kharkylla	293. Kharih	331. Kharmansri
256. Kharkylliang	294. Kharim	332. Kharmarpen
257. Kharde	295. Khariong	333. Kharmarskuiñ
258. Khardewsaw	296. Kharlohria	334. Kharmarsngi
259. Khardiangngan	297. Kharir	335. Kharmarsni
260. Khardihduit	298. Kharis	336. Kharmasi
261. Khardoh	299. Kharjahiong	337. Kharmasni
262. Khardohling	300. Kharjabreng	338. Kharmathan
263. Khardohnud	301. Kharjahrin	339. Kharmatpen
264. Khardotni	302. Kharjana	340. Kharmaw
265. Kharduia	303. Kharjanai	341. Kharmawiong
266. Kharduit	304. Kharjanti	342. Kharmawloiñ
267. Khardum	305. Kharjon	343. Kharmawlieh
268. Khardunai	306. Kharjyrnia	344. Kharmawling
269. Khardunia	307. Kharlakhi	345. Kharmawlong

346. Kharmawloh	384. Kharmynthon	422. Kharpor
347. Kharmawlot	385. Kharmyrdoh	423. Kharprang
348. Kharmawphlang	386. Kharmyrdon	424. Kharpran
349. Kharmawshun	387. Kharmyrnup	425. Kharpuni
350. Kharmawsorman	388. Kharnabi	426. Kharpuri
351. Kharmikri	389. Kharnaibri	427. Kharpuria
352. Kharmih	390. Kharnaïor	428. Kharputon
353. Kharmihpen	391. Kharnari	429. Kharranga
354. Kharmir	392. Kharnarir	430. Kharrangi
355. Kharmi hai	393. Kharnarbi	431. Kharrangoi
356. Kharmon	394. Kharni	432. Kharrajam
357. Kharmonai	395. Kharning	433. Kharraji
358. Kharmriang	396. Kharnongbak	434. Kharrani
359. Kharmiang	397. Kharnongphod	435. Kharratod
360. Kharmu	398. Kharnuid	436. Kharrngi
361. Kharmukti	399. Kharnumor	437. Kharrit
362. Kharmudai	400. Kharpahsyntiew	438. Kharrubon
363. Kharmungor	401. Kharpaila	439. Kharryngki
364. Kharmujai	402. Kharpamih	440. Kharryja
365. Kharmujat	403. Kharpamtiah	441. Kharrymba
366. Kharmuit	404. Kharpan	442. Kharrymen
367. Kharmuji	405. Kharpateng	443. Kharrymbai
368. Kharmuli	406. Kharpeiñ	444. Kharryntathiang
369. Kharmulieh	407. Kharpham	445. Kharsangleiñ
370. Kharmulon	408. Kharphan	446. Kharsah
371. Kharmunior	409. Kharphanbuh	447. Kharsahnoh
372. Kharmurai	410. Kharphugaiñ	448. Kharsaji
373. Kharmuri	411. Kharphlang	449. Kharsaiñ
374. Kharmut	412. Kharphniang	450. Kharsali
375. Kharmuti	413. Kharphran	451. Kharsamai
376. Kharmuwa	414. Kharphu	452. Kharsanaï
377. Kharmyad	415. Kharphuli	453. Kharsapa
378. Kharmyngngar	416. Kharphur	454. Kharsari
379. Kharmylliem	417. Kharphyrngap	455. Kharsati
380. Kharmyndai	418. Kharpiria	456. Kharsaw
381. Kharmynnai	419. Kharphohlong	457. Kharsawmie
382. Kharmynni	420. Kharpol	458. Kharsawian
383. Kharmysang	421. Kharpon	459. Kharshala

460. Kharshalangnai	498. Kharsyntiew	536. Khniam
461. Kharshan	499. Kharswai	537. Khongai
462. Kharshandi	500. Khartani	538. Khongaiñ
463. Kharshanlor	501. Khartem	539. Khongbadoh
464. Kharshiang	502. Kharthang	540. Khongbangjem
465. Kharshilieng	503. Kharthangmaw	541. Khongbah
466. Kharshing	504. Kharthong	542. Khongbahpliang
467. Kharshila	505. Kharturnia	543. Khongbeh
468. Kharshilot	506. Kharumlieh	544. Khongber
469. Kharshong	507. Kharumlong	545. Khongbiah
470. Kharshon	508. Kharumni	546. Khongbinai
471. Kharshrieh	509. Kharumnuid	547. Khonghinan
472. Kharshring	510. Kharwan	548. Khongbino
473. Kharshyllong	511. Kharwanjah	549. Khonblah
474. Kharshyrti	512. Kharwanlang	550. Khongblai
475. Kharshuid	513. Kharwanñiang	551. Khongbor
476. Kharsing	514. Kharwar	552. Khongbri
477. Kharsimai	515. Kharyier	553. Khongbtep
478. Kharsnabi	516. Khasai	554. Khongbuh
479. Kharsnar	517. Khasaiñ	555. Khongbuhphang
480. Kharsoh	518. Khasian	556. Khongbuhtip
481. Kharsohaid	519. Khashon	557. Khongkai
482. Kharsohmat	520. Khataiñ	558. Khongkhnaiñ
483. Kharsohphoh	521. Khatarblang	559. Khongkat
484. Kharsohrmat	522. Khawtam	560. Khongkhaïam
485. Kharsohrmet	523. Kheiñbna	561. Khongkhani
486. Kharsohtun	524. Khian	562. Khongkhem
487. Kharsunai	525. Khiembah	563. Khongkhla
488. Kharswari	526. Khiewtam	564. Khongkhlad
489. Kharsyat	527. Khintam	565. Khongkhlaw
490. Kharsyngwiang	528. Khim	566. Khongkhriam
491. Kharsyiemlong	529. Khimbna	567. Khongkhlat
492. Kharsyiemlieh	530. Khlem	568. Khongkhmian
493. Kharsyndi	531. Khlieh Tyrshi	569. Khongkiang
494. Kharsyndon	532. Khyllum	570. Khongkiah
495. Kharsynjuh	533. Khmah	571. Khongkip
496. Kharsynlin	534. Khmar	572. Khongkliang
497. Kharsynteng	535. Khnaiñ	573. Khongkliam

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 574. Khongkliem | 612. Khonglong | 650. Khongliam |
| 575. Khongklim | 613. Khongloh | 651. Khongliar |
| 576. Khongkma | 614. Khongip | 652. Khonglika |
| 577. Khongknow | 615. Khongjakteng | 653. Khonglikong |
| 578. Khongkon | 616. Khongjaktung | 654. Khonglina |
| 579. Khongkrang | 617. Khongjah | 655. Khongli-ur |
| 580. Khongkram | 618. Khongjai | 656. Khonglong |
| 581. Khongkren | 619. Khongjawan | 657. Khonglongtham |
| 582. Khongkrom | 620. Khongjei | 658. Khonglyngka |
| 583. Khongkron | 621. Khongjem | 659. Khongmai |
| 584. Khongkrum | 622. Khongjen | 660. Khongmaiaaw |
| 585. Khongkshir | 623. Khongjer | 661. Khongmajaw |
| 586. Khongktiang | 624. Khongji | 662. Khongmalai |
| 587. Khongkuna | 625. Khongjliew | 663. Khongmali |
| 588. Khongkylla | 626. Khongjong | 664. Khongmaw |
| 589. Khongkyndiah | 627. Khongjoh | 665. Khongmawlong |
| 590. Khongkynii | 628. Khongjoit | 666. Khongmawloh |
| 591. Khongdah | 629. Khongjrang | 667. Khongmawpat |
| 592. Khongdap | 630. Khongjrem | 668. Khongmawroh |
| 593. Khongdar | 631. Khongjri | 669. Khongmen |
| 594. Khongdkhar | 632. Khongjrang | 670. Khongmenduh |
| 595. Khongdeit | 633. Khongjuh | 671. Khongmia |
| 596. Khongdit | 634. Khongjylliew | 672. Khongmihphang |
| 597. Khongdup | 635. Khonglaban | 673. Khongmoit |
| 598. Khongdur | 636. Khonglaiñ | 674. Khongmuid |
| 599. Khongem | 637. Khonglar | 675. Khongmula |
| 600. Khongngai | 638. Khonglamih | 676. Khongmuroh |
| 601. Khongngaiñ | 639. Khonglani | 677. Khongmut |
| 602. Khongngam | 640. Khonglang | 678. Khongnah |
| 603. Khongngen | 641. Khonglangtham | 679. Khongnai |
| 604. Khonghadem | 642. Khonglah | 680. Khongnar |
| 605. Khonghat | 643. Khonglam | 681. Khongnai |
| 606. Khonghem | 644. Khonglamet | 682. Khongniam |
| 607. Khongi | 645. Khonglanoh | 683. Khongni-or |
| 608. Khongiang | 646. Khonglari | 684. Khongni-ur |
| 609. Khongieh | 647. Khonglaso | 685. Khongnongtham |
| 610. Khongiem | 648. Khongleh | 686. Khongnoh |
| 611. Khongim | 649. Khongli | 687. Khongnohbah |

688. Khongnohbet	726. Khongsaiñ	764. Khongsip
689. Khongong	727. Khongsait	765. Khongsit
690. Khongpadoh	728. Khongsam	766. Khongslam
691. Khongpdah	729. Khongsamer	767. Khongsling
692. Khongpdoh	730. Khongsar	768. Khongslong
693. Khangphai	731. Khongsawlaw	769. Khongslom
694. Khongphan	732. Khongsawio	770. Khongsmer
695. Khongphat	733. Khongsdam	771. Khongsnam
696. Khongpbaw	734. Khongsder	772. Khongsni
697. Khongpiaig	735. Khongsdi	773. Khongsnier
698. Khongpiah	736. Khongsdiah	774. Khongsobkhet
699. Khongpliang	737. Khongsdieng	775. Khongsohlur
700. Khongprang	738. Khongdien	776. Khongspam
701. Khongpran	739. Khongsdir	777. Khongstan
702. Khongrai	740. Khongsdoh	778. Khongsted
703. Khongrang	741. Khongsdur	779. Khongsti
704. Khongrangjem	742. Khongser	780. Khongstia
705. Khongrah	743. Khongsngi	781. Khongstiar
706. Khongsaiñ	744. Khongshah	782. Khongstier
707. Khongriah	745. Khongshai	783. Khongstih
708. Khongriam	746. Khongsham	784. Khongstir
709. Khongriat	747. Khangshan	785. Khongstit
710. Khongrih	748. Khongshei	786. Khongsuiñ
711. Khongrimai	749. Khongshia	787. Khongsurong
712. Khongrdah	750. Khongsheh	788. Khongsya
713. Khongrmai	751. Khongshieng	789. Khongsyllah
714. Khongrni	752. Khongshing	790. Khongtangrum
715. Khongru	753. Khongshim	791. Khongtai
716. Khongrymbai	754. Khongshit	792. Khongtalang
717. Khongrymmai	755. Khongshling	793. Khongtam
718. Khongrynjep	756. Khongshon	794. Khongtan
719. Khongsa	757. Khongshun	795. Khongtani
720. Khongsak	758. Khongsi	796. Khongtari
721. Khongsah	759. Khongsia	797. Khongtawer
722. Khongsahphang	760. Khongsiang	798. Khongtdam
723. Khongsai	761. Khongsiej	799. Khongtding
724. Khongsaid	762. Khongsier	800. Khongtiang
725. Khongsang	763. Khongsila	801. Khongtim

802. Khongthang	840. Khrem	877. Kimiong
803. Khongthah	841. Khriang	878. Kiniong
804. Khongthaiñ	842. Khriah	879. Kirong
805. Khongtham	843. Khriam	880. Kiroi
806. Khongthaw	844. Khriaa	881. Kirot
807. Khongthiang	845. Khriap	882. Kjam
808. Khongthiem	846. Khriem	883. Kjor
809. Khongthiew	847. Khuid	884. Klang
810. Khongthim	848. Khup	885. Klong
811. Khongthoh	849. Khuaññut	886. Kma
812. Khongthohrem	850. Khwai	887. Kmen
813. Khongti	851. Khylbit	888. Knang
814. Khongtiang	852. Khyliad	889. Kongri
815. Khongtiem	853. Khyllait	890. Kongwan
816. Khongtieng	854. Khyllaw	891. Kongwang
817. Khongtier	855. Khyllam	892. Kongweng
818. Khongtin	856. Khyllamkharai	893. Kohiam
819. Khongtir	857. Khyllap	894. Koi
820. Khongtoh	858. Khyllan	895. Kom
821. Khongtyngka	859. Khylliat	896. Kon
822. Khongtyngkot	860. Khyndit	897. Kongsang
823. Khongtyngkut	861. Khynda	898. Konsor
824. Khongud	862. Khyndeit	899. Korba
825. Khongwang	863. Khyndiat	900. Kortalang
826. Khongwai	864. Khyndiah	901. Kriam
827. Khongwar	865. Khyndiam	902. Krem
828. Khongwarkon	866. Khyrngaid	903. Krom
829. Khongweng	867. Khyriam	904. Ksanñang
830. Khongwep	868. Khyriem	905. Ksanlah
831. Khongwet	869. Khyriem—	906. Ksher
832. Khongwiehphang	Basanlarkhra	907. Kshier
833. Khongwing	870. Khyriemmuat	908. Kshiarkheñ
834. Khongwir	871. Khyriem Nongrang	909. Kshiarwan
835. Khongyiap	872. Khyrim	910. Kshiarngap
836. Khorsioh	873. Khyrwang	911. Kshiarngap
837. Khrang	874. Khyrwait	912. Kshiarwam
838. Khram	875. Kianroi	913. Ksher
839. Khong	876. Kidon	914. Kshier

915. Kshir	941. Kyiar	967. Kynran
916. Ksiah	942. Kyllang	968. Kynsang
917. Ksian	943. Kylliat	969. Kynsew
918. Ksiar	944. Kylling	970. Kynshah
919. Ksing	945. Kypad	971. Kynshi
920. Ksih	946. Kypai	972. Kynshikhar
921. Kso	947. Kynang	973. Kynshirit
922. Ktung	948. Kynbah	974. Kynsiap
923. Kudeng	949. Kynkla [†]	975. Kynsiat
924. Kuia	950. Kyndait	976. Kynter
925. Kulah	951. Kyndar	977. Kynther
926. Kuli	952. Kyndeng	978. Kynthiang
927. Kumpad	953. Kyndem	979. Kyntin
928. Kupub	954. Kynden	980. Kyntong
929. Kharmai	955. Kyndiah	981. Kynwir
930. Kurkajuh	956. Kyndiap	982. Kyrla
931. Kurkalang	957. Kyndiat	983. Kyrliang
932. Kurkynang	958. Kyndit	984. Kyrpan
933. Kuru	959. Kyndong	985. Kyrrian
934. Kursawkmie	960. Kyndoh	986. Kyrsa
935. Kurbah	961. Kynjing	987. Kyr saiñ
936. Kurwarsadew	962. Kynjir	988. Kyrsan
937. Kushen	963. Kynpai	989. Kyrshiang
938. Kuwer	964. Kynrei	990. Kyrnian
939. Kya	965. Kynru	991. Kyrweh
940. Kyngaid	966. Kynpad	992. Khongnohbeb

“D”

993. Da
994. Dangwa
995. Dajiar
996. Daju
997. Daloi
998. Damanar
999. Damblong
1000. Damki
1001. Damin

“D”

1002. Damlong
1003. Damlang
1004. Damlong
1005. Danin
1006. Dapnam
1007. Darka
1008. Darji
1009. Daw
1010. Dawim

“D”

1011. Dkhar...
1012. Dkhar-Dotni
1013. Dkhar
(Hima Nartiang)
1014. Dkhar-Mawlieh
1015. Dkhar Pliwang
1016. Dkhar Sohait
1017. Dkhar Sohrit
1018. Dkhat

1019. Den	1039. Disira	1053. Donbon
1020. Dewkhaid	1040. Dong	1054. Donkhen
1021. Dewlieh	1041. Dongkhong	1055. Donmon
1022. Dewsaw	1042. Dongrang	1056. Dop
1023. Dhai	1043. Dongsha	1057. Dopnam
1024. Dhar	1044. Dongshen	1058. Dor
1025. Dhawa	1045. Dongwah	1059. Dorphang
1026. Dhulip	1046. Dohkrut	1060. Dotni
1027. Dianggan	1047. Dohling	1061. Doum
1028. Diamai	1048. Dohni	1062. Dromar
1029. Dibroi	1049. Dohphu	1063. Dula
1030. Didiaw	1050. Dohri	1064. Dulei
1031. Diengdohbah	1051. Dohtdong	1065. Dumai
1032. Diengdohkylla	1052. Domurong	1066. Dunai
1033. Diengdoh Nongstoiñ		1067. Dupon
1034. Diengdoh Shngaiñlang		1068. Dura
1035. Diengngan		1069. Dyaw
1036. Diengrud-Warjri		1070. Dympep
1037. Diña		1071. Dymphang
1038. Disiar		

“H”

“H”

“H”

1072. Ha	1083. Halong	1093. Hongwah
1073. Hadem	1084. Hasem	1094. Hudai
1074. Hadia	1085. Hasen	1095. Hujon
1075. Hang	1086. Hawa	1096. Hulo
1076. Hangrup	1087. Hek	1097. Hunai
1077. Hahduh	1088. Hehkhlieh	1098. Huraiñ
1078. Hahshah	1089. Hiam	1099. Huru
1079. Hahshah Nongiriang		1100. Hwa
1080. Hahshah Shrieh	1090. Hing	1101. Hynñiewta
1081. Hahshah lawshwar	1091. Hishai	1102. Hynriam
1082. Halew	1092. Hit	

I & Y	I	I
1103. Iongbah	1127. Iapngai	1151. Iongkso
1104. Ingkra	1128. Iarai	1152. Iongjat
1105. Imiong	1129. Iawber	1153. Ionglo
1106. Imlong	1130. Iawiang	1154. Ionglyngi
1107. Iaboh	1131. Iawlar	1155. Iongmuruh
1108. Iakais	1132. Iawim	1156. Iongniang
1109. Iaksis	1133. Iawlar	1157. Iongpdi
1110. Iadop	1134. Iawlur	1158. Iongreiñ
1111. Iadphom	1135. Iawmen	1159. Iongsing
1112. Iang	1136. Iawmin	1160. Iongsona
1113. Iangblah	1137. Iawmuiñ	1161. Iongtha
1114. Iangjoh	1138. Iawnoh	1162. Iongthma
1115. Iangjuh	1139. Iawphñiaw	1163. Iongtlang
1116. Ianglait	1140. Iawram	1164. Iongtung
1117. Ianglung	1141. Iawren	1165. Iongwai
1118. Iangmih	1142. Iawroi	1166. Iongwan
1119. Iangrai	1143. Iawroid	1167. Ioroi
1120. Iangsngi	1144. Iawrot	1168. Ionboi
1121. Iangstep	1145. Iawsai	1169. Ionsai
1122. Ialieh	1146. Iawsot	1170. Ionsoi
1123. Ialih	1147. Iew	1171. Iotbon
1124. Ialong	1148. Iewlong	1172. Iulak
1125. Iano	1149. Iodbon	1173. Iuriah
1126. Iapangai	1150. Iongkjam	1174. Iuwai

“J”

“J”

“J”

1175. Jakai	1186. Jahlong	1197. Janthiang
1176. Jakit	1187. Jahnoh	1198. Japang
1177. Jaktung	1188. Jahrin	1199. Jaraiñ
1178. Jakwa	1189. Ja-il	1200. Jariang
1179. Jada	1190. Jala	1201. Jat
1180. Jado	1191. Jalieh	1202. Jatakrai
1181. Jadong	1192. Jalih	1203. Jatwa
1182. Jach	1193. Jana	1204. Jawer
1183. Jangap	1194. Janai	1205. Jawin
1184. Jangsang	1195. Janong	1206. Jawrot
1185. Jahiah	1196. Janom	1207. Jngai

“J”

“J”

“J”

1208. Jngop
1209. Jiew
1210. Jingap
1211. Jirngai
1212. Jiroi
1213. Jirwih
1214. Jirw t
1215. Jitem
1216. Jlak
1217. Jiew
1218. Jiw

1219. Jongko
1220. Jongshai
1221. Joh
1222. Johkit
1223. Joit
1224. Johpdah
1225. Jorit
1226. Jungai
1227. Jungrai
1228. Jui

1229. Jumati
1230. Jun
1231. Junjai
1232. Jwai
1233. Jyndiang
1234. Jynthem
1235. Jyrnga
1236. Jyrma
1237. Jyrwa
1238. Jyrwa Nongsiej

“L”

“L”

“L”

1239. La
1240. Labang
1241. Labek
1242. Labit
1243. Lakadong
1244. Lakai
1245. Lakashieng
1246. Lakatiah
1247. Lakhi
1248. Lakhiat
1249. Lakhla
1250. Lakhlem
1251. Lakhon
1252. Lakiang
1253. Lakoi
1254. Ladang
1255. Ladia
1256. Ladong
1257. Ladon
1258. Langba
1259. Langbang
1260. Langbnang
1261. Langkeding

1262. Langdoh Ialong
1263. Langdoh Jwai
1264. Langdoh Shyrmang
1265. Langdoh Sutnga
1266. Langdoh Tuber
1267. Langer
1268. Langugai
1269. Langhatt
1270. Langi
1271. Langiet
1272. Langiong
1273. Langja
1274. Langlien
1275. Langnuih
1276. Langpen
1277. Langphieng
1278. Langrin
1279. Langrinshnong
1280. Langshiang
1281. Langshing
1282. Langsiang
1283. Langsiej
1284. Langslien

1285. Langsning
1286. Langstang
1287. Langstieh
1288. Langte
1289. Langteh
1290. Langteih
1291. Langtor
1292. Langwar
1293. Lahoh
1294. Lahong
1295. Lahuh
1296. Lahuit
1297. Laikhap
1298. Laitiam
1299. Laitiaw
1300. Laitini
1301. Laitmiat
1302. Laitmiet
1303. Laitmon
1304. Laitphiang
1305. Laitstep
1306. Laitthiep
1307. Laitthma

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|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1308. Laitwir | 1346. Lapiat |
| 1309. Lajer | 1347. Lapisam |
| 1310. Lajiar | 1348. Lapong |
| 1311. Lalang | 1349. Lapran |
| 1312. Lalong | 1350. Lapung |
| 1313. Laloo | 1351. Larkang |
| 1314. Luluh | 1352. Larkhra |
| 1315. Lamai | 1353. Larpon |
| 1316. Lamalieh | 1354. Lariang |
| 1317. Lamani | 1355. Larin |
| 1318. Lamar | 1356. Larnai |
| 1319. Lamarang | 1357. Larning |
| 320. Lamarai | 1358. Larom |
| 1321. Lamarat | 1359. Laron |
| 1322. Lamare | 1360. Larpih |
| 1323. Lamarei | 1361. Larsam |
| 1324. Lamarong | 1362. Larstep |
| 1325. Lamat | 1363. Larta ng |
| 1326. Lamei | 1364. Larun |
| 1327. Lami | 1365. Larsa |
| 1328. Lamin | 1366. Lasam |
| 1329. Laminai | 1367. Laskor |
| 1330. Laminkhoh | 1368. Laso |
| 1331. Laminpud | 1369. Lasoh |
| 1332. Lamo | 1370. Latam |
| 1333. Lamong | 1371. Latep |
| 1334. Lamuong | 1372. Latham |
| 1335. Lamoi | 1373. Lathong |
| 1336. Lamurong | 1374. Lating |
| 1337. Lamyntem | 1375. Latin |
| 1338. Lannong | 1376. Lato |
| 1339. Lanong | 1377. Lator |
| 1340. Lanoh | 1378. Law |
| 1341. Lanorong | 1379. Lawai |
| 1342. Lapang | 1380. Lawai Synteng |
| 1343. Lapasam | 1381. Lawat |
| 1344. Lapasong | 1382. Lawet |
| 1345. Lapet | 1383. Lawiang |

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|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1384. Lawim | 1422. Loriang |
| 1385. Lawma | 1423. Lorit |
| 1386. Lawriniang | 1424. Lorshong |
| 1387. Lawrinlaniang | 1425. Lortrai |
| 1388. Lekhadep | 1426. Lorting |
| 1389. Leitnai | 1427. Lubri |
| 1390. Lngir | 1428. Lukhmi |
| 1391. Lhuid | 1429. Luh |
| 1392. Lianghiang | 1430. Luhuid |
| 1393. Li-am | 1431. Luia |
| 1394. Lianshing | 1432. Lulong |
| 1395. Likai | 1433. Lumer |
| 1396. Likhla | 1434. Lumjrong |
| 1397. Lingritshong | 1435. Luni |
| 1398. Lihuid | 1436. Luphai |
| 1399. Li-iam | 1437. Lushiang |
| 1400. Limai | 1438. Lwai |
| 1401. Linkin | 1439. Lyer |
| 1402. Lintan | 1440. Lynga |
| 1403. Lipong | 1441. Lyngam |
| 1404. Lipon | 1442. Lyngba |
| 1405. Liroi | 1443. Lyngbang |
| 1406. Lisam | 1444. Lyngka |
| 1407. Lit | 1445. Lyngkheiniuh |
| 1408. Litam | 1446. Lyngkhlem |
| 1409. Litep | 1447. Lyngkhoi |
| 1410. Liting | 1448. Lyngkhoi Langrin |
| 1411. Liwait | 1449. Lyngkhoinah |
| 1412. Lokhmi | 1450. Lyngkhoi Nonglait |
| 1413. Lodong | 1451. Lyngkhoi Tynhiang |
| 1414. Longngar | 1452. Lyngkring |
| 1415. Longpang | 1453. Lyngkot |
| 1416. Longpluh | 1454. Lyngdoh Basan |
| 1417. Longser | 1455. Lyngdoh Kharsaw. |
| 1418. Longtrai | 1456. Lyngdoh Kyllang |
| 1419. Lonpaw | 1457. Lyngdoh Kyushi |
| 1420. Lopon | 1458. Lyngdoh Dohtdong |
| 1421. Lor | 1459. Lyngdoh Yawlar |

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|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1460. Lyngdoh Jaraiñ | 1498. Lyngdoh Phawa |
| 1461. Lyngdoh Lyngl'ong | 1499. Lyngdoh Puweiñ |
| 1462. Lyngdoh Langrinshnong | 1500. Lyngdoh Pyrtuh |
| 1463. Lyngdoh Lamin | 1501. Lyngdoh Rangdkhar |
| 1464. Lyngdoh Longmaw | 1502. Lyngdoh Rngait |
| 1465. Lyngdoh Lwai | 1503. Lyngdoh Rina |
| 1466. Lyngdoh Lyngk'hoi | 1504. Lyngdoh Ryngngai |
| 1467. Lyngdoh Mai'rang | 1505. Lyngdoh Ryngait |
| 1468. Lyngdoh Maram | 1506. Lyngdoh Sadew |
| 1469. Lyngdoh Mardon | 1507. Lyngdoh Sangriang |
| 1470. Lyngdoh Marpna | 1508. Lyngdoh Sammat |
| 1471. Lyngdoh Marshyll ng | 1509. Lyngdoh Sohiong |
| 1472. Lyngdoh Mashla | 1510. Lyngdoh Sohum |
| 1473. Lyngdoh Mawdkhap | 1511. Lyngdoh Syndai |
| 1474. Lyngdoh Mawdoh | 1512. Lyngdoh Synteng |
| 1475. Lyngdoh Mawl'ong | 1513. Lyngdoh Tan |
| 1476. Lyngdoh Mawlieh | 1514. Lyngdoh Tron |
| 1477. Lyngdoh Mawlong | 1515. Lyngdoh Tyngkhar |
| 1478. Lyngdoh Mawnai | 1516. Lyngdoh Um'iong |
| 1479. Lyngdoh Mawphlang | 1517. Lyngdoh Kiri |
| 1480. Lyngdoh Myl'liem | 1518. Lyngdoh Sh'ji |
| 1481. Lyngdoh Mynso | 1519. Lyngki |
| 1482. Lyngdoh Myrleng | 1520. Lyngkw'ng |
| 1483. Lyngdoh Nongbri | 1521. Lynger |
| 1484. Lyngdoh Nongbsap | 1522. Lyngngen |
| 1485. Lyngdoh Nongkrem | 1523. Lyngnger |
| 1486. Lyngdoh Nongkseh Sohiong | 1524. Lyngngi |
| 1487. Lyngdoh Nongdiang | 1525. Lyngngiar |
| 1488. Lyngdoh Nonglait | 1526. Lyngiar |
| 1489. Lyngdoh Nonglamin | 1527. Lyngieng |
| 1490. Lyngdoh Nongpoh | 1528. Lyngier |
| 1491. Lyngdoh Nongpyiur | 1529. Lyngir |
| 1492. Lyngdoh Nongrang | 1530. Lyngniar |
| 1493. Lyngdoh Nongsynshiang | 1531. Lyngpen |
| 1494. Lyngdoh Nongtnger | 1532. Lyngskor |
| 1495. Lyngdoh Nongum | 1533. Lyngskor Tymmeni'ang |
| 1496. Lyngdoh Nongumlong | 1534. Lyngshing-Burma |
| 1497. Lyngdoh Parl'ong | 1535. Lyngtdu |

1536. Lyngtham	1544. Lymliang	1552. Lynrah
1537. Lyngthong	1545. Lymmin	1553. Lynram
1538. Lyngur	1546. Lymphuid	1554. Lynshing
1539. Lyngwa	1547. Lympiang	1555. Lynshong
1540. Lyngwi	1548. Lympli	1556. Lynser
1541. Lyngwir	1549. Lyndem	1557. Lytan
1542. Lymba	1550. Lynjor	1558. Lyntah
1543. Lymbai	1551. Lynnong	1559. Lynthong

“M”

“M”

“M”

1560. Makai	1587. Mal eñ	1614. Marboh
1561. Makashinang	1588. Maliang	1615. Marbot
1562. Makdei	1589. Malieh	1616. Marbuh
1563. Makdoh	1590. Maling	1617. Markhang
1564. Makdoh Partuh	1591. Maliw	1618. Markhan
1565. Makdoh Ryngi	1592. Malyntang	1619. Markhap
1566. Makhia	1593. Mamiang	1620. Markiew
1567. Makhroh	1594. Mam ah	1621. Marksam
1568. Maklai	1595. Mamlang	1622. Markwap
1569. Maklieh	1596. Mana	1623. Mare
1570. Madur	1597. Manar	1624. Ma-reit
1571. Mangiong	1598. Maneng	1625. Marngap
1572. Mangsang	1599. Mania	1626. Marnga
1573. Mahih	1600. Manih	1627. Marngor
1574. Mahila	1601. Manipur	1628. Marhoh
1575. Maiong	1602. Manseh	1629. Maring
1576. Mairang	1603. Manwar	1630. Mariaw
1577. Mairanglieh	1604. Mapiah	1631. Mariong
1578. Mairing	1605. Mar	1632. Marleng
1579. Mairong	1606. Marang	1633. Marmeññ
1580. Mairom	1607. Marai	1634. Marmen
1581. Majaw	1608. Maram	1635. Marmin
1582. Mawja	1609. Marap	1636. Marmon
1583. Malang	1610. Marba	1637. Marñiangbri
1584. Mallai	1611. Marbah	1638. Marong
1585. Malngiang	1612. Marbañiang	1639. Marpan
1586. Malap	1613. Marbing	1640. Marphet

1641. Marpna	1679. Matlaw	1716. Mawlang
1642. Marpnar	1680. Matlang	1717. Mawlaitbnai
1643. Marpoh	1681. Matlai	1718. Mawlieh
1644. Marpran	1682. Matong	1719. Mawliehbrai
1645. Marskuiñ	1683. Maw	1720. Mawleiñ
1646. Marshangbai	1684. Mawa	1721. Mawleiñ Nongse
1647. Marshan	1685. Mawar	1722. Mawlien
1648. Marsharing	1686. Mawblei	1723. Mawlong
1649. Marshyllong	1687. Mawbri	1724. Mawlot
1650. Marshira	1688. Mawbuh	1725. Mawlyngbna
1651. Marshiriang	1689. Mawbyrsiew	1726. Mawmluh
1652. Marshra	1690. Mawkdoh	1727. Mawnai
1653. Marten	1691. Mawken	1728. Mawnai-aiñ
1654. Marting	1692. Mawkew	1729. Mawnaibah
1655. Martinglap	1693. Mawkham	1730. Mawnairin
1656. Marweiñ	1694. Mawkhap	1731. Mawñiangbri
1657. Marweiñ Nongjri		1732. Mawñiuh
1658. Marwit	1695. Mawkhi	1733. Mawpangki
1659. Marwut	1696. Mawkhiew	1734. Mawpangkiang
1660. Masa	1697. Mawkhlieng	1735. Mawpangkñi
1661. Massar	1698. Mawkhroh	1736. Mawpangkyien
1662. Masareng	1699. Mawkhyllong	1737. Mawpamkyi
1663. Masharing	1700. Mawkliang	1738. Mawpat
1664. Maskut	1701. Mawkon	1739. Mawphniang
1665. Masaw	1702. Mawkor	1740. Mawpet
1666. Mashang	1703. Mawkynrow	1741. Mawphlang
1667. Mashli	1704. Mawdkhap	1742. Mawpni
1668. Masia	1705. Mawdoh	1743. Mawpun
1669. Masor	1706. Mawdon	1744. Mawpyllup
1670. Masynteng	1707. Maweng	1745. Mawrah
1671. Masyntieh	1708. Mawngap	1746. Mawri
1672. Masynti	1709. Mawhai	1747. Mawria
1673. Masynting	1710. Mawiang	1748. Mawriangbri
1674. Matang	1711. Mawiam	1749. Mawriangbru
1675. Mataw	1712. Mawieng	1750. Maring
1676. Matdoh	1713. Mawlong	1751. Marong
1677. Mathafong	1714. MawlongMawkhap	1752. Mawroh
1678. Mathan	1715. Mawjat	1753. Mawru

1754. Mawsangki	1792. Moto	1830. Mawthoh
1755. Mawsaw	1793. Mubri	1831. Mutyen
1756. Mawshai	1794. Mukhap	1832. Myngngor
1757. Mawsharoh	1795. Mukhia	1833. Myllen
1758. Mawshut	1796. Mukhim	1834. Myliem
1759. Mawsiang	1797. Mukhon	1835. Mylliempngap
1760. Mawsier	1798. Mukong	1836. Mylliempdah
1761. Mawsnai	1799. Mukroh	1837. Mylliempumlong
1762. Mawsor	1800. Muksa	1838. Myllieng
1763. Mawsymbai	1801. Muksan	1839. Myllin
1764. Mawthei	1802. Muksar	1840. Mynbah
1765. Mawthong	1803. Mukshiar	1841. Mynbon
1766. Mawthyang	1804. Muksier	1842. Mynkse
1767. Mawthyrniang	1805. Muksor	1843. Mynieng
1768. Mawtilap	1806. Mukta	1844. Mynjar
1769. Mawtong	1807. Muktieh	1845. Mynnar
1770. Mawtyllup	1808. Muho	1846. Mynniar
1771. Mehleh	1809. Muhorlieh	1847. Mynrap
1772. Menoit	1810. Mu'ai	1848. Mynriang
1773. Merem	1811. Mu'ong	1849. Mynrieng
1774. Mesni	1812. Mujai	1850. Mynriem
1775. Mesui	1813. Mujlar	1851. Mynring
1776. Mew	1814. Mujri	1852. Mynsang
1777. Mianghong	1815. Mulai	1853. Mynskut
1778. Miang'ong	1816. Mulat	1854. Mynsni
1779. Mihphang	1817. Mulia	1855. Mynso
1780. Mihsil	1818. Muliar	1856. Mynso Shangpung
1781. Kniang	1819. Mulieh	1857. Mynaong
1782. Mobel	1820. Mulen	1858. Myntdu
1783. Mokhon	1821. Muloh	1859. Mynteng
1784. Moksha	1822. Muri	1860. Mynthang
1785. Mohkhiew	1823. Muriap	1861. Mynthliang
1786. Mohonlah	1824. Murong	1862. Mynth'ong
1787. Mohrmen	1825. Murom	1863. Mynthlu
1788. Molaniang	1826. Muruh	1864. Mynthong
1789. Moliew	1827. Mutdoh	1865. Mynthui
1790. Mer	1828. Muthiang	1866. Myatlang
1791. Morem	1829. Muthlong	1867. Myrbob

1868. Myrdon	1873. Myrphet	1878. Myrtheng
1869. Myria	1874. Myrshiang	1879. Myrthong
1870. Myrleh	1875. Myrsong	1880. Myrwtet
1871. Myrmen	1876. Myrstang	1881. Myrwin
1872. Myrmieu	1877. Myrten	

“N”

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“N”

1882. Nadon	1912. Niangdon	1942. Nongbai
1883. Nangbah	1913. Ñiangi	1943. Nongbait
1884. Nai	1914. Ñiangjuh	1944. Nongbareh
1885. Nalang	1915. Nianglang	1945. Nongbasaw
1886. Nailar	1916. Niangmih	1946. Nongbeh
1887. Nainong	1917. Niangmynja	1947. Nongbet
1888. Naitang	1918. Niangpha	1948. Nongbisaw
1889. Naiwar	1919. Niangphan	1949. Nongblah
1890. Najer	1920. Niangphoh	1950. Nongblai
1891. Najiar	1921. Ñiangrai	1951. Nongbri
1892. Najuk	1922. Ñiangshi	1952. Nongbru
1893. Nala	1923. Ñiangti	1953. Nongbsap
1894. Namlai	1924. Niangtung	1954. Nongbsap— Nongrang
1895. Namshi	1925. Nialang	1955. Nongbsap Partuh
1896. Namteh	1926. Niamshiah	1956. Nongbsaw
1897. Nanar	1927. Niawta	1957. Nongbyrsaw
1898. Nandah	1928. Nikhla	1958. Nongkhap
1899. Nareng	1929. Nikhlem	1959. Nongkhar
1900. Narleng	1930. Nidan	1960. Nongkharai
1901. Nartiang	1931. Ñiewphantang	1961. Nongkhaum
1902. Natep	1932. Ningphar	1962. Nongkhaw
1903. Natrang	1933. Nilang	1963. Nongkhlaw
1904. Natrngaid	1934. Nilieng	1964. Nongkhlawmuiong
1905. Nawa	1935. Nihong	1965. Nongkhlawrangi
1906. Ngianshi	1936. Nirang	1966. Nongkhlieh
1907. Ngieng	1937. Niriang	1967. Nongkhras
1908. Neng	1938. Niw	1968. Nongkling
1909. Nengnong	1939. Nongbak	1969. Nongklum
1910. Nerbah	1940. Nongbah	1970. Nongkohum
1911. Niang	1941. Nongbah Nongbri	

1971. Nongkrem	2009. Nonglam	2047. Nongphuiñ
1972. Nongkroh	2010. Nonglamin	2048. Nongpluh
1973. Nongkrot	2011. Nongleiñ	2049. Nongplum
1974. Nongkseh	2012. Nonglieh	2050. Nongpoh
1975. Nongkso	2013. Nonglong	2051. Nongpriang
1976. Nongkyndah	2014. Nonglur	2052. Nongprian
1977. Nongkynerih	2015. Nonglwai	2053. Nongprui
1978. Nongkyntei	2016. Nonglyer	2054. Nongpsaw
1979. Nongkynter	2017. Nonglyier	2055. Nongpuh
1980. Nongkynton	2018. Nongmaleh	2056. Nongpuiñ
1981. Nongkyum	2019. Nongmalieh	2057. Nongpuseiñ
1982. Nongdait	2020. Nongmanih	2058. Nongpyiur
1983. Nongdkhar	2021. Nongmasaw	2059. Nongpyrdi
1984. Nongdhar	2022. Nongmate	2060. Nongrang
1985. Nongdiang	2023. Nongmawser	2061. Nongrah
1986. Nongdiangngan	2024. Nongmih	2062. Nongrkaw
1987. Nongdoh	2025. Nongmin	2063. Nongrkew
1988. Nongdom	2026. Nongmise	2064. Nongrem
1989. Nongdor	2027. Nongmor	2065. Nongri
1990. Nongdri	2028. Nongmuloh	2066. Nongrim
1991. Nonghulo	2029. Nongneng	2067. Nongrud
1992. Nonghylla	2030. Nongneng Daloi	2068. Nongrung
1993. Nonghyndah	2031. Nongneng Pator	2069. Nongrum
1994. Nonghynrum	2032. Nongniang	2070. Nongrur
1995. Nongiam	2033. Nongnina	2071. Nongrwah
1996. Nongjana	2034. Nongor	2072. Nongrynñiang
1997. Nongjaraiñ	2035. Nongpah	2073. Nongryntong
1998. Nongjngi	2036. Nongpdeng	2074. Nongsangriang
1999. Nongjiap	2037. Nongpdem	2075. Nongsngi
2000. Nongjit	2038. Nongphad	2076. Nongshang
2001. Nongjrang	2039. Nongphar	2077. Nongshklong
2002. Nongjri	2040. Nongphiang	2078. Nongshi
2003. Nongjrud	2041. Nongphot	2079. Nongshit
2004. Nongjyndiang	2042. Nongphud	2080. Nongshli
2005. Nongla	2043. Nongphudbah	2081. Nongshlong
2006. Nonglang	2044. Nongphudrit	2082. Nongshylla
2007. Nonglah	2045. Nongphuh	2083. Nongshyrkon
2008. Nonglait	2046. Nongphuid	2084. Nongsiang

2085. Nongsiat	2103. Nongsymbe	2121. Nongtri
2086. Nongsieh	2104. Nongsynthiang	2122. Nongtypuiñ
2087. Nongsiej	2105. Nongtang	2123. Nongtyrsa
2088. Nongsli	2106. Nongtai	2124. Nongum
2089. Nongsanik	2107. Nongtariang	2125. Nongumsaw
2090. Nongsohbar	2108. Nongtathiang	2126. Nongwai
2091. Nongspeng	2109. Nongtdeh	2127. Nongwar
2092. Nongspung	2110. Nongtdu	2128. Nongwu
2093. Nongsrang	2111. Nongten	2129. Nongbeh
2094. Nongsteng	2112. Nongtnger	2130. Nohriang
2095. Nongsti	2113. Nongter	2131. Nohring
2096. Nongstiñ	2114. Nongthad	2132. Nohwier
2097. Nongstieh	2115. Nongtiang	2133. Nomsaw
2098. Nongstong	2116. Nongtier	2134. Norlong
2099. Nongstoiñ	2117. Nongtili	2135. Nui
2100. Nongsubi	2118. Nongtluh	2136. Nowa
2101. Nongsuh	2119. Nongtraí	2137. Nynnai
2102. Nongsymbai	2120. Nongtraw	

"p"

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2138. Pakba	2155. Pahoh	2172. Paliar Mawkyrd
2139. Pakbet	2156. Pahum	2173. Palo
2140. Pakem	2157. Pahsyntiew	2174. Palong
2141. Paken	2158. Pañang	2175. Palphi
2142. Pakhot	2159. Paiñlang	2176. Pamblang
2143. Pakma	2160. Pañong	2177. Pamksang
2144. Paksang	2161. Paipat	2178. Pamdhai
2145. Paksam	2162. Pajat	2179. Pambied
2146. Pakynteñ	2163. Pajoh	2180. Pamsad
2147. Padeng	2164. Pajuh	2181. Pamshong
2148. Padew	2165. Pala	2182. Pamthad
2149. Padit	2166. Palang	2183. Pamthet
2150. Padoh	2167. Palah	2184. Pamtiar
2151. Padu	2168. Pale	2185. Pamtiñ
2152. Paduh	2169. Palei	2186. Pan
2153. Pang	2170. Paleñ	2187. Panen
2154. Pangki	2171. Paliar	2188. Pani

2189. Panoh	2227. Pathawdih	2263. Phar
2190. Papang	2228. Pathaw Lariew	2264. Phari
2191. Papthied	2229. Patho	2265. Phaw
2192. Panthied	2230. Patlang	2266. Phawa
2193. Papiah	2231. Patlong	2267. Phem
2194. Papeng	2232. Pator	2268. Phen
2195. Parang	2233. Patwai	2269. Phiaw
2196. Pareng	2234. Patwa	2270. Phin
2197. Parem	2235. Patwet	2271. Phira
2198. Pari	2236. Payiat	2272. Phiro
2199. Pariang	2237. Pbiang	2273. Phlangki
2200. Pariat	2238. Pdang	2274. Phniaw
2201. Pariaw	2239. Pdah-ka-siej	2275. Phnong
2202. Pariet	2240. Pdai	2276. Phrang
2203. Parin	2241. Pdaiumiong	2277. Phriaw
2204. Parit	2242. Pde	2278. Phup
2205. Pariong	2243. Pdei	2279. Phylla
2206. Pariong Maram	2244. Pdengpohti	2280. Phylle
2207. Pariongnah	2245. Pdeiñ	2281. Phyllei
2208. Pariong Sawkpoh		2282. Phyllud
2209. Pariong Liehkpoh		2283. Phyllut
2210. Parshong	2246. Pdiang	2284. Phyrngab
2211. Passah	2247. Pdoi	2285. Phyrngad
2212. Pasam	2248. Peiñlang	2286. Phyrmgang
2213. Pasdoh	2249. Per	2287. Phyrnai
2214. Paseiñ	2250. Pew	2288. Piah
2215. Pashiang	2251. Pha	2289. Piat
2216. Pashing	2252. Phadong	2290. Pili
2217. Pasi	2253. Phadoh	2291. Pleiñ
2218. Pasleiñ	2254. Phai	2292. Pliki
2219. Paslien	2255. Phajoi	2293. Plipe
2220. Pastieh	2256. Phalyngki	2294. Pluh
2221. Paswet	2257. Phan	2295. Pnan
2222. Paswut	2258. Phankon	2296. Pnar
2223. Patam	2259. Phanjah	2297. Poang
2224. Pater	2260. Phanrang	2298. Pong
2225. Pathaw	2261. Phanwanjah	2299. Pongkung
2226. Pathawbah	2262. Phanwar	2300. Pongdeng

2301. Poh	2340. Pohme	2378. Pohtwet
2302. Pohbai	2341. Pohmutha	2379. Poit
2303. Pohban	2342. Pohneng	2380. Pompyrthat
2304. Pohbat	2343. Pohnong	2381. Prang
2305. Pohkati	2344. Pohpet	2382. Pran
2306. Pohkhiw	2345. Pohphet	2383. Prarian
2307. Pohkhlo	2346. Pohplet	2384. Priang
2308. Pohkblong	2347. Pohplied	2385. Pring
2309. Pohkhlua	2348. Pohriej	2386. Prin
2310. Pohkhla	2349. Pohrmen	2387. Pshir
2311. Pohkong	2350. Pohsem	2388. Pthun
2312. Pohksang	2351. Pohsnga	2389. Ptuh
2314. Pohkse	2352. Pohsngap	2390. Pubai
2315. Pohktai	2353. Pohshang	2391. Pudén
2316. Pohkwer	2354. Pohshnga	2392. Pung
2317. Pohkynteng	2355. Pohshen	2393. Puen
2318. Pohkynteñ	2356. Pohshiang	2394. Puñ
2319. Pohkyrm	2357. Pohshmi	2395. Puñdiwang
2320. Pohkyrno	2358. Pohshna	2396. Puiong
2321. Pohkyrnu	2359. Pohshong	2397. Pulang
2322. Pohkyrteng	2360. Pohshwa	2398. Puriwang
2323. Pohdeng	2361. Pohshwet	2399. Puseiñ
2324. Pohdukai	2362. Pohsiar	2400. Put
2325. Pohduna	2363. Pohsiej	2401. Putnor
2326. Pohduweng	2364. Pohsnem	2402. Puweiñ
2327. Pohdweng	2365. Pohswet	2403. Puweiñ Mawiong
2328. Pohdwenli	2366. Pohsyai	2404. Puweiñ Nongneng
2329. Pohieng	2367. Pohsyat	2405. Puwin Nonghylla
2330. Pohiong	2368. Pohtai	2406. Pyngrob
2331. Pohjing	2369. Pohtam	2407. Pyllut
2332. Pohlang	2370. Pohtam Sohsli	2408. Pynkbin
2333. Pohleng	2371. Pohtam Sushen	2409. Pynkhuid
2334. Pohleiñ	2372. Pohthen	2410. Pyndem
2335. Pohlong	2373. Pohthmi	2411. Pynjah
2336. Pohlongkliar	2374. Pohthmilong	2412. Pynlang
2337. Pohlon	2375. Pohti	2413. Pynnaw
2338. Pohlweng	2376. Pohti Hynriam	2414. Pynneh
2339. Pohlynjar	2377. Pohtiwin	2415. Pynteng

2416. Pynter	2422. Pyrngai	2427. Pyrjai
2417. Pyrba	2423. Pyrngap	2428. Pyrpet
2418. Pyrbot	2424. Pyrngar	2429. Pyrsat
2419. Pyrdaw	2425. Pyrnge	2430. Pyrshiang
2420. Pyrdiang	2426. Pyrhut	2431. Pyrtuh
2421. Pyrdian	2313. Pohkshang	2432. Pyrtuh Shangpung

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“R”

2433. Rabon	2462. Rangsing	2491. Raskaw
2434. Rakait	2463. Rangslang	2492. Rasha
2435. Raksam	2464. Rangstong	2493. Rashiang
2436. Raksaw	2465. Rangthong	2494. Rashir
2437. Radu	2466. Rangtong	2495. Rasi
2438. Raimon	2467. Raliang	2496. Rasing
2439. Raiñ	2468. Rambri	2497. Rasong
2440. Raisaw	2469. Ramksang	2498. Rasyi
2441. Raishong	2470. Ramjang	2499. Reblen
2442. Raji	2471. Ramri	2500. Remang
2443. Rangad	2472. Ramsang	2501. Remsiej
2444. Rangbiah	2473. Ramsdam	2502. Rengjong
2445. Rangdkhar	2474. Ramshon	2503. Renboiñ
2446. Rangdk hiew	2475. Ramsiej	2504. Rmen
2447. Rangkhei	2476. Ramsong	2505. Rmied
2448. Rangkriah	2477. Ramudi	2506. Rnga
2449. Rangksai	2478. Rani	2507. Rngi
2450. Rangdong	2479. Rande	2508. Riang
2451. Ranghang	2480. Ranjem	2509. Riangbri
2452. Rangi	2481. Rap	2510. Riangshiang
2453. Rangiëm	2482. Rapid	2511. Riangsiang
2454. Rangjadong	2483. Rapmai	2512. Riangtem
2455. Rangjem	2484. Rapsang	2513. Riangtim
2456. Rangsa	2485. Rapsang Marbisu	2514. Rlahtam
2457. Rangsah	2486. Rapsang Nongpyiur	
2458. Rangsai	2487. Rapsang Sanshnon	
2459. Rangshah	2488. Rapthap	2515. Riamsiej
2460. Rangshing	2489. Rapunga	2516. Rienguit
2461. Rangshiang	2490. Raputong	2517. Riehna

2518. Rihma	2556. Rud	2594. Ryngslang
2519. Rieng	2557. Rumkheng	2595. Ryngtem
2520. Rimai	2558. Rumjang	2596. Ryngtong
2521. Rimiat	2559. Rumjem	2597. Ryieng
2522. Riangtñ	2560. Rumnong	2598. Ryja
2523. Rina	2561. Rupa	2599. Rymbai
2524. Ringaid	2562. Rupai	2600. Rymban
2525. Rinbon	2563. Rupase	2601. Rymbui
2526. Ringbon	2564. Ruphi	2602. Rymdah
2527. Rinlong	2565. Rupon	2603. Rymen
2528. Rimati	2566. Rupsi	2604. Rymen Diengdoh
2529. Riphai	2567. Ruson	2605. Rymjang
2530. Ripnar	2568. Rusun	2606. Rymmai
2531. Riren	2569. Rwah	2607. Rymot
2532. Risang	2570. Rwiang	2608. Rympat
2533. Risaw	2571. Rynga	2609. Rympeit
2534. Ritshong	2572. Ryngah	2610. Rymsang
2535. Riwah	2573. Ryngai	2611. Rymshon
2536. Riwan	2574. Ryngkheng	2612. Rymslong
2537. Rodbon	2575. Ryngkheng	2613. Rymtang
2538. Rodshong	2576. Ryngkhleh	2614. Ryndem
2539. Roi	2577. Ryngkhlem	2615. Ryndong
2540. Roinan	2578. Ryngkhuh	2616. Rynheng
2541. Roiñ	2579. Ryngkhun	2617. Ryniap
2542. Roishon	2580. Ryngki	2618. Rynjang
2543. Roishong	2581. Ryngkiah	2619. Rynjah
2544. Romiah	2582. Ryngkoh	2620. Rynjem
2545. Romngiah	2583. Ryngksai	2621. Rynneh
2546. Rongbiah	2584. Ryngdon	2622. Rynñiaw
2547. Rongkhne	2585. Ryngdong	2623. Rynsang
2548. Rongdong	2586. Ryngem	2624. Rynsha
2549. Ronghang	2587. Ryngait	2625. Rynshon
2550. Rongmah	2588. Ryngngai	2626. Rynsiad
2551. Rongngi	2589. Ryngngait-	2627. Ryntah
2552. Rongskhem	Lyngdoh	2628. Ryntathiang
2553. Rongrin	2590. Ryngngi	2629. Rynthong
2554. Roni	2591. Ryngham	2630. Rynting
2555. Ruksi	2592. Ryngrang	2631. Ryntong
	2593. Ryngsiat	2632. Rywet

2633. Sabang	2671. Salumer	2709. Sawrong
2634. Sakha	2672. Sama	2710. Sawian
2635. Sakhar	2673. Samak	2711. Sawim
2636. Sakhla	2674. Samai	2712. Skai
2637. Sakhlet	2675. Samaŋang	2713. Skemiem
2638. Saki	2676. Samati	2714. Skhan
2639. Sadew	2677. Samkha	2715. Skhem
2640. Sangam	2678. Sami	2716. Skhembil
2641. Sangkli	2679. Samiam	2717. Skhemŋew
2642. Sangkhlit	2680. Samynting	2718. Skhemŋong
2643. Sangkhlot	2681. Samynteng	2719. Skhemlon
2644. Sangjeiñ	2682. Sana	2720. Skhemlur
2645. Sangjhiang	2683. Sankhleþ	2721. Skiah
2646. Sangleiñ	2684. Sanlah	2722. Skut
2647. Sanghen	2685. Sani	2723. Sdor
2648. Sangling	2686. Sanse	2724. Sempru
2649. Sangmai	2687. Sanun	2725. Sen
2650. Sangot	2688. Saphai	2726. Sepngi
2651. Sangplet	2689. Sapuh	2727. Sngibon
2652. Sangreian	2690. Sari	2728. Sngijoiñ
2653. Sangriang	2691. Sariang	2729. Sngoh
2654. Sangriar	2692. Saring	2730. Shabong
2655. Sangring	2693. Sariat	2731. Shadap
2656. Sangrin	2694. Sarom	2732. Shadar
2657. Sangsha	2695. Sat	2733. Shadong
2658. Sangshong	2696. Sateng	2734. Shato
2659. Sahkhar	2697. Sateiñ	2735. Shangap
2660. Sahla	2698. Sating	2736. Shangbai
2661. Sahsten	2699. Satrait	2737. Shaugbah
2662. Sahwan	2700. Satu	2738. Shangbaiñ
2663. Sajar	2701. Sawali	2739. Shankata
2664. Saibon	2702. Sawkmie	2740. Shankhlaw
2665. Saio	2703. Sawkpoh	2741. Shankrem
2666. Saja	2704. Sawkur Nongbet	2742. Shangdiar
2667. Sajem	2705. Sawkynthei	2743. Shanglang
2668. Salahe	2706. Sawlem	2744. Shangleiñ
2669. Salahi	2707. Sawphra	2745. Shangliang
2670. Sallo	2708. Sawren	2746. Shanglin

2747. Shanglong	2785. Shiumbah	2822. Siang
2748. Shangoi	2786. Shiwat	2823. Siangbud
2749. Shangoi-Mawlieh		2824. Siangphoh
2750. Shangpung	2787. Shlem	2825. Siangshai
2751. Shangpiang	2788. Shnongphot	2826. Siangshong
2752. Shangplet	2789. Shong	2827. Siarlait
2753. Shangprew	2790. Shongshang	2828. Siarliat
2754. Shangrang	2791. Shongwan	2829. Siej
2755. Shangrit	2792. Sholet	2830. Siejlieh
2756. Shala	2793. Shon	2831. Singngai
2757. Shalahe	2794. Shraiñ	2832. Singringbon
2758. Shalani	2795. Shrieh	2833. Singroi
2759. Shaliang	2796. Shuklet	2834. Sijai
2760. Shallam	2797. Shulet	2835. Simar
2761. Shar	2798. Shulla	2836. Sinar
2762. Shana	2799. Shullai	2837. Sir
2763. Shanñiang	2800. Shunbin	2838. Situng
2764. Shanprew	2801. Shuphai	2839. Slahe
2765. Shanpru	2802. Shynei	2840. Sleñ
2766. Shansoi	2803. Shyrtoh	2841. Slong
2767. Shapew	2804. Shyngbai	2842. Smut
2768. Sharbri	2805. Shylla	2843. Smier
2769. Sharly	2806. Shylliang	2844. Sna
2770. Sharsam	2807. Shympa	2845. Snaimih
2771. Shdui	2808. Shympliang	2846. Snaitang
2772. Shen	2809. Shyndhai	2847. Snaji
2773. Sherphan	2810. Shynna	2848. Snar
2774. Shiar	2811. Shynnah	2849. Snieh
2775. Shiarwan	2812. Shynrang	2850. Songthiang
2776. Shieh	2813. Shynret	2851. Songthiah
2777. Shingkhaw	2814. Shynshai	2852. Songthong
2778. Shangkhlit	2815. Shynshar	2853. Soh
2779. Shiangtoi	2816. Shynshieng	2854. Sohbar
2780. Shinglong	2817. Shyrkon	2855. Sohkhbar
2781. Shiji	2818. Shyrngap	2856. Sohkhwai
2782. Shilliang	2819. Shyrmang	2857. Sohkhawi
2783. Shitrai	2820. Shyrmang-So-Kpoh	
2784. Shir	2821. Shyrwoiñ	2858. Sohkhia

2859. Sohka	2897. Solbuh	2935. Sume
2860. Sohkhmie	2898. Solomar	2936. Sumem
2861. Sohkhlet	2899. Sonnalat	2937. Sumer
2862. Songkma	2900. Sorono	2938. Sun
2863. Sohkteng	2901. Sowai	2939. Suna
2864. Sohktung	2902. Spew	2940. Sunai
2865. Sohkwai	2903. Stang	2941. Sunmon
2866. Sohiong	2904. Sten	2942. Sunong
2867. Sohjoin	2905. Stepwar	2943. Suphai
2868. Sohlang	2906. Sting	2944. Supuh
2869. Sohlangpiaw	2907. Stinghot	2945. Surang
2870. Sohlong	2908. Stok	2946. Suring
2871. Sohliya	2909. Stong	2947. Surong
2872. Sohlwa	2910. Su	2948. Surom
2873. Sohmaleng	2911. Suba	2949. Surui
2874. Sohmat	2912. Sukhlai	2950. Susen
2875. Sohmin	2913. Sukhlaiñ	2951. Susngi
2876. Sohmynting	2914. Sukhlaw	2952. Susni
2877. Sohpdang	2915. Sudar	2953. Sushai
2878. Sohpdiang	2916. Sung	2954. Suchiang
2879. Sohphang	2917. Sungoh	2955. Sushen
2880. Sohphniaw	2918. Suhleng	2956. Susniang
2881. Sohphoh	2919. Suja	2957. Susum
2882. Sohphew	2920. Sujai	2958. Suta
2883. Sohphra	2921. Suji	2959. Sutang
2884. Sohpier	2922. Sula	2960. Sutiang
2885. Sohpuin	2923. Sulaiñ	2961. Sutin
2886. Sohrmat	2924. Sulein	2962. Suting
2887. Sohsngi	2925. Suliang	2963. Sutinghat
2888. Sohshang	2926. Sullang	2964. Sutingiew
2889. Sohsiang	2927. Sullumar	2965. Sutnga
2890. Sohslen	2928. Sulon	2966. Sutnga Myntong
2891. Sohsten	2929. Sultang	2967. Sutong
2892. Sohthang	2930. Sulai	2968. Sutung
2893. Sohtin	2931. Sulam	2969. Suwer
2894. Sohtun	2932. Suiñriwari	2970. Suwer Walieh
2895. Sohtung	2933. Sulong	2971. Swai
2896. Sohum	2934. Suiting	2972. Swer

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|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2973. Swet | 3011. Syiem Mawboh |
| 2974. Swew | 3012. Syiem Mawbuh |
| 2975. Swiar | 3013. Syiem Mawiang |
| 2976. Sya | 3014. Syiem Mawpdang |
| 2977. Syat | 3015. Syiem Mawthoh |
| 2978. Sybri | 3016. Syiem Mylliem |
| 2979. Syngngai | 3017. Syiem Myriaw |
| 2980. Syngkrem | 3018. Syiem Myriong |
| 2981. Syngkhlit | 3019. Syiem Narleiu |
| 2982. Syngkhiel | 3020. Syiem Nongbri |
| 2983. Syngkhlóng | 3021. Syiem Nongkrem |
| 2984. Syngklid | 3022. Syiem Nongshai |
| 2985. Syngkon | 3023. Syiem Nongstoiñ |
| 2986. Syngkor | 3024. Syiem Nongtluh |
| 2987. Syngkot | 3025. Syiem Rambrai |
| 2988. Syngngoh | 3026. Syiemsat |
| 2989. Syngtong | 3027. Syiem Sohmat |
| 2990. Sylliang | 3028. Syiem Sohra |
| 2991. Syiembali | 3029. Syiemtwa |
| 2992. Syiem Bhowal | 3030. Syiem Umsaw Nongbri |
| 2993. Syiemkhong | 3031. Syih |
| 2994. Syiemduh | 3032. Sylla |
| 2995. Syiemngoh | 3033. Syllei |
| 2996. Syiemaiengbah | 3034. Sylliang |
| 2997. Syiemiong Langrin | 3035. Syllieng |
| 2998. Syiemiong Maram | 3036. Symbai |
| 2999. Syiemiong Nongspung | 3037. Symbei |
| 3000. Syiemiong Nongsohphoh | 3038. Symblai |
| 3001. Syiemlieh Bisi | 3039. Symdah |
| 3002. Syiemlieh Langrin | 3040. Symphor |
| 3003. Syiemlieh Malaisohmat | 3041. Sympli |
| 3004. Syiemlieh Nongkhlaw | 3042. Symkrem |
| 3005. Syiemlieh Nongsohphoh | 3043. Synda |
| 3006. Syiemlieh Nongspung | 3044. Syndah |
| 3007. Syiemlieh Sawkpoh | 3045. Syndai |
| 3008. Syiem Malngiang | 3046. Syndong |
| 3009. Syiem Maring Nonglyngdoh | 3047. Syndon |
| 3010. Syiem Marwet | 3048. Syndor |

3049. Syndri	3063. Synrem	3076. Syntein
3050. Synmon	3064. Synri	3077. Syntem
3051. Synia	3065. Synriang	3078. Synting
3052. Synjai	3066. Synriew	3079. Synthiang
3053. Synjeng	3067. Synrum	3080. Synti
3054. Synjoiñ	3068. Synshang	3081. Syntien
3055. Synjri	3069. Synshai	3082. Syntong
3056. Synnah	3070. Synteng	3083. Syril
3057. Synnai	3071. Synteng Bamon	3084. Syrliang
3058. Synnar	3072. Syntenghen	3085. Syrling
3059. Synñiang	3073. Synteng Nongdkhar	
3060. Synñiang Nongrud		3086. Syrnah
3061. Synrai	3074. SyntengNongdhar	3087. Syruph
3062. Synreh	3075. Synteng Umwi	3088. Syrti

“T”

“T”

“T”

3089. Tado	3110. Tamah	3131. Thabru
3090. Taid	3111. Tamar	3132. Thang
3091. Takhñiang	3112. Tamli	3133. Thangblang
3092. Tang	3113. Tamlong	3134. Thangbroi
3093. Tangliang	3114. Tamsaiñ	3135. Thangkhiew
3094. Tangper	3115. Tamsen	3136. Thangmuit
3095. Tangsang	3116. Tana	3137. Thangmyrsiang
3096. Taiang	3117. Taprah	3138. Thangri
3097. Talang	3118. Taralong	3139. Thangsai
3098. Talam	3119. Tariang	3140. Thangsiej
3099. Tangdhara	3120. Tati	3141. Thangsniang
3100. Tanglang	3121. Tawrot	3142. Thai
3101. Tangleng	3122. Tding	3143. Thaiang
3102. Tanglieh	3123. Tepbai	3144. Thalah
3103. Tangsai	3124. Tepphanrang	3145. Tham
3104. Tangsong	3125. Teron	3146. Thamar
3105. Tangtiang	3126. Tnga	3147. Thani
3106. Tangwir	3127. Tngenra	3148. Thap
3107. Talah	3128. Tha	3149. Tharuh
3108. Tali	3129. Thabah	3150. Thawbri
3109. Talong	3130. Thaboh	3151. Thawmuit

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|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 3152. Thamar | 3190. Tiewmon |
| 3153. Theding | 3191. Tiewshon |
| 3154. Therñ | 3192. Tiewsoh |
| 3155. Thidam | 3193. Tiewtabi |
| 3156. Thma | 3194. Ting |
| 3157. Thnek | 3195. Tingmiet |
| 3158. Thong | 3196. Tla |
| 3159. Thongknuj | 3197. Tlang |
| 3160. Thongni | 3198. Tlong |
| 3161. Thongnibah | 3199. Tmar |
| 3162. Thongnikhar | 3200. Tonger |
| 3163. Thongniñong | 3201. Tonglang |
| 3164. Thongnlieh | 3202. Tongliang |
| 3165. Thongni Nongdiang | 3203. Tongnah |
| 3166. Thongni Phlangdilonñ | 3204. Tongper |
| 3167. Thongni Phlangmawprah | 3205. Tongsai |
| 3168. Thongni Rargblang | 3206. Tongsang |
| 3169. Thongni Rangjadong | 3207. Tongsher |
| 3170. Thongnirit | 3208. Tongwah |
| 3171. Thongnisaro | 3209. Tohron |
| 3172. Thongnishro | 3210. Tohtih |
| 3173. Thongni Thohkpoh | 3211. Toi |
| 3174. Thongni Warbah | 3212. Tonsir |
| 3175. Thongsni | 3213. Tohriah |
| 3176. Thohremiamen | 3214. Trang |
| 3177. Thmo | 3215. Traiñew |
| 3178. Throp | 3216. Traiño |
| 3179. Thruh | 3217. Traishnong |
| 3180. Thubru | 3218. Truh |
| 3181. Thungiong | 3219. Treshnong |
| 3182. Thuni | 3220. Tron |
| 3183. Thusmon | 3221. Tuber |
| 3184. Thyllaw | 3222. Tui |
| 3185. Thyрниang | 3223. Turnia |
| 3186. Tikhod | 3224. Twad |
| 3187. Tiewbon | 3225. Tyngkan |
| 3188. Tiewla | 3226. Tyngkon |
| 3189. Tiewma | 3227. Tyngkra |

3228. Tyngkut	3243. Tynnaw
3229. Tyngngam	3244. Tynniang
3230. Tyngliang	3245. Tynsad
3231. Tyngsir	3246. Tynsang
3232. Tyllup	3247. Tynsiar
3233. Tymban	3248. Tynsong
3234. Tymmeniang	3249. Tyrngai
3235. Tymphai	3250. Tyrngiang
3236. Tympuiñ	3251. Tyrliang
3237. Tysen	3252. Tyrlong
3238. Tymthai	3253. Tyrna
3239. Tymwier	3254. Tyrnaw
3240. Tymwir	3255. Tyrnia
3241. Tynhiang	3256. Tyrsa
3242. Tynliang	3257. Tyrsha

“U”

“U”

“U”

3258. Umbah	3263. Umdung	3268. Umsohbar
3259. Umblah	3264. Umīap	3269. Umthlu
3260. Umdong	3265. Umlatkur	3270. Umwai
3261. Umdoh	3266. Umlong	3271. Uriah
3262. Umdor	3267. Umsong	

“W”

“W”

3272. Wah	3284. Wahspeh
3273. Wahksi	3285. Wai
3274. Wahksing	3286. Waīong
3275. Wahlang	3287. Wallang
3276. Wahlang Mawleiñ	3288. Walieh
3277. Wahlang Pahsyntiew	3289. Walong
3278. Wahlang Ryntathiang	3290. Wan
3279. Wahrait	3291. Wankhar
3280. Wahrih	3292. Wanhat
3281. Wahrit	3293. Wanji
3282. Wahshah	3294. Wanjub
3283. Wahshrieh	3295. Wanlah

3296. Wanah
 3297. Wanmor
 3298. Wanñiang
 3299. Wanphai
 3300. Wanphang
 3301. Wanphlang
 3302. Wanpiat
 3303. Wanrap
 3304. Wanrieh
 3305. Wanroi
 3306. Wansai
 3307. Wansan
 3308. Wansar
 3309. Wansen
 3310. Wanshan
 3311. Wanshnong
 3312. Wanshong
 3313. Wanswet
 3314. Wanwar
 3315. War...
 3316. Warbah
 3317. Warkhnang
 3318. Warkhyllaw
 3319. War Khonghat
 3320. Warkon
 3321. Warkong
 3322. Warksing
 3323. Wardan
 3324. Wardkhar
 3325. Warding
 3326. Warher
 3327. Wariad
 3328. War Yaw Shi-Bdi

3329. Warjabi
 3330. Warjen
 3331. Warjiran
 3332. Warjirem
 3333. Warjrem
 3334. Warjitem
 3335. Warjri
 3336. Warlarpih
 3337. Warlyngshing
 3338. Warmalai
 3339. Warmawkhan
 3340. Warmina
 3341. War Nongbri
 3342. War Nongjri
 3343. Waroi
 3344. Warsadew
 3345. Warsngimih
 3346. War Shabong
 3347. Warshong
 3348. Warsnaimih
 3349. War So-Kpoh
 3350. Wartah
 3351. Wartde
 3352. Wartdei
 3353. Warten
 3354. Warthangmaw
 3355. Wartyngkhat
 3356. Wartyngbah
 3357. Warwahksing
 3358. Wiang
 3359. Wiam
 3360. Wet

“Y”

“Y”

“Y”

3361. Ymbon'

3362. Yndoh

3363. Ynthong

LYNNONG—III

K A İ E W D U H

Ka İewduh ka long ka İew kaba khraw tam ha ka ri U Hynñiew Trep. La seng İa kane ka İew naduh ka por ba ki Rumnong ki la ri la sumar İa ki jait Syiem Shyllong ha Nongkseh rim. Ha kata ka por la don kawei ka İew ha Nongkseh rim kaba ki khot kyrteng ka İewrynghep. Don artylli ki jingİathuh shaphang ka jingpynkynriah. İa ka İewrynghep sha İewduh. Kawei ka long ba ki Syiem Shyllong kim treh ban leit kiew shuh sha ka İewrynghep hadien ka thanglieh thangİong kaba ar ha Nongkseh rim. Kawei pat ka khana ka long ba ka İewrynghep ka rit than bad kim lah ban bsa İa ka jait Syiem Shyllong, Kumta ki la rah noh İa ka İew Rynghap sha İewduh hadien ba la kohnguh ka khan ka shat. kaba ki pan hukum na U Blei Trai Nongthaw. La leh İa kane ha ka por ba long Syiem u hynmen jong u Bormanik I uba kyrteng u Ksan Shyllong

Ka İewduh ka ju long İew shisien man ka phra sngi. Ka Lyngka ka long ka sngi nyngkong jong ka taİew bad ka long ruh la sngi shong sngi hyndai. Ka ktien İewduh ka mut ka sngi İew khadduh jong ka taİew. İa kane ka sngi la ju ñiew kytang da kiba bun ki Hynñiew Trep, bad kim ju sdang kam thymmai, pynwai ne pynkut kam ha ka sngi İewduh—İoh rem ne sngewsih ka blei longİew ha İewduh. Ka İewduh ka la nangheh katba nangİaid ki por bad ki palat shnong ki ju wanrah İpa İa ki mar die naduh ka Pamtiah ha ka sngi ba hynriew. Kumta sa mih de sa ka İew Pamtiah hadien. Ka nongbah Assam ka la wan phai biang na Dacca sha Shillong ha ka snem 1912 bad ka sor Shillong ka la roi briew shikatdei. Kumta ka Shillong Municipal ka la seng İa ka İew Mulong harum ka basa dohkha. Mynta ka İewduh Shillong ka ju long İew man ka sngi bad ki nongleit siew sha İew ki hap tyngngian tang shu rung ha ka.

Hyndai, la tip İa ka İewduh kum ka İew Blei namar la seng İa ka da ka niam. Ki nongleit siew leit tda ki da khreh da khrum, da leh khuid İalade haba ki leit İewduh mynshwa. Ki nongdie ruh ki die hok İa ka mar ne ka tiar jong ki. Ka Hima, Shyllong ka ju pynlong Pomblang İewduh shisien shisnem ha kaba ki Bakhraw Batri, ki Syiem ki kmie bad ki khun ki hajar ha ka hima ki İoh bynta. Ki Rumnong ki

long ki Sohblei ha ka Pomblang Iewduh—namar dei ma ki kiba ju pyndep ia u Blang Iewrynghep ha Nongkseh rim hyndai. Mynta dei ma ki hi kiba pynbiang ia u 'lang Iewduh ha ka Pomblang Iewduh ha Smit, Hima Khyrim.

Ka Raid Myllem ruh ka ju leh niam ha Iewduh Shyllong. ha kaba U Lyngdoh Myllem uba dei shikur bad ki jait Marbañiang lem bad ki Bakhraw (Sohtun, Nongkhlaw, Kharkongor bad Kurkalang) ia kiba ju khot ruh ki San Kur, ki ju leh niam ha Iieng Lyngdoh, Iewduh bad lum Shyllong man ka snem. Mynta la khot kyrte,ig ne tip ia kane ka leh niam kum ka Niam ki San Kur & Khadwei kur ka Ra'id Myllem jong ka Hima Myllem. Ki nongshong Iew ki ju siew arshah ia ka bai basa ha Iewduh, haba ka Raid ka pynlong ia ka niam ainguh ha u Trai Nongbuh Nongpynlong ban heh ka dwar ka lynti bad ban suk ki khun ki hajar.

Hyndai haba ka Hima Khyrim bad Myllem ki dang ialong kawei hapoh ka Hima Shyllong ki ju kñia blang, sniang, bad ki shim dkhot ar ar dkhot na u :—

(1) Klong snam, (2) Dohnud, (3) Thaplap, (4) Khyllai, (5) U Gor, (6) U Lam-jew, (7) Ka 'nirbah, (8) Ka 'nirlang, (9) Ka trai ba kut ki snir. Baroh lang ki long khadphra dkhot. Hynrei mynta ka Raid Myllem ka shim tang khyndai dkhot haba ka leh niam.

La ju pynlong ia ka sni leh niam ha Iewduh tang shisngi ha ka sni Iewrynghep, bad kata ruh haba la mih bnai. Haba kñia ki pyndonkam (i) Uwei u syiar ryngkuh bad uwei u blang Iewduh, (ii) Uwei u sy'ar ryngkuh bad uwei u blang Shyllong, (iii) Uwei u sniang-u Suitñi longraid (iv) Kawei ka syiar kynthei bad kawei ka blang kynthei, ka Blei Iew, ka bym pat pun khun.

Ia ki blang la ju peit ha u tor, ynda la pyrsad Iyer bad sa shim khyndai dkhot. Ia u sniang ki ju peit ha u lir jong u dohnud bad ki shim khyndai dkhot. Ia ki syiar la ju peit ha ka snir ia ka thoh ka tar. Ki blang ki dei ban long kiba I'eh bha ryñieng bad bha reng. Ia u sniang pat ki pyndonkam da uba Iong tlem bad ki syiar ki dei ban long la kumno kumno kiba lam saw.

U Syiem Mile Singh ryngkat u Sunen na ka bynta u Dor Singh Kharkongor u Rangbah Kur ki Kharkongor bad u Beh Nongkhlaw na ka bynta ka kur Nongkhlaw ki la aiti ia ka khyndew naduh Wah Pomdngiem haduh Wahlakadeng ha them Iewduh ha ka snem 1863 sha u Officiating Commissioner jong ka Assam. Hynrei u Syiem Mile Singh ryngkat ki Bakhraw ki bat ia ka bor hima halor ka Iewduh, bad kim shah iano iano ban ktah kti ia ki Mawbynna ha khlieh Iewduh namarba ki dei ki matti jong ki barim bajah.

Ka kyrteng Iewduh ka don ha ki lai tylli ki shnong ba pher jong ka ri kum ka Iewduh Shyllong, Iewduh Lyngkyrdem bad ka Iewduh Smit. Ka Niam Hima Shyllong ka long kaba la slem bah bad ju leh niam ia ka da ki longsan ka Hima ryngkat ki khun ki hajar U Syiem synshar u ju aiti ha uno uno u para jait Syiem Shyllong hi, lada um pom dalade ia ki blang knia na kano kano daw. Don ka jingiatuh pateng ba ka niam ainguh ha u 'lei Shyllong ka la long teng ha Laitlyngkot ha Iew Shyllong ha ki sngi barim Ki mawniam ki don mynshwa ha basadoh Nangta la khieh tei ia ka i engsad ha WAHRISHOT (mynba la wan rah ia ki rishot i engsad) ha Raid Mylliem (mynta ka dei ka Raid Nongkynrih) ha ka jaka phang mihngi ka ieng Inspection Bungalow (P.W.D) ha Laitlyngkot Hynrei ki la pynsangeh noh hadien na ki katto katne ki daw. La thung ruh ia u mawkyrhong ne mawbynna jong ki jait Sohtun uba radbah shibun ha Iew Shyllong Laitlyngkot bad uba ar ka jngjrong hadien u mawbynna Nartiang Une u mawkyrhong u la ngat noh ha u jumai bah 1897.

Haduh ka por u Bormanik II, la iathuh, ba ka Pomblang Hima Shyllong ka long tang ha Iewduh Shyllong hi bad pynshad hima ha basa saiwul—basa pusari mynta. Hynrei na ka daw jong ka thma ym lah shuh ban pyndep niam ha katei ka jaka Ki Phareng kim ai lad ban ialum paid ha Iewduh, kumta u Singmanik II u hap ban pyndep ia ka niam Pomblang namar bym bit ban pynduh ia ka. U Singmanik II u la rah shikham u 'dewsaw Iewduh bad u la leh niam ha Lyngkyrdem. Kumta la kyntang Iewduh sa ha ka bri ki jait Khongsti ha Iewduh Lyngkyrdem Ka Niam Hima ka laid thik thik khlem don jingthut ei-ei wat la ka thma ka neh jyn saw snem tam (1829-33).

U Saiñmanik uba ki khot ruh u Shanmanik u la shimti ia ka kam Syiem Hima Shyllong hadien ka jinglap ba sngew sangsot jong u Bormanik II ha ka snem 1833. Nangta u Saiñmanik u synshar kumba

phra snem ei ei, Ka liengsad Hima Shyllong ha Myllem kam shym don khun shynrang satia hadien ka jingiap u Saiñmanik. Kumta ka niam ainguh ha u 'Lei Shyllong bad Pomblang iewduh ka ñai sah ha ka ñieng u Singmanik II ha Lyngkyrdem. U Syiem Klur Singh u la pynlong ña ka Pomblang Hima sa ha Smit. Sa shisien pat la kyntang Lum iewduh hangto ruh hadien ba ki la shim shikham u 'dewsaw na iewduh Shyllong. Dei ha kane ka rukom ba la sdang ka Pomblang iewduh ha Smit de. Ka Raid San Shnong, ki Basan Nongkseh bad Basan Nongumlong jong ka Hima Myllem bad ka Hima Nongkrem ki ju ña shim bynta lang ha ka niam ainguh ña u Trai Nongthaw.

Ka iewduh Shyllong ka don ki mawbynna ha ka jaka ba khot 'iew-dieng-kaiñ' bad la thung ña ki naduh ka por u Syiem Mied, U Kyrshap bad u Bormanik II. Kane ki mawbynna wat la ki dang don mynta hynrei ngim ñoh-i shuh ña ki namar la kah da ki sem iew. Kan ithiang shibun lada don ka 'per syntiew ne park ha katei ka lyngkhot khyndew sawdong ki mawbynna.

Shwa ka snem 1863 ki shnong ba marjan bad ka iewduh ki long ka Nongkseh rim, Mawprem bad Mawkhar. Ka Nongkseh rim ka don hagdeng ka sdad Wah Umiam-Knwan bad ka Wah Umshyrpi-Umkhrah ha ka Raid ki Sawkur Nongkseh (Rumnong, Thangkhiw, Nengnong bad Lyngdoh Nongkseh). Ka Mawprem ka don hagdeng ka Nongkseh rim bad ka iewduh. Kane ka dei ka 'ri-raid La tei hyndai ña ka kut ki Syiem ha khlieh Mawprem da kaba thung maw prem-rem-rem ha ka khyndew liengmane ki Nepali Presbyterian mynta. Ka Mawkhar ka don shatei na iewduh. Ka sdang naduh ka Wah Umsohsun—Wablakadeng haduh ka wah Umkhrah. La pynñaid ña kane ka khyndew da ka Hima Myllem hapoh u Syiem bad ka Dorbar. U Syiem Kmuiñ Manik u la thaw ña ka ñieng Dorbar ka Hima ha kane ka shnong.

Ka iewduh, naduh ba sdang ka ju bsa ña ka iengsyiem, u Syiem bad ña ki jingdonkam ka Niam Hima ha u lei Shyllong. U Syiem synshar u long u nongpynñaid ña ka iew ryngkat ki Bakhrav ka Hima. Ki nongshong basa ha iewduh ki siew ña ka khrong iew ne ka khajna da ki sbai bad mynta da ki pisa. U trai hima haba u leit siew sha iewduh kham mynshwa um ju siew bai khrong ne bairung iew Hynrei u bar hima u hap ban siew ña ka bai dan shwa ban rung ha iew. Kumta ka don ka jingithuh ña u trai hima bad u bar hima.



Ka Lehniam Ha Iewduh

**U Lyngdoh Raid Myllem bad u Rangbah ki San Kur & Khadwei Kur ki leh Niam
Pomblang ha Iewduh (Sngi Iewrynghep, Risaw 8, 1978).**

Don tang khyndiat ki basa heh ha iewduh myashwa bad kiba bun ki long tang ki sem dara, ba la shu ker 'da trap kynhong. Hynrei mynta la mih bun rukom ki basa bun mala ha iewduh. Man ka sngi ki nongthied ki sop ha ka naduh dang step haduh ynda dum ngaiñ, bad ki laiphew bynriew hi iaboi ha ka. Tøi, kam dei ka iew luri lura hynrei ka iew don riti. Haba iathuh shaphang ka iewdub, la thoh ha ka kot kaba ai kyrteng Khasi and Jaintia Hills District bad kiwei ba la pynmih da u B.C. Allen na Shillong ha u October (Risaw) 1905 (Sla.96) bad u la ong kumne :—

“The Bazar at Yeodo, the present burra hat, was largely attended as it was connected with the religion of the Khasis. The place was said to be a sacred one and solemn sacrifices were offered there and dances held. On these occasions the people attending the bazaar had the privilege of paying double the ordinary toll.” Ha ka ktien Khasi ka jingmut ka long “ba ka iew ha Yeodo (Iewduh), ka iew heh ba mynta ka long kaba bun briew bha namar ka don ka jingiasnoh bad ka niam ki Khasi. Kane ka jaka, la ong ka dei kaba kyntang bad ki ju pynlong ki jingknia jingkhriam ba i shongkun ryngkat ki jingshad d. Ha kum kitei ki khap ki nongleit iew ki ioh ka lad ban siew burom arshah na kaba ki ju siew ia ka baikhrong iew.”

LYNNONG—IV

U BORMANIK II

U Bormanik II u la long syiem ha ka Hima Shyllong hadien ka jinglap u kñi jong u U Satiraja arphew snem shwa ban khie ka thma Nongkhlaw 1829-33. Ka Hima Shyllong ha kita ki por ka kynthup ia ka Hima Myllem, Nongkrem ne Khyrim, Khadar Bangthai (Desh Dunorua) ki Hima sordar Laitlyngkot, Laitkroh bad Mawbeh Larkhar.

U Syiem Bormanik II u long uwei na ki Pa'iem bakhraw ha ka Hima Shyllong bad ka ri baroh kawei U ioh kpa ia u jait Kharkongor bad ma u pat u la shim Mahadei na Darrang na ka jait Doloi. Kane ka Mahadei ka shong ka sah hi ha la shnong bad kam shym wan bud sha Myllem. Haba u Bormanik II u leit kai iengkiaw, u ju sum ju slsh ha iwei i wah duid shwa ban jam ia ka wah Umngot. Ia kata ka jaka sa ioh kynnoh da ka kyrteng Umsyiem kaba neh sah haduh mynta mynne.

U Syiem Bormanik II kumba long lem kiwei kl nongshong shnong ha ka hima, u long uba smat uba sting U minot ador ha ka thaw wait thaw sum, thaw mohkhiew ne thaw stieh kumba long ki nong Myllem. U long u Syiem uba khraw hynrei u bym leh heh. La iathuh ba kawei na ki stieh ba shna ma u ka dang don ha Mawnaiha ka Hima Nongkhlaw haduh ka snem 1941 ruh. Ha ka por ba khie ka thma Nongkhlaw ha ka snem 1829 u Pa'iem Bormanik II u la don ka rta hapdeng 55 haduh 60. Kumta ka snem ba kha ia u ka long hapdeng ka snem 1769 bad 1774 A D.

La don katto katne ki jingthoh shaphang u Bormanik II naduh u A.J.M. Mills ha ka snem 1853 ter-ter ha ka ktien English Mynta ngi ai ka khana shaphang une u syiem bakhraw kat kum ka jinglathuh da u Rangbah Kuri ki jait Syiem Shyllong na ka kpoh Myllem.

U Syiem Bormanik II u la aiti lut, met bad mynsiem sha ka liang u Tirot Singh ha ka thma Nongkhlaw 1829-33. U la phah ia ki rangiapom kylleng ka hima bad ka ri ban pynher krad ia ki nongshun. Uwei na ki khla ka wait jong ka Hima Shyllong u dei u Mon u riewshlur uba la siat ia ki shipai Phareng ha ki thain phang mihngi na Laitkor. Utei u khla ka wait u la tih ia ki kharai ialeh thma ha lad Nongkrem. Ngi tip hadien ia katei ka jaka da ka kyrteng 'Kynton—u —Mon' kaba ka matti u Mon ka dang sah syrwet.

Katei ka mynsiem shlur ki longshwa ka la pynking khlieh ia ki nongwei. Kumta ki la wad kput ban ai jingsneng ia ka Hima Shyllong bad ki la knieh jubor ia ka Raid Khadar Bangthai na ka. Hynrei ki la phah ia ki nonglam ktien na ka liang ki Phareng ba kin pynphai pat ia katei ka khyndew lada u Bormanik II u leit iashem ia ki ban iakren pynbeit ha Gauhati. U Bormanik II u sngewthuh ba ka jingleit iakynduh ia ki Phareng ka long kaba ma. Hynrei lada ym leit pat de kato ka khyndew jong ka hima kan shu kie ei ha ki mynder. Kumta u la rai kut ha kaba khadduh bad ialam ia la ki jong ki pyrsa U Ksan bad u Joi ban synran ia u ha ka jingleit sha Gauhati. Hynrei ki briew jong ki Phareng ha Gauhati ki iathuh ba kim lah leh ei-ei lymda ki pyrsa ki leit iakynduh ia u David Scott sha Nongkhlaw. La set ia u Bormanik II ha Gauhati shipor.

Haba ki pyrsa ki la poi ha Nongkhlaw, u David Scott u la daiñ kuna ia u Bormanik II haduh Rs. 5000/- (San hajar tyngka) kum ka bai kliar wait ba u ieng pyrshah ia ki Phareng. Hapoh shiphew sngi ka Hima Shyllong ka la pynmih Rs. 1000/- (shi hajar tyngka) bad na ka bynta ka tyngka bym pat siew la pynshong dor ba u Shanmanik un shna ia ka surok iaid kulai na Mairang sha Sohra lyngba ka Mawphlang. Kumta u Bormanik II u la lait jamin bad la iakut ban pynphai pat ia ka Desh Dunoria tang shu dep shna ia katei ka surok. Ka Hima Shyllong ka la dawa biang ia katei ka khyndew hadien ba la dep shna ia ka surok Mairang—Sohra Ka long kaba iynngoh, ba ki Phareng ki leh kum bym tip ei-ei. namar ki la lap ba katei ka jaka ka long ka pliang ja ba ki loh khat tyngka.

Ka ri baroh kawei ka don ha ki jingeh suda ha kitei ki por. U Bormanik II u la khreh ban leit wad jingiarap na shabar ri. Shwa ban mih na la ka ri, ki Bakhrav ka Hima Shyllong ryngkat bad u Bormanik II la aiti ha ki pyrsa ban pyniaid ia ka Hima. U Sainmanik

uba ki ong ruh u Shanmanik u la khmih ña ka hima. Haden kata ki sa leit shaw ña u Tirot Singh na ka Hima Nongkhlaw ban sah ha ka khyndew Sangmeiñ, hapoh ka jingñada u 'lei Shyllong. Ka khyndew Sangmeiñ, la ngeit ka long kum u brier hi bad ki 'lei kyrdop 'lei kharai ne ki ryngkew ki basa ki pahara ña ka.

U Bormanik II hadien ba u la pyndep ña kitei ki kam haneng u la hiar sha Assam (shwa ka snem 1826, ka Assam ka don hapoh ka jingsynshar ki nong Burma), bad u la ñapynheit bad ki arngut ki Asamia u Maniram Dewan bad u Pholi Phukan shaphang ban pynpoi bam sha ri Khasi. U Bormanik II, la ñathuh, u la leit shaduh Bhutan hynrei um shym ñoh jingiarap bad u la wan phai noh. U la shong thait shipor ha u Lum Syiem ha pyrshah ka jaka kaba don mynta ka Walford's Motor ha Dispur. Hangta u la shim myllen la ka ryntieh rnong ban wiat siat khnam. Tang mar shishien wiat kata ka ryntieb rnong ka la kdiah ar lyngkhot thak. U Bormanik II u dei u riew tip brier tip blei bad u la ñathuh ha la ki nongbud ba katei ka jingñia ka pyni dak sniew.

Kumta ki la wan phai noh bran bran bad ki la leit jngoh shwa ña u Tirot Singh. Ki kyndit thret haba u Tirot Singh leni bad ki nongsyn-ran jong u kim don shuh ha ka khyndew Sangmeiñ. Nangta ki la ñaleit beit beit sha Mylliern ha ka ñiengsad Hima Shyllong, kaba don ha kato ka por ha ka ñiengskul M.E. Ramkrishna mynta. Hangta ki la tip ña ki jingñia baroh. La ñathuh ba la rah ña u Tirot Singh shaphang Sohra ha ka sngi shwa ban poi ma ki. La dang step ngir ha ka sngi kaba bud u Bormanik II u la mih na ñiengsad ban leit wad ña u Tirot Singh. Ki nongbud ba kham bun jong u ki long ki jait Nongkhlawrngi bad ki jait Kurkalangkseh.

U Bormanik II u la lap shisha ña u Tirot Singh ha Chatak shwa ban pynkit da ka leng ña u Tirot Singh. Baroh arngut ki la ñalam pait dohnua na ka bynta la ka ri. Ki shipai kim shah ña ki ban dang pyntud ña ka jingkit ña u Tirot Singh shabar ri. Haden ba ka lieng u Tirot Singh ka la lyngngop, ki shipai ki la siat ñap ña u Bormanik II ha ka lieng bad u la hap sha ka um lat-lat bad la mynsaw ki nongbud u Bormanik II. Ki Nongkhlawrngi bad ki Kurkalangkseh ki la wan ñathuh ña katei ka jingñia sha la shnong ha Mylliern.

Ka liengsad, kat kum ka dustur niam ñap ña kiba ñap mynsaw ka la khreh la khrum ban kynting syrngiew ña u Bormanik II. Ka liengsad Hima ka don ha ka shalong kaba khraw namar u Shillong-

manik u pyrsa nyngkong jong u Bormanik II u dang shu lah iap khyndiat bnai mynshwa, bad hadien pat sa u longkni ruh u shah leh dusmon. U Saiñmanik u pyrsa uba ar jong u Bormanik II ryngkat bad la ka para ka Sirmai, ki la leh niam kynting syrngiew ia u Bormanik II ha Umkoi Umsham ha Lum Syiem hajan ka iew Mylliem rim ha kata kajuha ka snem (1833). Kim shym ap shuh ia ka hynñiew snem namar ki la tip ia ka jingshah siat iap jong u hapoh lieng.

Ka Hima Mylliem bad ka Hima Nongkrem ne Khyrim kiba long ka Hima Shyllong hyndai ki la lait na ki sai khum sai teh na ki Phareng ha ka 15 tarik u Nailar, 1947. U Bormanik II wat la u iap 143 snem ei-ei shwa ka snem 1947—hynrei u la jop namar ki nongthombor ia ka Hima Shyllong ki hap phet jynduh na ka Hima bad ka ri baroh kawei ha kaba khadduh.

Hadien kata ki nongmihkhmat na u khun u hajar Hynñiew Trep ki la iapyrkhat ia ka lawei synshar jong ka ri, bad ki la iashong Dorbar lyngba ka Khasi States Constitution Making Durbar naduh ka 29th iañong (April) 1949. Ka Dorbar ka la rai ha ka 21 tarik u Naitung (July) 1949 shaphang ka hok ki paidbah, bad ka rukom synshar ban teh song ia ka ri.

Lada ngi duriap ia ka jingtyllun jong ka por ha kaba la pynlong ia ka history jong ki Hynñiew Trep ngi shem ba ka thma Nongkhlaw (1829-33) bad ka jinglailuid naduh 1947 ki long tang i phngiat haba nujor ia ka hajar spah snem ba la leit noh. Pynban ha ine i por, ngi don ka daw ban sngewsarong na ka bynta ka jaitbynriew bad ki nongialam kum Bormanik II bad kiwei, kiba la pha da la ka jingim na ka bynta ka jaitbynriew bad ka ri shi tyllup.

Ki Rangbah Hima ha ka Hima Shyllong, Hima Mylliem, bad Hima Khyrim naduh ka snem 1809 haduh 1978 ki long :—

KI KHUN KI KSIEW U HYNÑIEW TREP
KI PA' IEM LONGBTENG U BORMANIK II

HIMA SHYLLONG

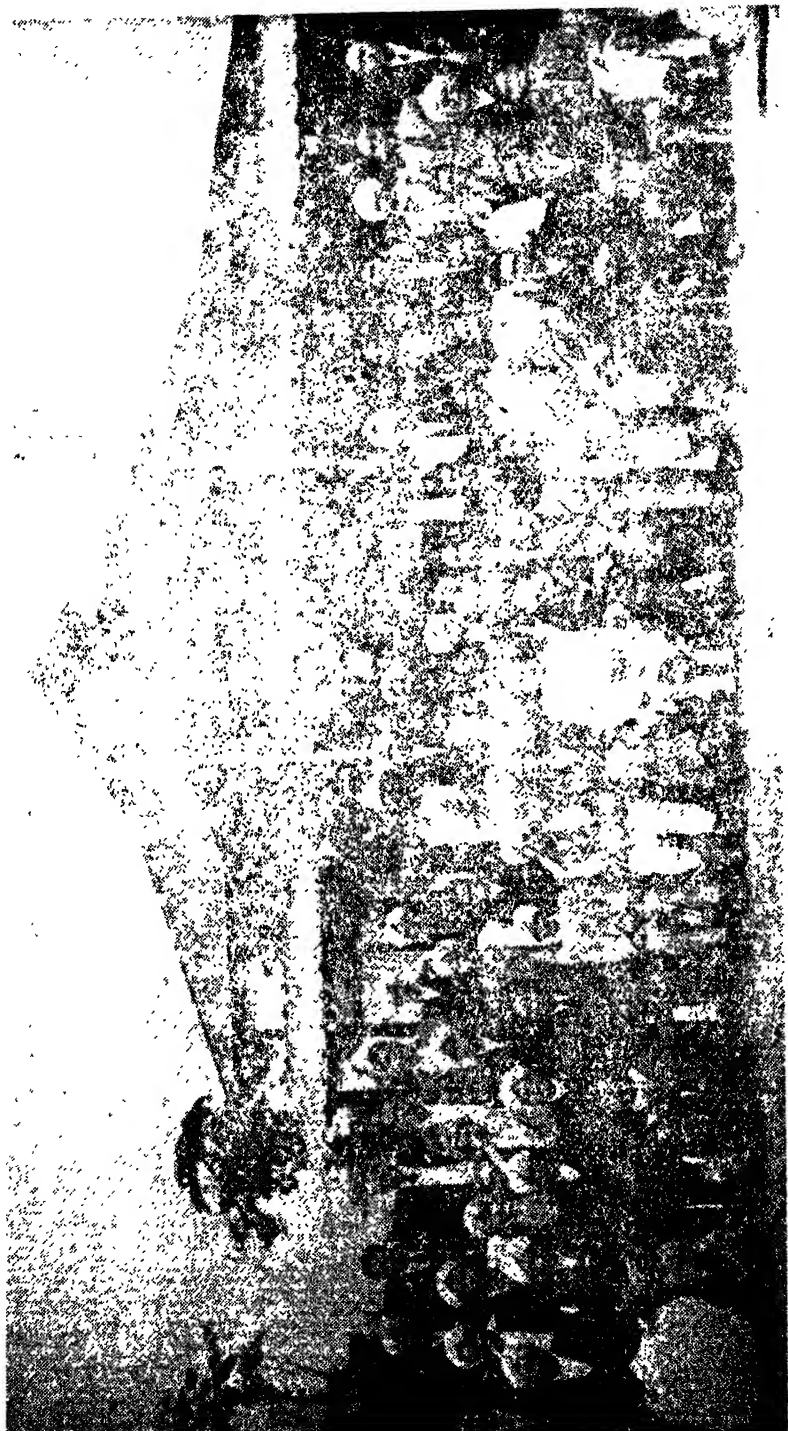
- | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1. U Bormanik II | — | 1809-1833 |
| 2. U Saiñmanik | — | 1833-1842 |
| 3. U Hajar Singh | } | 1842-1853 (Acting) |
| U Singmanik II | } | |

HIMA MYLLIEM

1. U Hajar Singh
(1853-61)
2. U Mile Singh
(1861-68)
3. U Haiñ Singh
(1868-96)
4. U Mur Manik (Acting)
(1896-1897)
5. U Ron Singh
(1897-1914)
6. U Kmuiñ Manik
(1914-1935)
7. U Sati Raja
(i) 1936-42
(ii) 1946-50
8. U Jormanik
(1951-59)
9. U Jum Singh (Acting)
(1959-63)
10. U Franciswell
(1963-)

HIMA KHYRIM

1. U Singmanik II
(1853-59)
2. U Rabon Singh
(1859-71)
3. U Klur Singh
(1871-1903)
4. U Dakhor Singh
(1903-1919)
5. U Olim Singh
(1920-1978)
6. Dr. Balajied Singh
(1978-)



KHASI STATES CONSTITUTION MAKING DURBAR

Dikhot, U Shri Sriprakasa, Governor of Assam & kiwei de ki Rangbah ha Phyllaw iteag Dinam Hall, Shillong : 29.4.1949

LYNNONG—V

U KIANG NANGBAH

Ka kyrteŋ Kiang Nangbah ka la biang ban pynrhem mynsiem ia U Hynñiew Trep la u don hangno hangno ruh. Ngi tip ba une u riewshlur u la rah nam haduh katno ia ka ri baroh kawei naler ialade. Une u Nongialam Bakhraw u la mad ia ka dor jong ka jingieid ri da ka jingiap ha u dieng phasi. U khun Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum la u sah ha Sutnga, ne Nongkhlaw Myllem ne Jwai u la iohi ia ka bor ksuid synshar nongwei Wat la ki kni ki kpa ha kylleng ka ri, bad ki longkmie ha Bhoi Nongkhlaw ki la phlei ka snam bad duh ei la ka mynsiem naduh ka snem 1829, hynrei ka ri ka la ngam sha ramia ha ka snem 1862 da ka jingshah phasi U Kiang Nangbah Ki nongwei ki la pynshoi pynshad ia ki trai ri ba kin ym ia shaniah bad nangta ban ia tharat sniew iwei ia iwei pat. Ka jingmih na kata ka long ba u nongwei u la ioh shong kulai teh mraw ha ka ri.

U Kiang Nangbah u dei u khun dap shynrang ki Jwai. U kloï ka iap ban im ka ri bad ka jait bynriew. Ki paitbah ki la lum ka dorbar kylleng kylleng bau lakren shaphang ka jingwankiew ki mynder dohlieh lem bad ki shipai dohlong U Kiang ruh kum uwei na ki rangsamla u la lum sh'sien ia kum kitei ki Dorbar ha Mooliksoo. Man ka khyllipmat u pyrkhāt, laid u pyrkhāt, trei ruh u pyrkhāt bynñiaw ia Ka Ri Um Snam U Kñi U Kpa

Khadduh ki paidbah kim don jaka shuh ban shu sah tang ka pyrkhāt Ki ing ka mynsiem bad ki kut jingmut ba wei ki la pyrkhāt khia ia ka ri ki dei ban leh noh. Ki sngew, lada ki shu shong thaññ-ti te ka jingtim kan long ia ki ha ki longdien. Ki iohi ia ka ri ba ka poi ha tmier jong ka riat bah sham sham, bad da ki kam jong ki, ngi shem ba ki paitbah bad Nongialam ha kito ki por ki khlem khyññiat ia ka ri sha ria t.

Ka Dorbar Pyllun, khmat u Rangbah Briew na kawei pa kawei ka ñieng ki la leit sha Syntu Ksiar harud ka Talawiar Talakan. Ki la pynlon ña ka Dorbar Blei hangto bad ki la pan hukum na U Blei Tre Kirok. Shisha U Blei u la ai ka jubab lyngba ka kñia ka khriam ha ki dak ki shin ba U Kiang Nangbah un long u Waheh ñiah khmat pyrshah ña ki nongshun U Kiang Nangbah u dem ngon ha khmat ka Dorbar Blei ha Syntu Ksiar. Wei ka Dorbar ka la rai U Kiang Nangbah ruh u hap ban shu kohnguh beit Don artylli ki daw jong ka thma Ka ba nyngkong ka long ka khajna ñieng bad kaba ar ka long ka jingpynthut ña ka leh niam ha ñalong.

Ka kmie kaba ñaw mynsiem ka ju kha ruh ña ki khun ba khraw jingmut. Ka Rimai ka kmie u Kiang, la ñathuh, ka ju ai bor mynsiem ña la u khun ban long uba shlor da ki jingsneng miet step jong ka. Mynba ka kynoi thiah ruh haba u dang ngah ngah ka pynen ñarwai da kaba ong "To san to khro lura lura mo khon, kynmo ña ka Bei, maña ña i ñung maña ña ka jaid bynru, man uwa eh mynsiem, wei uwa neh jingmut". Kumia naduh dangrit haduh un da khyntax la pynsan ña u da katei ka lyer ñeid ri na la ñieng nyngkong

Hadien arphowsan snem ba ki Phareng ki la pynkheñ syiem ha Jaiñtiapur, bad knieh ña ka rithor Rupa Tylli haduh shiliang wah Surma ha Shilot ne Sylhet ki la sngew khlañ bha naduh ka snem 1835 ter ter Ka jingsngewheh jong ki ka long kaba la keñ bad ki la sdang ban lusha sa ha ki lum jong ka Hima Sutnga hyndai. Ha kawei ka sngi katba ki ñalong ki dang leh niam—la mih kynsan ki briew Sorkar Phareng bad ki knieh khlem daw ña ki mar shad bad ki tiar ñapom. Kane ka la jia ha ka 28 tarik Nohprah, 1861.

Nalor kitei ki jingjia bad ka jingoh khajna ñieng ka mut ba ka Hima Sutnga ha ki Ilaka bapher kum ka Nartiang, Jwai, Shangpung bad kiwei ki la long mraw syndon. Tylli kawei ki la ñeng ñaleh. Ka thma ka la ñaid sted bad ki Pnar kim aili bad ki khyrwit da ka wait ka stieh bad u khnam. Wat la kim tur mar doh namar kim don suloi kiba khlañ—hynrei ki la loh pynmysaw bun ki nongshun. Ki la lah ban kyrda doh-snieh haduh shi snem tam. .

Ka Phareng ka la khroh ia ki brierw ban iathuh hangno don u Kiang Nangbah. Ki shem shitom shibun ban ioh kem ia u Kiang, namar ym don uwei ruh u riewrangbah u ban iathuh shaphang jong u. Hynrei ha kaba khadduh ki la ioh thied ia uwei u nongshet-kylla bad uta u brierw tang namar ba u bhiaw tyngka u la iathuh lor ha ki Phareng. Kumta ki la leit kem suk ia u na kawei ieng ba u thiah pang hajan Umkara.

Haba ki Phareng ki la ioh kem ia u, ki la rah beit sha Jwai ha ka 29 tarik Nohprah, 1862. Ki la rai pynrem ia u ha ka sngi kaba bud, por mynstep. Kloi lan pat ki phasi ia u ha kajuh ka sngi ha ka por janmiet nohphai sngi. Wat la ka suiñ bneng ka khriat tasam ha katei ka sngi, pynban ki paitbah ki ia ap pait dohnud ban peit khatduh ia u na iaw Musiang. Ka dohnud jong ki ka la thlieh—hynrei kin leh kumno? Ka pap ka la ieng rasong shipor.

Khlem riejei ei ruh, u Kiang Nangbah u la phai sha ki paidbah shwa ban pyinkiew ia u ha u dieng phasi bad u la kyang jam “Lada kyruñ i khmat oo cha mihsngi, ka ri daw laitluid ko hapoh shispah snem—lada kyruñ wan i cha wa sep sngi, u man ko ka broo chirta.” Tang kumta kumta hi, la phasi ia u Kiang Nangbah bad ka mynsiem ksiar mynsiem rupa jong u ka la kut noh na pyrtbei. Sah sa tang ki jingkyrmaw ia ki kam shlur jong u bad ki ai mynsiem—wow katno ki longshwa ki la um ka snam bad duh la ka jingim na ka bynta ka ri. Ki brierw sorkar phareng ki la tep ia ka met iap jong u Kiang Nangbah khlem leh niam leh rukom ei ei.

Ki ba ha ieng ha sem, ki shnong ki thaw ki la iamiñ paidbah khyndiat sngi hadien ka jingshah phasi bad ki la leit khlong noh ia u na jingtep. Ki la pynsum pynseh ia u da ka umkhuid umangur kaba mih na ka umpohliew Lulong. Ki la mait tyrut ia u namar ym ju don dustur ha ka niam tynrai u Hynñiew Trep ban iap tyrut. Kum kane kam ju don hukum. U Blei um ju aiti ban iap tyrut—namar kata ka jinglap lum iap wah ka long tang ka jingleh jong brierw. Na kata ka daw, ia ka met iap u Kiang ki rah beit beit na jingtep sha lum jingthang a Ryngkaw khlem pynrung ieng shuh ia ka met iap jong u.

Haba ki Phareng ki la leh rhah kattei ia u para-doh para snam ka ri ki sngew ba ka sngi jong ki kan ym sep shuh. Ki ju rwai iaroh ba ka sngi ha ka hima Bilat kam ju sep Hynrei ka por kam ju shah ban don uba ioh leh heh junom bad kiwei pat ban shah bein junom. Ka mynsiem U Kiang Nangbah, U Tirot Singh, U Bormanik II, U Sngah Singk bad kiwei ki riewshlur naduh 1829 haduh 1862 kim shym leh noh ei. Sa shisien pat ka ri U Hynñiew Trep ka la lait biang na ki shikhum saiteh ki Phareng naduh ka 15 tarik u Nailar, 1947, tang phraphew san snem hadien ba ki phasi ia u Kiang Nangbah. Ki Phareng ki la phet iam rem bad ki poi biang sha ka jinglong hima rit, haba ianujor bad kiwei ki hima bah jong ka pyrthei mynta.

Ka laiphew tarik Nohprah man ka snem ka wan bad ka leit Ka long ka sngi kah syrngiew badum tam ha ka dohnud ki khun u Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum satlak ka pyrthei. Ngim dei ban leh kmen leh sngewbha ha katei ka sngi lait tang ki jingdwa ba kynja mynsiem, ban ieng ka daw ka jait bynriew junom.



LYNNONG—VI

KI BAR RI BAD KA KOLSHOR

Ka ktien Bar Ri ka thew ia ki nongwei, bad ka kolshor ka mut ka rukomim rukom sah ka rukom pyrkhat rukom leh, ryngkat ki dustur riti jong ki. Lada ngi khan shipor bad duriap bha ngi sham ba ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep kam pat ju Iohi ia ka jinglakhle ki jait bynriew, ka kolshor bad ka niam naduh ka snem 1829 ter ter. Lada ngi phiah ia ka History jong ka jaitbynriew jong ngi ha ki lai der (bynta) ne period kata ka mut (1) kapor shwa ban wan hiar thma ki Phareng (2) ka por synshar Phareng bad (3) ka por ba ki Phareng ki la phet noh, ngi shem ba ki Bar Ri ryngkat ki kolshor jong ki ki la wan tur kyrthep naduh ka por synshar Phareng. Shwa ia kane ka por, don tang kawei ka jaitbynriew Hynñiew Trep bad tang kawei ka kolshor ha kane ka bri u Sohpetbneng.

Ki Hima Khasi 25 tylli ki pyniasoh bad ka ri India hapdeng u Nohprah 1947 bad u Lber 1948. Kumta shwa ia katei ka por lait noh ki khun U Hynñiew Trep U Hynñiew Skum ha ki Hima Khasi baroh kiwei pat ki jait bynriew ki dei ki Bar Ri suda Ki jait bynriew kiba la wan na ri Europe shane ki long ki British, Welsh, Irish, German, Spaniard, bad Italian. Nangta kiwei pat ki jait bynriew na ki Hima Syiem India bad British India ki la wan kum Bengali, Nepali, Bihari, Marwari, Keralite, Punjabi, Assamese bad kiwei kiwei. Kitei ki jait bynriew ki don la ki jong ki jong ki kolshor. Don napdeng jong ki kiba la wan wei briew, don kiba wan trei kam sorkar ha ki ophis ne kam shipai bad kiwei pat ki wan lyngba ki Balang niam ne Mission. U Hynñiew Trep u la iakhleh bad ki, ha kaba ki la juh la jem bad bun na ki la sngew trai ia kane ka ri.

Kitei ki Bar Ri ki la long ki nonghikai niam kiba kbraw, ki nonghikai skul ba jubor. ki nongkhañi ba riwspah, ki nongrep bad nongri muid ba shyrkhei. La mih ki skul rit, la tei ia ki lieng mane Temples. Mosques bad la mih ki dukan bah dukan san. Don na ki trai ri jong ngi kiba la die ia ka khyndew ka shyiap ha kitei ki Bar Ri khamtam ha ka Hima Mylliem bad ki la loh spah loh hajar shikatdei. Nangta naduh ba la dep tih ia ka surok Ranigodown-Nongkblaw bad kiwei de ki surok bah ki la pynsuk shibun ia ka leit ban wan. Kumjuh ruh ki Bar Ri ki la nang wan kiew sha ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep.

Ka Jingwan Ka Niam Khristan, Hindu & Islam**Ka Niam Khristan**

Kitei ki jait bynriew haneng ki ngeit ha ki lai tylli ki niam bakhraw jong ka pyrthei. Ia ki Gospel jong ka Niam Khristan la wan ialap nyngkong eh da u Krishna Chandra Pal u Missionary Bengali jong ka Serampore Mission na Bengal. Une u nongialap niam u la wan ryngkat bad uwei u Khristan u Gora Chand. Baroh arngut ki la iamih na Serampore da kaba iaed lyngba ka shnong Shilo ne Syihet bad poi ha Pandua ha 7 tarik ia'ong 1813.² Hadien katto katne por ki la ioh pynbaptis saw ngut ki briew sha ka Niam Khristan.

Ka shnong Pandua ka don harud wah hajan ka shnong Majai ne Bholaganj ha kjat ki lum Khasi. Ka long ka shnong khañi kaba heh ha kaba ki Khasi bad ki dkhar ki ju iashem man ka sngi iew. La iathuh ba ha ka sngi pynpabtis ia kitei ki saw ngut la don phra ngut ki Syiem bad kumba hynriew spah ngut ki Khasi. Ar ngut na kitei kiba la ioh baptis ki dei u Dewan bad u Ana ki Khasi na ka shnong Shella. Hynrei hadien katei, u Krishna Chandra Pal um shym sah slem ha Pandua bad kitei k Khristan Khasi ba nyngkong eh ki la ich noh ia ka Niam Khristan.

U Dr. William Carey (1761-1834) u la wan sha India bad poi ha Calcutta ha u Naiwieng 1793. Une u riewniam u la pyrshang pynkylla Khasi ia ka Testament ba thymmai lyngba ka jingiarap kawei ka Ayah Bengali na Sohra bad sa uwei de nongiarap naduh ka snem 1813 haduh ka snem 1824. U James Rae u la wan sha Gauhati ha ka kaba jan kut ka snem 1829 bad u la iathuh ha ka snem 1830, ba u la ri la sumar haduh khadar ngut ki khynnah da ka j'ngphah u David Scott uba long u Commissioner ka ri Assam ha katei ka por. Lai ngut na kitei ki khynnah ki dei ki khynnah Khasi bad kiwei pat ki dei ki Garo.

U Alexander B Lish u la wan sha Sohra shwa ban kut ka snem 1832 bad u la thoh ia ki kot Khasi ha ki dak Bangla. Une u Missionary u la plie lai tylli ki skul ha Sohra, Mawmluh bad Mawsmal.

Uwei u Phareng uba sah ha Sylhet u la thoh sha u Dr. William Carey³ ha katei ka por ba um lah ban ai jingtip "shaphang ka jaitbynriew ba dang sah riewkhlaw bad ba runar ha ki lum. Dang khyndiat sngi mynta la phasi ha Shilot ar ngut na kine ki Khasi Ri Lum, bad ia uwei pat la rai phatok baroh shi rta na ka bynta kaba pyniap ia ki raŋot ka Company."

Shaphang ka Niam Khristan bad ki briew jong ngi—u Alexander B. Lish u la ong ba ki jngi ha u lyoh uba iŋong synñia jlang bad u la ong ba ki "la ngam katta katta ha ka jingdum katba ka la long lajan ka bym lah ban pynrung ia kino kino ki jingpyrkhat niam ha ka jingmut jong ki.....Tang kata ka niam ki sngewthuh ma ki kaba shong ha ka jingpyrshang ban pynhun ia ki ksuid da ki jingknia kiba da ki blang, ki syiar, ki langbrot bad ki sniang. Kim lah ngeit ban ioh jingpynim da ka hok uwei pat." 'Kumno keiñ U Blei u lah ban sngewbha ia ngi !' ki kyili, "lymda ngi hi ngin leh ei ei kaba bha ban dawa hok ia ka jingsngewbha jong U ?" U Alexander B. Lish u la leit phai noh ha ka snem 1838.

Hadien ba u Alexander B. Lish u la phet noh. u Rev. Jacob Tomlin B.A. u la kyntu ia ka Balang Presbyterian ha ri Wales ban trei Mission ha riKhasi. Une u Missionary u la wan poi sha kane ka ri ha ka snem 1837 mynba u thmu ban leit sha ri China. La mynjur ia katei ka jingtyrwa bad la rai ha ka snem 1840 ban phah ia u Thomas Jones ban ialap niam sha kane ka ri lyngba ka Welsh Mission jong ka Balang Presbyterian naduh ka snem 1841.

Ka Niam Hindu & Islam

Katba lah ban tip, la ong ba ka liengsyiem Sutnga ka la long kawei na ki lieng Hynñiew Trep kiba la shim nyngkong ia ka Niam Hindu. Kane ka niam ka la suh thied ruh ha ka shnong Nartiang bad ha ka shnong Disong Shella de.

Ka Niam Islam ne Musulman kam shym la ioh jaka ban rung ha ki dohnud jong ki khun ki ksiew u Hynñiew Trep, wat la u Duwan Muhammad u la pyrshang shisien ban wan kiew sha kane ka ri ban

3. Ka Pateng Khristan Vol. III No. 8 dt. Nailar 1939, sla 115

4. —do— —do— —do— —do—

pynlar hima bad ka jingngait niam jong ki. Dei ha kata ka por, ba ki lai hima ka Nobosohphoh, Langrin bad Nongstoiñ ki la ia ieng tylli bad pynher krad ia utei u rangbah shipai ki Mughal hapoh u Duwan Muhammad na ka thaiñ Ranikor haduh ba un da phet iap. Kitei ki lai hima—ki la iasumar lang haduh mynta ia ka Dipchar kaba don sharum Nolikota, bad ia ka shnong Langpa kaba la ker kut da ka Hima Langrin kum ka dak ka jingkybmaw ha kaba iada ia ka ri bad ka jaitbynriew.

Ki Welsh Ki La Sah Shispah Snem Ha Ri Khasi

Napdeng ki Bar Ri kiba la wan seng Mission ialap niam, dei tang ki Welsh kiba la sah 100 snem bad ki la rakhe pyndonburom ia la ka Balang Presbyterian kaba ki la seng ha ka snem 1841. La don ki jingiaseng Assembly ha ka taiew khadduh u Lber 1941 ha kaba la ioh bun ki jingkren na kiba bun ki Rangbah Balang kaba kynthup ruh ia u Rev. E.H. Williams. U His Excellency the Governor of Assam u la kren ha ka 30 tarik Lber 1941 ha Mawkhar bad u la iarah shibun ia ka jingtreikam ka Welsh Mission⁵, bad u sngewshngaiñ shibun ba wat la ka thma ka la neh jyn shisnem shiteag; hynrei la ioh ban rakhe pyndonburom ia ka Centenary.

Shuh shuh, u Governor u la ong ba ka don ka jingiapher kaba khraw hangne, lada ianujor bad ka ri Germany ia kaba u Adolf Hitler u ju ialap kumne "One is either a Christian or a German ; you cannot be both". Ka jingmut jong kane ka kyntien ka long ba phi lah ban long Khristan ne long German ; hynrei phim lah ban long baroh ar. Shisien sngap, sngew kumba u ai mon ia ki nong Germany ha kito ki por ba synshar ma u ha ka liang ka ngeit niam. Hynrei ka la long da khongpong pat, namar u pyndik laiphew jait ia kiba long Khristan.

U Rev. E.H. Williams u la iathuh khana ha ka Centenary shaphang ka jingsdang ka Niam Khristan ha ri India, shwa ban poi sha ri Khasi. U la batai shaphang u Thomas uba long u Apostol ba nyngkong ban wan sha ri India bad kumjuh ruh shaphang u Krishna Chandra Pal

haduh ka jingwan poi u Thomas Jones⁶ sha ri Khasi ha ka snem 1841. Halor ka jingkren U Rev. E.H. Williams la mih kawei ka jingthoh ha kawei ka kot khubor⁷ kaba pynshai shaphang u Thomas Apostol sa da kumwei pat. Ha ka sla 119 jong kajuh ka sien shon, la ong ba ka Balang Welsh Presbyterian kam long Apostolik. Ka Pateng Khristan Vol. V. No. 11 dated November 1941 (sla 182 haduh 185) ka la pynshai ia katei ka jingkynthoh.

Ka daw jong katei ka jingiapynshai mar kylliang ka long ba ka Niam Khristan ka la iapait la arwat shwa ban wan sha kane ka ri. Ka la iapait nyngkong eh ha ka snem 10⁵⁴ ha kaba la mih ar tylli ki kynhun Balang Kawei na ki Balang ka kdup ia ka Europe mihngi, Egypt, Syria bad pynlong ia ka shnong Constanipole kum ka jaka pdeng jong ki. Kawei pat ka Balang ka long ka Balang Catholic kaba kynthup ia ka ri Europe sepngi bad ka pyniaid kam na ka nongbah Rome. Haden kata kine ki ar Balang kim ju iajan shuh iwei ia iwei pat.

Ka jingiapait niam kaba ar, ka la jia ha ka spah snem ba khad hynriew, kata hadien san spah snem na ka jingiapait niam ba nyngkong ha ri Europe. Ki Balang Protestant ki la nang mih uoh na ka Balang Roman Catholic ha ri Germany, France, Switzerland, England, Scotland, bad seng ia ki Balang Protestant. Baroh ki niam ki thmu shisha ban ialam sha ka jingim bym ju kut sha Dwar u Blei, bad ki Nongiathuh lpa ruh de ki da angnud eh ia kata Kumtu ngi shem ba ki nongbud niam ki ju kyntiew kyrdan bad burom tynggeh ia ki Nongiathuh lpa. Ha kane ka rukom ngi lap ba ki briew ki fiiewkor shibun ia ki rukom niam (rities), ki nongiathuh niam bad ki Balang ne Seng niam.

6. Ka Pateng Khristan Vol. V No. 6 dt. June, sla 90.

7. Ka ling Khristan dt. August 1941, sla 118 & 119.

Ka Jingiakbleh Ki Kolshor

Ki Bar Ri kɪ la don ɤa bhah ha kaba wanrah ɪa ki kolshor ba bun jait ha ka ri u Hynñiew Trep naduh ka por u Krishna Chandra Pal, Thomas Jones ter ter. Ki khun ki ksiew u Hynñiew Trep ki la ɪakhleh bad ki Bar Ri, ki Niam bad ka kolshor jong ka pyrthei Ngim shym sah kyrpang shuh Ka Ri India bad Israel ki long ki artylli ki ri ha ka pyrthei kiba ktah jur ɪa ka jingmut bad jingpyrkhat uba bun uba lang. Ngi don hapoh u pud u sam jong ka Ri India, bad kum ki nong India ngi don hok kumba kiwei ki jait bynriew ha India ki ɪoh hok.

Ha ka liang ka Ri Israel, ngi lap ka la ai ɪa ka bor niam namar ki Hynñiew Trep Khristan ki shim bad ngeit ɪa ka kum ka ri jong ka Kotbah ne ka Bible Land. Kat kum ka khanasamari (census) ha kine ki snem ba hadien ha Ri Israel bad Ri India, la don mynta haduh ar ngut ei-ei ki Khristan ha man kɪ shispah ngut (2 %) ki nongshong shnong ha kine ki ar tylli ki ri ha kine ki ar hajar snem duna. Ka kolshor tynrai trai ri ka shong mynte khamtam eh ha ka jait bynriew Hynñiew Trep hi; kumno kin pynneh pynsan ɪa ka hapdeng ki kolshor ka pyrthei.

LYNNONG—VII

KA SENG KUT SNEM

Ka sngi Seng Kut Snem ka dei ha ka 23 tarik Naiwieng man ka snem. Ki khun u Hynñiew Trep kiba don ha ka Niam Tynrai ki rakhe ña ka kum kawei na ki sngi khraw ban pynim ña ka Riti ki dustur uba rim uba jah ha kane ka juk. Ka Seng Kut Snem, ka Pomblang lewduh, ka Shad Nongkrem (Hima Khyrim), ka Behdeñ Khlam, ka Phur Sohbar-Nongjri, ka Shad Rong Kbla, ka Shad Lyngdoh, ka Shad Pastieh ki Shangpung, ka Shad Rong Kus, bad ka Shad Suk Mynsiem ki sakhi ba u khun U Hynñiew Trep Hynñiew Skum; u don la ka jong ka riti ki dustur bad ka niam ainguh ña u Trai Nongthaw ha la ki samoi samoi bad kylleng sawdong ka ri.

Ka snem 1833 ka long ka snem jah burom namar ki bor nongwei ki la loh leh trai khl eh hadien ba la wai ka thma Nongkhlaw. Hadien kata, ki nongsynshar nongwei ki la pyrshang ban pynñap ña ka kolshor ka jait bynriew, bad ki la tangon ña ki riti ki dustur ka ri—nangta ki la kyrñiom ña ka jait bynriew haduh jan duh mynsiem. Hynrei kane ka jait bynriew kam shym la shah jem, bad ki la ñalum dorbar ha ka 23 tarik Naiwieng 1899 ha kaba ki la pyrkhath ña ka ñap ka im bad ka lawei U Hynñiew Trep. Sa shisien pat, ka Syiem Sngi ka la shat phyrnai ha ka dohnud jong ki, bad ki la kular ban pynneh bad teh song ña u khun u Hynñiew Trep. Katei ka sngi ka ñasyrñiem shi katdei eh ña kata ka DORBAR BAH, ha kaba U Rangiarkhad U Khraw Jutang u la wan rah biang ña ka jingshai ha ka jait bynriew kumba myn nyngkong ka sngi. La Ap Jutang U Blei bad u briew u la ñeng Rangbah Joit

Ka Niam Khasi ne ka Niam Tre ka la pynim ña ki khun u Hynñiew Trep la bun wat ha ki sngi ba la leit noh. Ki tnat Diengñei ki la kah syrngew ña ka pyrthei bad ka jingdum ka la saphriang sawdong sawdong; kaba mut ba ka dohnud briew ka la bit tngit, bad U Trai Nongbuh Nongthaw u la phai lyndet na ki. Ki barim ki la lyng-a bad pisa mynsiem ha kaba ki la angud hir hir ña ka HOK ban synshar biang ha u bynriew. Kumta ki la pyrshang khrai ne pom noh ña ña Diengñei hynrei kim lah. Katno ba ka jwat, ka khlaiñ bor bad u briew

u la poi ha ka kut lad. Ki Hynñiew Trep ki ñeng ka duwai dupat. U Blei ha ka pharshi jong ka phreit u la ai buit ña u bynriew kumno ban pynngat ña ka Diengiei. U khla uba ñeng na ka bynta ka jingsniew u la liem bad phot ei u thylliej haba u bynriew u la ñoh ka jingshai na u Blei. Khadduh ka Diengiei ka la kyllon—la shai ka pyrthei.

U Hynñiew Trep u wan long briew sha ka pyrthei da ka daw bad ka hukum blei. Katba dang im ha pyrthei iwei pa iwei i dei ban long iba eh daw eh rngiew. Ka im jem daw bad ka im jem rngiew ka long ka bym don hukum. Kumta haba hiar ka longbriew ka man briew, ka trei ka ktah ki ju ñasaid ha ka Dorbar Hok kaba ki ong ka kyrsan ne ka ksan rngiew. Ka rngiew ka dei ka bor longbriew kaba iwei pa iwei i don wat la ñap ne im. Ka hukum blei ha u briew ka long ba ngin im ha la ka sngi da ka akor bad ka burom briew.

Shaphang ka kheiñ kur ka kheiñ kha, ka niam tynrai ka la pynjanai bad buh kyrpang ña ki dustur bad rukom ban bud pateng la pateng. Lyngba ka kheiñ jait na ka kmie la seng ña ka longkur bad lyngba kata ngi sngewthuh ña ka snam kur shaduh Ka ñawbei, U Thawlang bad U Suitnia. Haduh ka snem 1829, ka ri u Hynñiew Trep ka shongsuk lyngngai. Ki riti ki dustur ha ka imlang sab lang, ka niam ka rukom, ka shongkha shongman ki ñaid beit thik thik. Ym ju don ka jingmana ne khang na ñieng ban ñapoi kha shi para jait bynriew haba ñakhuid ñabha na baroh arliang. Pyllun ka ri ki trei ki beng heh mynsiem kblem don jingklusai ei ei ruh. U Lum Shyllong u sakhi ña kane ka ri ba kyntang bad ki Hynñiew Trep ki shong palei kynjai.

Ki mynder ri na shilliang u pud ña la i jawdud ña kane ka jingsuk bad ki la pyndik ña kane ka ri ha ka spəh snem ba la leit noh, hana ban tih surok. Ynda ki la ñoh ña ka jingthmu ki leh be i jot pynban ña ki kynthei khyannah, bad ka shnong ka thaw. Ki longshwa jong ngi kam ju aili ña ka jingsniew ba kan san bad ki la rah wait rah stieh, u sum u kham bad ki ryntieh ban ñada la ka jait bynriew. Ka shnong Nongkhlaw, Pamkhar, Mawpiah, Mawkynbat, Umshlam, Rapklep, Bordwar, Kynton-u-Mon bad kiwei de ki thaiñ ha ka ri ki ñathuh ba ki riewshlur jong ngi ki la sum snam na ka bynta ka ri baieid.

Ha kat kane ka saw ka sian, ki bor ksuid afu re ki la pynbalong ia ka ri. Ki thom naphang lin da ki buit poh bad ki kam shet shukor, Haba kim loh kem ia u Tirot Singh ki sdang sa ka khroh brierw. Ki ong hana ki kwah iasuk bad da ka jingluilui ki paidbah ka ri, la shah riam pynban ki nongialam bad ka jait bynrierw. La kyllon ki riewkhmat bad ki riewshlur ba tlem tam jong ka ri. Ha kum kita ki khyllipmat ki khun U Hynñiew Trep kim tip shuh shano yn poi bad ki sngew sah khyannah

U lyoh ba dum u la kiew tdem thui, bad sa shisien pat la dum synñia ha ka pyrkhat ka pyrdaiñ ha ka ri u Hynñiew Trep. Ki tnat Diengiei ki la pyiar kah syrngiew biang ia ka ri baroh kawei. Dei ha kum kata ka por ba ki bor kynsha ki sdang tan brierw bad pynbieit ia ki. Ki pyntieng ia kiba tor jingmut bad ki kysit sbak ia ka mynsiem laitluid. La khang da ka bor ban pynlong Pomblang ka Hima Shyllong ha iewduh Shyllong, bad kim sngewtynnad ia ki brierw ban bat ryntieh bat khnam. Kim lah shah ia ka riti, dustur bad ka Niam Tynrai ki khun U Hynñiew Trep ban dang neh dang sah.

Ki khun ka ri ki la thnam ka mynsiem bad iam rem ha la ka apot sep sngi naduh ka snem 1829. Ka Sorkar nongwei ka pynhiar kyrdan ia ki hima Khasi bad ka thlieh ia ki hima heh bad thung syiem hapoh ki hukum jong ka. Hadien kata, wat ka mei ramew ruh imat ka la khieh khuslai ia ki jingjia ha ka ri bad ka la kad la pait ha ka dur u khmi ne jumai bah 1897. Uta u jumai bah la u pynjot hynrei U KYRSIEW TYNGEH ia ki brierw bad la pynkhih mynsiem ha kaba pynim biang ia la ki Riti, ki dustur, bad rukom pyrkhat bad seng thymmai ia ka jait bynrierw. La pynlong ia ka Dorbar ha ka 23 tarik Naiwieng 1899 ha Mawkhar, Shillong, kaba la pynmih pyrtthei ia kawei ka synjuk kaba la tip da ka kyrteng Seng Khasi.

U Rangbah Rash Mohon Roy Nongrum u la long u Chairman ba nyngkong bad u Rangbah Chandra Nath Roy u la long u Secretary ba nyngkong jong ka Seng Khasi. Ia kane ka sngi sdang jong ka Seng Khasi la tip da ka kyrteng 'Seng Kut Snem', kaba mut ba ki la kut jingmut ban tei ia 'Ka Kut long jait bynrierw' sa shisien pat lyngba ka Seng ba kyrpang naduh ka snem 1899. Ki khun u Hynñiew Trep ki ngait ba ka rngiew ki barim bad ka iktiar ki nongmynta kin raseng sa shisien pat kat kum ka Riti bad dustur ka ri. Ka hok tynrai ka la khie im biang, Uwei pa uwei u brierw u dei ban im hok, leh hok, kren hok shaphang

ka snap ki longshwa. Kam larap ei ei ruh ban bein ban khoh, bad khein riewdum ia la ki kpa bad mei tymmen la jong. Toi ka kamram jong ngi ki longdien ka long ba ngin ialap ia ka jingstad jong ki; namar dei da ka jingshemphang jong ki, ki Hynñiew Trep pateng la pateng ki loh shong suk mynsiem ha la ka bri ka bsah, ki lum pynggad bad ring mynsiem ia ki lyer iewbih jong ka. Ngin kyntiew khet ia ka Hok bad kyndat sharud ia ka pap. Shilynter jingim, U Hynñiew Trep u isih iap ia ki kam thok, bad ban riewspah khlem ka hok kim ju kwah.

U Hynñiew Trep u khein poh shibun ia ka kamai ksuid na u thlen, ka taro, bad ia ka tyngka tam ei na surok kim ju pynrung ieng bad ki iuh da ka kjat. Hynrei kito kiba ngat ha katei ka byrsih ka sang—lah pat ban map lada ki iehnoh bad kubur ba kin ym mlien shuh. Tangba ki dei ban sait pap da ka lynti kaba shai. Shisyndon ki dei ban hret lut ia ka spah ka phew bym hok bad khlem pynsah ne tyngkai wat tang iwei i ksai ruh na ka kamai pap. Wat ia ki jaiñ phong jong ki ruh dei ban ai sopti thymmai da ki nongsynshar ka hima kum ki syiem, lyngdoh ne ka shnong. Ka phia pap ha ka dustur Hynñiew Trep ka dei ban long da ka kam ym tang ka ktien.

Shaphang ka tip briew bad tip blei u Hynñiew Trep u long uba la san bha ha ka jingladei bad kiwei ki para briew. Ia u briew la pynheh pynsan ha ieng bad u dei ban burom ia ki kha ki man, ki kur ki jait bad kiwei de ki ba ha ieng ha sem. Ban tip ia u Blei, dei ban tip shwa para briew. Lada long uba donbor ym ju dei ban leh bein ia kiba tlod da kaba tip para briew. Hynrei lada shah ban bein dei pat ban kyndit bynriew bad pyrkhat tip briew ban lada ialade, ka ieng ka sem, ka kur ka jait bad ka ri. Haba don ba kyllon iap ler bad ym tip briew shuh—ka jingkylli kaba nyingkong nyingshap ka long la uta u nongpang u la kyndit bad tip briew ne em ?

Ki Hynñiew Trep ki long ka jait bynriew ba kyrpang ha sla pyrthei. Ki don la ka jong ka jingtip ba maia shaphang ka jingladei u Blei bad u briew. Ngi ju ong ba U Blei u don ha jrong u don ha tbian bad u long ruh u Blei shi tyllup ka pyrthei. U Blei u don ha man ki jaka, ha man ki jait bynriew bad ha man ki niam ka pyrthei. Ngim ju kam trai ia u Blei ba u dei tang u jong ngi ki Hynñiew Trep. Nangta, shaphang u briew ngi ju ong u don ka mynsiem ksiar mynsiem rupa. U briew u don ka met ba kyntang ha kaba u dei ban ri la ka

burom bad ban im ruh kum u briew ne ka briew, bad ki don la ka dor ha pyrthei. Kane ka niam tip Blei jong u Hynñiew Trep ka la laid ha ki jingtynjih jong ka por ha kaba ka la lah ban shan bad ieng ha la ki kjat, wat la don ki por ha kaba la thmu ban pynduh tyllong bad khyrnra ia ka naduh tynrai.

Ki khun U Hynñiew Trep ki ju ainguh aidem da kaba duwai dupat tang ha uwei U Trai Nongthaw Nongbuh, bad ki peit ia u lum Shyllong kum ka dak icid ia U Blei. Shisien phai ka khmat sha utei u lum ju ngeit ba don U Blei U Nongpynlong ia u. U Blei Shyllong u shu long hi kumba u ju long. U iaksoh bad ka Niam Khasi naduh kulong kumah. Ki Raliang ki la wan shim naduh hyndai bah shi troh ka khyndew na u lum Shyllong shwa ba kin kyntang Lum Shyllong ha kawei ka 'Law kyntang ha ka Raid Raliang.

Ka sngi Seng Kut Snem ka dei ka sngi rakhe burom ia ka jinglong nylla ki khun U Hynñiew Trep, bad ban pynlong kawei ne pyntylli ia ka jaid bynriew—lyngba ki riti, ki dustur bad ka Niam Tynrai. Haba kren shaphang ka 23 tarik Naiwieng ne ka Seng Kut Snem, la don ka jingthoh ha kawei ka kot khubor,⁸ kaba ong'kumne "Ka 23 tarik Naiwieng (November) ka long kawei na ki sngi kiba donkam tam ha ka History jong u' paid Khasi, namar dei ha kane ka sngi (ha ka snem 1899) ba la sdang ia kawei na ki seng Khasi kaba la neh haduh mynta mynne bad kata ka dei ka seng ia kaba la jer kyrteng ka SENG KHASI."

8. (U Nongsain Hima Vol. 10 No. 95 dt. November 27, 1968).



LYNNONG—VIII

KHASI NATIONAL DORBAR

(Dorbar Hima Khasi)

Ka Khasi National Dorbar ka la mih pyrthei ha ka 4 tarik u September (Nailur) 1923. Ki Rangbah Hima lum ki Syiem, Lyngdoh, Wahadadar bad ki riewkhmat na kylleng ka ri ki la iashong dorbar haduh 300 ngut palat ki briew naduh 4 tarik haduh 6 tarik September 1923 ha Shillong, bad ki la seng ia ka Khasi National Dorbar ha ka nongrim ban syrdoh ia u paid ka ri. Ki nongialam ka Khasi National Dorbar naduh ba sdang ki la ban jur kumno ban kyntiew ia u Khun Khasi Khara ban lait na ka jingshah tyллеp ha u mihngi sepngi.

Haba pule ia ki proceedings jong ka Khasi National Dorbar naduh ka snem 1923 haduh 1942, la lap bun ki proh jabieng jong ka ri kiba la iasnoh kti bad ka Khasi National Dorbar, bad shisha baroh baroh na ki ki sngewieid ia ka ri. Kumta ki la shong dorbar bun sien bun sien bad ki la lah ban lum shaphang ki aiñ bri khyndew, ki aiñ long nongshongshnong (citizenship), ki aiñ hiar bad ioh pateng, bad ki la pyrshang buh jingthoh ia ki. Ka iiengbah Khasi National Dorbar ha Mawkhari, Shillong ka la long kawei na ki iienng seng ne iienghadduh jong u Khun Khasi khara ha kaba ki khun ka ri, ki ju korbar ia ki kam saiñ hima sima jong ka ri na ka por sha ka por.

Ka jingsdang ka Khasi National Dorbar

Hynñiew ngut ki rangbah ki la thoh shithi bad sam notis dt. 27 July 1923 na ka bynta ban pyrkhath shaphang ka jingkylla ha ka jingsynshar ba la khot ka Reformed Government. la kata ka Dorbar ki jer kyrteng ka Khasi National Dorbar bad ki la iawer ia ki Syiem ki nongsynshar bad ki rangbah paw khmat ban iapoi sha Laban (Shillong) naduh 4 haduh 6 tarik ha iewduh ha ka jaka ban khr. h khnang, ki ong ‘Phi, sngewbha, wat sah hapoh la iienng, da wan khnang, da khreh lypa la ka bam ka dih bad ban sah baroh lai sngi”, ban sngewthuh lang kawei ban pynneh pynskhem ia ki hok ki riti.

**Khyndiat Khyensoit Shaphang Katto Katne Ki Jingkren⁹ ha
Ka Khasi National Dorbar Naduh 1923-hadah 1942**

4 tarik u September 1923.

Kat kum ka jingkhoh jong U Kmuiñ Manik Syiem Myllem, U Bidor Singh Syiem Nongkhaw, U Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh, U Mr. Kishore Swett, U Mr. Assiam Lyngdoh, U Mr J. J. M. Nichols-Roy bad U Mr. Wilson Reade da ka Shithi bad Notis jong ki tarik 27th July 1923 ia ki Nongsynshar bad Rangbah Khasi ban wan pynlong Dorbar ha Shillong ha u bnai September 1923 naduh 4 tarik haduh 6 tarik kumta la long ka Dorbar ha ka Hall (Kamra bah) jong u Mr. Nichols-Roy (ym dei ha Iewduh) ha ka 4th September ka por 11 A.M.

La ia don

U Olim Singh Syiem Khyrim	U Sati Raja Syiem Khyannah
U Join Manik Syiem Sohra	U Ruma Singh Nongbsap
U Jogidhon Roy Wahadar Shella	U Lebi „
U Mohesh Swet Wadar Shella	U Asor Basan Umroi
U Dabirai Lyngdoh Lynlong	U Ising jaid Syiem
U Junom Sordar Pamsanngut	U Mohon Masar, Mawkhar
U Raibu Lyngdoh Mawphlang	U March Singh, Mawlai
U Muin Lyngskor Khyrim State	U Yar Laban
U Wun Myntri Raj Mawshai	U Hajom Kisore Singh Laban
U Hom Lyngdoh Raj Myntri	U Joab Solomon Mawkhar
Mawlieh	U Kishore Swett Mawkhar
U Pyrshi myntri Raj Mawlieh	Rev J.J.M. Nichols-Roy Mawkhar
U Shemuel Syiem Khyannah	U Sam Myntri, Langrin State
U Ronjit Singh Syiem Khyannah	U Suba Mawiang „
U Borkhusaiñ Syiem Khyannah	U Bur Mawsynram „
U Mohon Roy Agent	U Hain Myntri, Rambrai „
U Minot Sordar Pynter	U Hon Singh, Jirang „
U Bari myntri Raj Mawlieh	U Kirton Syiem Khyannah Mawiang
U Hiron Singh Lyngskor Cherra	U Dormu Rai, Mawsynram State
U Bamon Rai myntri, Cherra	U Jir Singh Myntri Rambrai State
U Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh	U Shai Sordar, Jirang „

U Jyrthiaw Myntri	U Jawun,	Sohiong	State
U Chandra Nath Roy	U Oburai Agent	Mawlong	„
U Nimor Basan Raj Nongkseh	U Symburai Basan,	Maram	„
U Ram Basan Raj Nongumlong	U Mothurai Mustoh	Shella	„
U Wan Manik Rangbah Nongwar	U Korbar Lyngdoh		„
U Suba Singh, Nongwar	U Benri Rai, Rangbah		„
U Bur Pator Bhoilasa	Rev. Mon Lyngdoh,	Laitumkhras	

Bad bun u paitbah kumba 300 ngut palat.

U Pa'iem Join Manik ka Hima Sohra u la long u Chairman jong katei ka Dorbar bad u la pule shithi na u Kmuiñ Manik Syiem Myllem, U Borba Singh Syiem Langrin, U Babon Singh Syiem Mawsynram, ba ki pynpaw ãa la ka jingsngewsih ba kim lah wan na ka bynta ki jingshitom jong ki.

U Chairman u la ãathuh ruh ba la ãoh ktien ruh na kine harum bad u la pyntip ha Dorbar ba ki ong ki sngewsih ba kim lah wan bad ki phah ktien ãa ka jingãadei jingmut jong ki bad kane ka Dorbar :—

U Bidor Singh Syiem Nongkhlaw, U Kison Singh Syiem Maharam bad u Syiem Rambrai.

U Parad Joab Solomon, U Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh, U Parad Kishore Swett bad u Rev. J.J.M. Nichols-Roy, ki la batai ãa ka jingdonkam ban long thikna' ka Dorbar. Nangta la kren lyngkot ruh da kine ki Rangbah : U Shemuel Syiem Khynnah (Khyrim); U Jyrthiaw Doloï (Cherra); U Sam Myntri (Langrin); U Suba (Mawãang); U Bur (Mawsynram); U Hain Myntri (Rambrai); U Jogidhon Roy Wahadar (Shella); U Jawun (Sohiong); U Dabi Rai Lyngdoh (Lyniong); U Junom Sirdar (Pamsanngut); U Hon Singh (Jirang) bad U Aburai na ka bynta ka Mawlong. Baroh ki mynjur ban pynlong ãa ka National Dorbar.

5 tarik u September 1923.

Ka jingthmu jong kane ka Dorbar ka long kumae : (a) Ban ãaleh da bun ki lad ban ãa pynlang shi tylli pyllun ãa ka ri Khasi baroh kawei. (b) Ban pyrkhath bad ban pynmih ki lad ki ban kyntiew ãa ka jinglong ka ri ha ka jinglong jingim, ha ka jingstad jingnang bad ha ka rukom synshar khadar. (k) Ban pyrkhath bad thaw lad ban ãabeit lang ka jingsynshar hima jong ki hima baroh ha la ka ri — ka jong ki Syiem,

ki Wadar, ki Lyngdoh bad Sordar — khnang ban poi ba ka rukom synshar ki hima basian bad bastad. (d) Ban pyrkhath bad ban pynneh ia ki Hok bad ki Riti ba ju don ha la ka ri. (e) Ban pyrkhath bad pynlong kano kano ka kam ne ka jingtrei (kum ki kam karikor, thain jaiñ rep etc) ban myntoi ka ri. (g) Ban leh kino kino kiwei pat ki kam ki ban kyntiew ia ki para ri sha kiei kiei baroh kiba kham shaneng.

6 tarik u September 1923.

Ka Dorbar ka la jied Ophisar ne Nongkitkam ia kine harum na ka bynta lai snem :

President— U Join Manik Syiem Sohra

Vice-President — Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh

Secretary— Rev. J. J. M. Nichols-Roy

Asstt. Secretary — U Hajom Kissor Singh

Treasurer— U Chandra Nath Roy

La thung member ka Komiti pynaid kam (Executive Committee) ban iatrei lang bad ki Ophisar ia kine harum :

Mr. Kishore Swett, Mr. Joab Solomon, Mr Assiam Lyngdoh, U Ronjit Syiem Khyannah (Khyrim), U Mohon Roy Rynjah, Agent (Khyrim), Mr. Wilson Reade, U Nimor Basan Myntri (Myllem, U Bor Khusaiñ Syiem Khyannah (Khyrim), U Jyrthiaw Doloi, U Sabu Rai, Agent (Myllem) bad U Maha Singh Syiem Khyannah (Myllem).

U Hajom Kissor Singh u la kren shaphang ka jingpun bad ka jingka ka Ri Khasi ia kane ka Dorbar, ka Khasi National Dorbar—Ka Dorbar Hima Khasi. U la ong ba “Ka long ka kam jong ngi ban ai kait ia i khunlung ba iu im bad nang san. Toi la thied jaka ha pdeng Mawkhar ban shna fieng na ka bynta kane ka kam hynrei ym pat lap ba thaw, la lap ba long noh kane ka Dorbar. Kane ka Dorbar ka long ka jinglapyntylli pyllun kawei ia u Khun Khasi ba un leh bor ban nangkiew nangroi, bad ban neh ki Hok ki Riti jong ka Ri.”

U la kren ruh ba ngi donkam ban pyni ia ki khynnah skul ba kin ym thrang eh tang ban loh kam Sorkar hynrei ba kin thmu ban trei ia ki kam karikor, kam rep bad kiwei kiwei ki kam jong ka Ri ynda ki la mih na skul.

La kren sa u Rev. Nichols-Roy shaphang ka jingsliang ki khynnah skul ban trei kam ynda ki la mih na skul. U la kyntu ia ki myntri bad ki rangbah ba kin faleh ban nangpule bad thoh. U la ong ba ki briew ki lah ban ioh kumba ki kwah da kaba ai jingmut synñia sngi ia kata bad lai ngeij ha lade ba lah ban jop ne ioh ia kaba la thmu ban ioh haba ngi tip ba ka long kaba bha.

Ka Jinglong Khun Hima Ha Ki Khasi States

11 tarik u August 1924.

(Ka Proceedings jong ka Dorbar kaba ar)

U Parad Minot Sordar u la ong ba ha kaba nyngkong sdang shuwa u paitbah. U Paitbah pat u sa thung sa u Lyngdoh khnang ban faleh pyrshah ia uno uno u nongwan lehbeiñ. Nangta sa mih ki Raid na kita ki nongseng kiba nyngkong. Ki nongwan hap ki dei ban kohnguh ia kino kino ki jingpynñaid ba la buh da kita ki nongsdang. U kyntu ia ka jinglong kawei ha ka ri.

U Parad Joidhon Wadar Shella u la ong ba ka ri Shella ha kaba nyngkong don arngut ki nongseng kiba nyngkong eh, U Khrang bad U Ben. "Ngi ki Shella baroh ngi long kiba hiar pateng na kine. U briew u lah ban long u trai shnong da kaba u wan shong hapoh ka hima bad ba u la don la ka khyndew ka sh'iap bad uba la siew ka synñiang. U briew uba kwah ban long u trai shnong u dei ruh ban long uba kit khia na ka bynta ka jingbha jong kata ka hima ha kaba u shong.

12th August 1924.

Shaphang Ki Sanad

U Raj Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh u la ong ba mynbarim kata ha shwa ban poi ka Sorkar (British Government) ym ju don ka Sanad. Ha kata ka por ia u Syiem la thung bad ju thung hi tang da ki myntri ne ki khun ki hajar jong ka hima kat kum ka riti ka hima.

Haba ka Sorkar ne Kompani Phareng ka la wan poi ha kane ka ri, u Saheb Rangbah uba long u Agent jong u Lat bah jong u Governor General jong ka ri India u la long U David Scott.

Haba ki Phareng ki wan nyngkong ki la wan rung ha Nongkhlaw ka jaka ha ka hima U Syiem Nongkhlaw ne Khatsawphra ban pynlasoh ne pynpei ka surok ka ri Assam bad ri Shilot. Ha ka 10th September 1829 U David Scott u la iathoh ka Treaty ne kular bad U Dewan Singh Syiem Sohra. Ka Treaty ne kular kata ka long kaba da ia doskot baroh arliang. Ka jingiateh kular ka long ba u Syiem un kohnguh ia ka Sorkar bad un iarap ia ka haba donkam bad ka Sorkar pat ruh kan iarap bad iada ia u Syiem ha ki jingdonkam. Namar ba U Dewan Singh Syiem u la tymmen eh u la iap hadien kumba shi snem. Ha ka jaka jong u la long Syiem da u pyrsa jong u U Suba Singh Syiem ha ka 1830. Haba long Syiem U Suba Singh ruh ym shym da ai Sanad ei ei da ka Sorkar ne dano dano hynrei la shu thung Syiem hi da ki 12 kur ne 12 myntri bad da ka jingmynjur u khun u hajar jong ka hima. Bad ha ka 19th October 1830 u la shu thoh ka kular ba u pynskhem ne un leh kat kum ki kular ba la iathoh bad U Dewan Singh Syiem.

Hadien ba la iap U Suba Singh Syiem ha ka 5th July (Thursday) 1856 bad haba la long Syiem ha ka jaka jong u da U Ram Singh Syiem, hangta ka la mih ka jingai Sanad ia U Ram Singh Syiem da U Viceroy ne Lat bah ka ri India.

Ka daw jong kata ka la mih na kane: Ba haba la iap u Suba Singh Syiem U Ram Singh Syiem u la shu shim ia ka khet long Syiem khlem pat da ia beit ne mynjur ki 12 kur. Kumta ka la long ka jingiakulmar kaba khraw ha Sohra bad ka la long ka jingiakhreh tiar ha ka hima baroh kawei ban long ka thma ne ia pom kaba ki ong ka "ma khadar kur." Nangta ka Sorkar ka la wan ktah kti ha kata ka jingkulmar bad ka la lah ban pynlasuk ia u Syiem bad ki 12 kur bad ka hima baroh. Kumta la pynneh Syiem ia U Ram Singh Syiem bad la don ruh ka jingthoh ne rai, kumba iohi na ka Allen's Report; ba hadien habud haba long Syiem ne mih Syiem thymmai ha ka hima Sohra dei ban da thung da ki 12 kur katba kum ka dustur jong ka hima bad ia kata ka jingthung Syiem ynda report sha u Lat bah ka ri India ba un pynskhem. Naduh kata la sdang ka jingai Sanad. Kumta ia U Ram Singh Syiem la ai Sanad da U Lat bah ka ri India.

U Rev J.J.M. Nichols-Roy u la ong ba katne ngi ia wau kyrhai ba ngi don ka jingieij jong ngi ia la ka ri.

Ka jingieij ia la ka ri ka kham khiih haba don kano kano ka j'ngmynsaw ba lah ban wan hap halor jong ka. Haba ngi pule ia ki Sanad ki Syiem mynta ngi iohi ka don ka jingma bad ka jingmynsaw kaba lah ban hap halor ka ri jong ngi baroh kawei bad halor ki brierw ka ri jong ngi.

Lyngngai baroh katta snem ngi la long kum kiba samthiah namar ngim shym don jingpyrkhat ei ei ba kan don jingmynsaw ia ka ri jong ngi. Ki la don katto katne ki rangbah kiba la iohi aïu kan jia ia ki hima Khasi lada kin shu iai long mynta kumba ki la long baroh shi katta. Ki la don ki jingud kiba jur ba ioh ba ka mynsaw ka ban wan hap; hynrei kumno yn leh ? Kine ki jingkylli ki la mih ha ka khlieh jong kiba bun: Hato ki lah ban neh ne em ki hima Khasi kumba ki long mynta ? Hato ki Syiem bad kiwei ki nongsynshar Khasi kin dang neh ne em ? Hato ka bor jong ki kan nang khraw ne kan nanprit ? Kumno kan long ia ki bri ki khyndew jong ngi hadien khyndiat snem ? Ki hok ki riti ka ri Khasi ki nneh ne em ? Ngin dang long ki brierw ba lait luid kumba ngi long mynta ne ngin nym long shuh, ne ngin sa long kum ki mraw hapoh kiwei ki jaid bynriew kiba heh ? Kine ki jingkylli bad shibun kiwei ki la pynshitom ia ki jingmut jong ki riwpyrkhat baroh ha ri Khasi haba pule ia ki Sanad ki Syiem.

25th March 1925.

(Proceedings jong ka Dorbar kaba lai)

U President u ong "don bun ki brierw kiba tieng haba dang pynlong ia kane ka Dorbar, hynrei haba bun na ki lok ki la ia pyn-sngewthuh ia ka jinglap bad ka jingim, kumta ki la ia sngewbha, bad ka Dorbar ka la long kumne. Ha kine ki por mynta ka ri jong ngi ka la hiar namar kata to ngin ia ieng skhem ban ia kyntiew bad pynim ia la ka ri. Ko para nongsynshar baroh to ngin ia kit khia ia kane."

U Mr. Chandra Nath Roy u ong "kaba nga ju shem haba iaid ba ieng nga shem ba lada ngam lah ban iarap ia lade ym don uwei pat u ban wan iarap ia nga. Ngi long ki khun ka ri Khasi bad lada ngim nang satia ban ieng ha la ki kjat yn ym don satia u ban nanglai wan ia

bsa ia btiah ia ngi. Ha kano kano ka jingtrei lada ngin leng ha la marwei marwei, ngin nym lah long. Kumta ngi dei ban ia tylli. Mynta ngi long hapoh ka jingsynshar jong ki nongwei kiba long kiba stad bad ngi dei ban ialah ban pynbit ialade kat kum ka jingsynshar jong ki bad ba ngin leng ban pynneh ia la ki hok. Ki Sorkar kim don ka jingkwah ban pynduh ne ban knieh ia ki hok jongno jongno. Dei ban pynpaw ia ki hok jong ngi, bad namar kata la pynlong ia kane ka Dorbar. Dei ban don jingthoh ia ki hok jong ngi namar khlem dulir kin mih ki jingkulmar ba bun jaid. Lehse kan wan ka por ha kaba ngin ioh biang wat ia ki hok ba ngi la imat duh."

U Mr. Joab Solomon u la iathuh ha ka Dorbar ba u Lat Saheb Sir John Kerr u la kynthoh ha ka por ba u leit khmih ia ka Jowai Sub-division ha u bnai November ba la lah (1924) da kaba ong kumne " I have recently read with much interest the proceedings of the Khasi National Dorbar which was held in Shillong a few months ago, and if I understand that movement right, its founders and supporters are in favour of developing the national genius of the Khasi races on independent lines." (Dang shen nga pule da kaba sngewbha shibun ia ki jingiapyrkhat bad rai kam jong ka Khasi National Dorbar kaba la long ha Shillong khyndiat bnai mynshuwa, bad lada ngam sngewthuh bakla shaphang jong ka ki nongseng bad ki nongrap jong ka ki kham ia thew ban pynroi ia ka buit bad ka bor jong i jaid i kynju ha ka rukom ka riti ba laitluid."

Kane harum ka jingthoh jong ka kot khubor **U Lurshai** ia ka Khasi National Dorbar :—

"Nga ngeit ba ka Khasi National Dorbar kan sngewbha shibun eh ban tip ia ka jingsngew ki nongsynshar shaphang jong ka bad haba ki pynpaw kumno ki peit ia ka, la ka jingpynpaw ka wan da ka lynti kaba kyllaiñ. Khlem artatien ka ai jingsngewhun shibun ia kiba trei shitom namar jong ka bad kiba kit khia ia ka bad hapdeng kiba dang shong kynrong kan long ka jingpynshngaiñ bad ka jingpynshlur."

U Babu Sib Charon Roy u la ong ba kane ka National Dorbar ka la long kumne namar ka jingleh shitom jong ki briew kiba ieij ia la ka ri, ba ki iohi ba kane ka ri jong ngi kan shu jah ei haduh ba kan da iap duh syndon. Kane ka jinglap duh ka la jiw jia ruh ha kito ki briew ki bym don ka jingialang. **U briew** u long u Social being.

kata uba dei ban ia im ha ka jingiasyrdoh lang para brier. Te lada ngim ia long lang shi tylli ngin sa duh wat ia la ka kyrteng brier na ri Khasi jong ngi hi. Ka la jia kumta ha kiwei ki ri kum ha Australia bad ha kiwei ki ri. Kine ki jaid bynrier ki la duh namar ba kim lah ban ia kyrshan ha ka modern civilization (Jinglong bashai ba mynta), la kawei na ki daw ka long ruh na ka bynta ka kiad. Dei ha kane ka por mynta ba ngi dei ban iakhih; lada ngim lah iashan ha kane ka por ngin ym lah lano lano ruh. Ka jingkren jong u Lat Badonburom (Governor) shaphang kane ka Dorbar ka pynpaw ia ka jingsngew lem jong u ia ngi haba ngi ia pyrshang kumne ban ia pynim ia la ka long brier. Haba peit ia ka jingiaid jong ka pyrthei ngi iohi katno ba ki Syiem hyndai ki kit khia la ki khun ki hajar. Shawei ki la long ki nongteh mraw. Ngi ki Khasi hynrei ngi long ki jaid bynrier ba la synshar da lade hi ia la ki Syiem ngi da tbung da buh hi hapoh ka dorbar u tymmen u san jong ka muluk ka jaka. Ka jingthmu ka dorbar mynta ruh ka long ban ialeh ban pynsah ia kane, bad ban buh ha ka jingthoh ia ki aiñ ki riti jong ka ri kiba la ju don. Mynta ka por kiei kiei baroh ki la iaid da ki jingthoh bad ngi dei ban ia khih jingmut ban ia thaw noh kloñ ia kine aiñ ne dustur ba la ju don. Baroh phar ngi dei ban ia soh kti lang. Lada ki Syiem ki don ka jingsngew ba donburom kim dei ban im tang na ka bynta la ka met hynrei bad na ka bynta ka jingbha jong kiwei pat kiba hadien ne jong u khun hajar, bad ki dei ban wan iasoh ha kane ka Dorbar. Lada ngi sngew shisha ba ngi long ki brier, ngim dei ban im tang na ka bynta la ka shi khamat kum u mrad.

U Parad Robijan na Shella u la ong ba "ngi dei ban nang ia kiew ha ka kyrdan kaba kham shaneng. Sngewnguh shibun ia kane ka National Dorbar namar ba ka jingthmu jong ka ka long ban kyntiew Syiem ia ki hima Khasi jong ngi. Ka jinglong jong ngi kaba mynshnwa ka iapher ia ka jinglong jongngi na kaba mynta. Mynta ngi la phong ia ka dur nongwei, bad namar ba ngi la phong ia kane slem ngi la sngewlehraiñ ban phong ia la ka jong ka dur kaba mynshuwa. Ka jingthmu jong kane ka Dorbar ka long ba ngin phong ia la ka jong ka dur. Kumba la ong, ngi mynta ngi la hiar shibun ha ka burom, bad ka daw jong kane ka jinghiar ka long namar ba ngim ia long shi tylli. Hato mynta kam pynkyndit bynrier mo ia ngi? Hato ngim iohi mo pyllaw ba ka burom jong ki Syiem bad nongsynshar jong ngi ka la hiar shibun na kaba la long mynshuwa? Ngi dei ban kyndit

bynriew mynta hangno ngi im. Ngi im ha ka jinglong kaba phylla ne ha ka jinglong kaba mynhyndai? Lada ngi kwah ban long ha ka jinglong kaba mynhyndai don kam ka jingiatylli.

26th March 1925

Ka Jingpule Ia Ka Kot Aiti Ia Ka National Hall.

I Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh i la pule ia ka kot aiti kaba ki nongthied ki la aiti ia ka National Hall kaba hapteng Mawkhar ha ka Khasi National Dorbar.

Kata ka kot aiti ka ong kumne :—

“Ma ngi kiba la thied ia kane ka Nongrim iing bad ka iing na I Babu Raimuni ba la iap kaba ha Mawkhar kaba la khot National Hall, da ka jingiamynjur lang, ngi la aiti noh ia ka sha ka Khasi National Dorbar ba kan long hapoh ka jingsumar jong ki Trustees ki ban thung da ka Khasi National Dorbar ba kan long ka mar jong ki Khun Khasi baroh kum ka jingthmu naduh ba la thied ia ka.” La soi ia kane ka dulir da u Parad D. Ropmay bad u Hormu Rai Diengdoh ha ka 26 tarik Lber 1925. U Pa'iem Olim Singh Syiem Khyrim, Officiating President u la pdiang sngewbha ia kane da ka Dorbar (Khasi National Dorbar) ha ka juh ka sngi.

Ka Dorbar ka la pynpaw ia ka jingsngewnguh kaba khraw ia ki nongthied jong kane ka ieng ha Mawkhar namar ba ki la ia ailsngewbha kumne ia kane ka lieng ba la khot National Hall ha ka Khasi National Dorbar bad ba yn phah ka shithi sha I Rai Sahib D. Ropmay, B. A. Offg. Deputy Commissioner ban pynpaw ia ka jingsngewnguh jong ka Dorbar namar ka jingkitkhia jong i ban pynloh ia kane ka ieng. Ki la pynkylla noh ia ka jingthoh kyrteng ia ka National Hall ha ka Municipal Office kaba long ha ka kyrteng I Babu Raimuni Dkhar, Inspector ba la iap ha u Secretary ka Khasi National Dorbar.

30th September 1925.

(Ki Proceedings jong ka Dorbar kaba saw)

Ka Jingmynjur Bad Jingsoi Ia Ka Memorandum Of Trustees

Ka Dorbar ka la mynjur ia ka Memorandum of Trustees bad la soi da u President ha khmat ka Dorbar. Kane harum ka long ka

dolil jingbuh jingkynmaw ia kaba thung Trustees ia ka Khasi National Dorbar (Dorbar Hima Khasi).

Ka Memorandum (Jingbuh Jingkynmaw) ia ka jingthung Trustees kiba bat ia ki bri khyndew, iing sem jong ka Khasi National Dorbar kaba don Ophis ha Mawkhar Shillong. Kine ki bri khyndew, iing sem ki kynthup :—

- (1) Ia ka jaka bad iing hapteng Mawkhar ba la khot ka National Hall ba la transfer da **U Rai Sahib D. Ropmay**, bad **Rai Sahib Hormu Roy Diengdoh** da ka kot transfer dated 26.3.25, kaba long ka holding No. 7 ha Municipal Ophis bad kaba don hapteng kine ki pud :—

- (1) North ... Ka Compound U Ba Shabong.
- (2) East ... Ka Compound Ka Kuriben Diengdoh
- (3) West ... Mawkhar Central Road
- (4) South ... Ka Surokrit (Lane).

- (2) Bad baroh kino kino ki jaka, iing sem kiba ka Khasi National Dorbar ka lah ban don.

Kane ka jingthung Trustee jong ka Khasi National Dorbar kaba a long ha S E. Mawkhar, Shillong ha ka 26.3 25.

Ki kyrteng jong ki Trustees jong ka Khasi National Dorbar kumba la thung ia ki ha ka Dorbar jong ka Khasi National Dorbar ba la long ha ka 26 tarik u March, 1925 :—

1. U Join Manik Syiem, Sohra.
2. U Olim Singh Syiem, Khyrim.
3. U Kmuiñ Manik Syiem, Mylliem.
4. U Kison Singh Syiem, Maharam.
5. U Suna Singh Syiem, Nongstoiñ.
6. U Borba Singh Syiem, Langrin.
7. U Ronsingh Sordar, Jirang.
8. U Mohesh Swet Wadar, Shella.
9. U Rabin Lyngskor, Mawlong.

10. U Junom Sordar, Pamsanngut.
11. U Ksan Jyrwa Sordar, Nonglwai.
12. U Raibu Lyngdoh, Mawphlang.
13. U Dabirai Lyngdoh, Lynglong.
14. Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh.
15. Mr. Joab Solomon.
16. „ Assiam Lyngdoh.
17. „ Kishore Swett.
18. „ Chandra Nath Roy.
19. „ Mohon Rynjah.
20. U Sati Raja Syiem Khynnah, Myllem.
21. U Shemuel Syiem Khynnah, Khyrim.
22. U Ronjit Singh Syiem Khynnah, Khyrim.
23. Rev. J. J. M. Nichols-Roy.
24. Maha Singh Syiem Khynnah, Myllem.
25. Babu Sib Charan Roy.
26. U Hiron Lyngskor, Sohra.

Dated the 20th September, 1925.

La soi da u Chairman jong katei
ka meeting ha khmat ki Syiem, rangbah
paitbah ha ka Dorbar ba la long ha
ka 30th Sebtember, 1925

OLIM SINGH,
Chairman of the Meeting.

Join Manik Syiem
Ranjit Singh
U Saron Roy
Nimor Basan
Jum Singh J. Syiem
U Kihon Roy
U Sumbu Ray Basan Maharam.

1st October 1925.

Jingkren Shaphang Ka Jingmih Na Kaba Ai Wai
Ia ka National Hall

Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh — President bad ki rangbah
baroh. Ngila iakren shibun shaphang ka lieng-Dorbar. Ia ka lieng
dorbar kaba la khot Khasi National Hall ngi la thied la kumba 15

snem. Da ka jingiasynñiang ngi la ia siew ia ka jinglut na ka bynta kane ka lieng. Mynta pat ngi ki nongthied ngi la ia ai noh ha ka Khasi National Dorbar. Na ka baiwai kaba ngi ai wai ia kane ka lieng ngi la ioh Rs. 323-7-3. Ia kane rub ngi ai ha ka Khasi National Dorbar. Dang don ki baiwai kiba dang sah ha uwei u bried Rs. 151 bad ha uwei pat Rs. 26-4.

Ka Dorbar ka la pdiang da kaba sngewnguh ia kine ki tyngka ba ai da I Rai Sahib Hormu Rai Diengdoh.

1 Tarik u May 1929.

(Ki Proceedings jong ka Dorbar kaba phra)

U Secretary u la report kumne :—

President, ki Nongsynshar bad ki Rangbah.

Kat kum ka Programme. la kwah ia nga ban ai report shaphang ka jingiaid ka Khasi National Dorbar, te mynta ngan iathuh katba nga lah, ban ioh tip lang kumno kane ka Dorbar ka long.

Kane ka Dorbar mynta ka long kaba phra, ngi la sdang ia ka Dorbar kaba nyngkong eb ha ka 4th September 1923. Kiba ia kynmaw ia kata ka sngi katno kaba sngewbha haba ka sdang ka jingialang ki Hima, ki Lyngdoh, ki Sordar, Wahadadar bad ki riewpaw khmat jong ka Ri. Ha kata la don ki jingkren kiba sngewtynnad bad ba shitryhem shibun eh. Naduh kita ki por ngi la ioh la jan baroh ki Syiem, ki Lyngdoh, ki Wahadadar, ki Sordar ka Ri Khasi lem bad ki riewkhmat ha ka Ri bad mynta kiba la long ki member jong ka Dorbar—haduh kane ka sngi ki member ki la long 404 ngut. U Mr. Hajom Kissor Singh uba la long uwei na ki nongseng jong kane ka Dorbar uba ngi la duh noh hamar ba dang sdang kane ka kam kaba don kam eh ha ka Ri u la kyntu ba ngin buh jingkynmaw man ka snem ia ka sngi kha jong kane ka Dorbar. Nga sngew ba kan long ka jingmyntoi shisha ba ngin leh ia kane ka jingkyntu. Ha kane ka snem ba la lah, nga sngewsih ban report ba ngi la duh noh ia kine ki rangbah.

1. I Syiem Kison Singh Maharam iba long u member kane ka Dorbar bad iba la ia shitryhem shibun ha kaba phah ia ki memorandum

sha ka Simon Commission bad Butler Committee. Ine i la ia khlad noh, hynrei ngi khmih lynti ba ine i Syiem iba long mynta iba ia long lupa u member ka Dorbar ba in ia shitrhem kumjuh.

2. I Ramkha Syiem Bhowal, iba la kwah eh ban wan sha ki Dorbar hynrei namar ba i long iba khrew im shym lah wan; ine ruh i la ia khlad noh.

3. I Mothu Roy Headman Mustoh, iba la long u member ka Executive Committee; ine ruh i la ia khlad noh.

Nga tyrwa ban phah ki shithi sngewlem sha kiba ha lieng kitei ki Rangbah bad ban thung u ban mih bujli ha ka jaka I Mothu Headman, Member ka Executive Committee. Ka Dorbar kaba ngi la loh myn ha katai ka snem ka la ia kut ba ngin pynlong ia kane ka Dorbar ha u bnai March ba la lah; hynrei na bun ki daw ym banse ban buh sngi pat haduh mynta.

Ka Dorbar ka la ai bor ia ka Executive Committee ban nang sdang noh ban pynfeng ia ka lieng Dorbar na ki tyngka kiba nang don ha ka kti. Ka Executive Committee ka la pyrkhath shaphang kane hynrei ynda antad ia ka jinglut la shem ba wat ban tei tang ia ka Hall khlem Veranda bad jingpynkha kine ki tyngka ba ngi don kumba 3000 tyngka kim put biang satia; kumta ka Committee ka la ia kut ban appeal sha ka Dorbar ban ialeh ban ia pynmih tyngka khnang ban loh sdang trei ha ka synrai ka ban mih

Kawei ka kam kaba khraw bad ba donkam eh ka long kumba la ia kren ha ka Dorbar ba la lah, shaphang ka jingwan jong ka Simon Commission bad Butler Committee. Ka Dorbar kaba long ha ka 9th March 1928 ka la ai bor ia ka Executive Committee ban pyrkhath shaphang kane. Ha ka 1st May 1928 ka Executive Committee ryngkat bad bun kiwei ki Rangbah kum ki jong I Syiem Join Manik, Olim Singh, Syiem Bidor Singh, I Syiem Sati Raja, bad bun kiwei ki la ia kut ban phah ka Memorandum sha ka Simon Commission bad Butler Committee bad ia kane la leh Ki member ka Executive Committee ki la wad ki jingtip katba lah ban loh bad la phah ia kita ki jingthoh ki rangbah ki la pynlut por shibun ha kaba khreh ia kine ki Memorandum. Nga sngew ba ngi kum ka Dorbar ngi dei ban pynpaw ka jingsngewnguh ia ki namar ka jingtrei shitom jong ki khnang ban neh

ki hok barim. Don ki jingthoh ha ki kot khubor kiba pynbakla shibun bad ngi sngewthuh ba kine ki nongthoh ki la phah sha ki Sorkar iakine ki jingthoh bad sha ka Simon Commission de. Ka Executive Committee kaba la long ha ka 23rd February 1928 ka pynpaw ka jingsngewsih kaba khraw namar kine ki jingthoh pynbakla bad ki la buh ia ki Rangbah ba kin draft ka jingthoh ban batai shai ia ki jingleh ka Dorbar bad ka Committee; bad ban phah ia kita sha ki kot khubor Khasi bad phareng.

2 tarik u May 1929.

U Parad Joab Solomon u la ong ba ka Ri Khasi la shisha ka long i ri iba rit shibun pynban ka long kawei na ki Ri ka pyrthei kiba paw kyrteng. Dei ha kane ka Ri ba don ka Cherrapunji kaba donnam ha ka pyrthei kum ka jaka kaba palat ia ki jaka baroh ka jingbun u slap. Kumba ong u Mr. Subhas Bose ha ka jingkren jong u ha Poona ha ka snem ba la lah, ka Ri Khasi ka long kaba dei ban bud da ka Ri India kum ka nuksa ha ka rukom ka jingsynshar (Democratic Govt.).

6, 7, bad 8 tarik u November 1929.

(Ki Proceedings jong ka Dorbar kaba Khyndai)

Ka Khasi National Dorbar ka la shong pyrkhat ha kitei lai sngi bad ka la pass ia ka "Aiñ Bri Khyndew" da ka jingthmu ban pynryntih ia ka rukom pynñaid khyndew. Ki la pynshai ruh shaphang ki jait khyndew ba ju don ha ki Hima Ri Khasi kumne :—

- (i) **Ka khyndew** ka mut ia ka bri ka bsah ka khyndew ka shyiap ka lynnong lyngwat la ka don ne ym don jingthung ne kaba sah shrah, sah khlaw ne sah syllai kaba don ne ym don jingtnei halor khyndew, ne kaba don ne ym don jingtih maw, jingtih nar, jingtih rupa ne jingtih ei-ei hapoh khyndew, ka kynthup lang ia ki um ki wah kiba don hapoh jong kata ka khyndew.
- (ii) **Ka 'Ri Kynti** ka long ka khyndew kaba dei kynti ka jong u briew ne ki briew (la u ne ki ki loh kynti ia ka da kano kano ka rukom) kaba don la ki pud lada dei da ki mawbri mawpud mawsam ne ki dieng ki siej ne da ki wah ki phud ne, da ki jingthung ne da kino kino ki dak ba thikna.

(iii) **Ka 'Ri Seng** ka mut ka khyndew jong ki briew kiba lahiar-pateng na uwei u briew ne ki briew ki trai nongseng la ka khyndew.

(iv) **Ka 'Ri Nongtymmen** ka mut ka khyndew kaba ioh ne hiar pateng na ki kmie kiaw ne u' ni u kong ne u kpa u kthaw kiba mynshuwa, kaba ia bam ne ia don hok tang da kita ki tieng ne ki kpoh kiba hiar pateng na kita ki nongbuh.

Jingbatat :—Ha ki katto katne ki hima ki khot ia kane ka 'Ri Kur; ha kiwei kiwei ki shnong ki khot ka 'Ri Shyieng ne 'Ri-tieng bad shawei ki khot ka 'Ri Phniang.

(v) **Ka 'Ri Shnong** ka long ka khyndew jong ki briew ba shong ha kata ka shnong kaba ki ioh lang ki shnong na ki nongseng ba nyngkong jong kata ka shnong ne da kano kano ka rukom.

(vi) **Ka Raid** ka long (i) ka jingsynshar ha ka Dorbar Raid jong ki **Bakhraw** ne ki **Basan** ne ki tymmen ki san ne ki Rangbah Shnong ba la thung hapoh ka hima; (ii) ka bynta hapoh ka hima kaba dei hapoh kane ka jingsynshar ka jong ki Bakhraw ne ki Basan.

Jingbatat :— Ia kane ki khot ha ka Hima Maram, Phra Khyrbat; ha Hima Shella bad Mawdon U Sande.

(vii) **Ka 'Ri Khaiñ** ne 'ri Duwar ka mut ka khyndew kaba la seng lang da ki bun jaid ne bun kur ne haba dei badei da kawei ka jaid ne ka kur.

(viii) **Ka 'Ri Raid** ka long ka khyndew ka jong u khun ka raid.

(ix) **Ka Shnat** ka Kuna ka long ka bynta hapoh ka hima ne ka raid.

- (x) **Ka 'Ri Lyngdoh** ka long ka 'Ri Kynti jong ki jait Lyngdoh ne ka jong katto katne kur ha kaba don i 'law Lyngdoh.
- (xi) **Ka 'Ri-Bam Syiem** ka long ka khyndew ba la dkhat na ka ri raid kaba ai bam ia ka jait Syiem da ka hima ne ka raid.
- (xii) **Ka 'Ri Syiem** ka don lai jait :— (1) Ka 'ri kynti jong ki jait syiem hi; (2) Ka 'ri kynti kaba ki jait syiem bad katto katne ki Basan bad Myntri ki iabam lang (kum ha Maram bad shawei); (3) Ka khyndew ba ia bam lang u khun u hajar ka hima kum ha Maram bad shawei—Kane ka syriem ia ka 'ri raid.
- (xiii) **Ki 'Law-kyntang** ki long ki khlaw ba buh kyntang namar ka jinglehniam jong ka niam muluk.
- (xiv) **Ki 'Law-adong** ki long ki khlaw ba la buh kyntang na ka bynta ka jingdonkam ka shnong.
- (xv) **Ki 'Law Lyngdoh** ki long ki 'law-kyntang ne 'law-niam hi.
- (xvi) **"U brieve"** ka kynthup ia u shynrang bad ia ka kynthei ruh.
- (xvii) **Ka 'Ri lapduh** ka long ka khyndew bym don nongioh pateng shuh na ka liang ki kur,
- (xviii) **"Nongsynshar"** ka kynthup ia ki Syiem, ki Wadar, ki Lyngdoh, Sordar bad ka kynthup ruh ia ki Myntri, Basan, Tymmen Shnong ba la thung ban synshar halor ka shaong ne halor ka raid ne hima
- (xix) **Ka 'Ri Raid Kur** ka long ka 'ri kynti jong ki kur kiba ia ioh bynta lang ia kata ka khyndew.

Shaphang ka rukom die bad ka bor pynlaid jong ki Shnong, ka Raid bad ka Dorbar Hima halor ka khyndew ka shyiap ki rai ba—

- (1) Ia ka 'ri kynti, u trai jong kata u lah ban die ne buh bynda ne leh kumno kumno katba u mon.
- (2) (a) Ia ka jingdakhoh ha ki 'ri raid, u nongtrei ne nongdakhoh u lah ban die tang ia ka bai nonglut ne ka jingsumar jong u, ne jingthung jingtep jong u, um lah ban die ia ka khyndew.
- (b) Ia ka nongrim ieng bad ka kper ka phrah kaba lasoh bad ka ieng, u trai ieng uba dei u trai jong kata ka nongrim u lah ban die katba u sngewbit.
- (k) Ia ka nongrim ieng ne jaka rep ha ka 'ri raid haba la iehnoh noh u nongtrei ne haba um kam shuh ne haba ym don ieng don sem shuh bad ym don jingthung jingtep kiba neh, ka Raid ka lah ban ai ha kiwei pat.
- (3) Ki Nongsynshar kim lah ban die ne ai wai ne buh bynda ne ban ai hano hano ia kano kano ka khyndew ka bym dei ka 'ri kynti jong ki hi khlem da mynjur da kata ka Shnong ne Raid ha kaba kata ka khyndew ka don, bad khlem da mynjur ka Raid bad ka Dorbar Hima.

29 bad 31 tarik u August 1942

**Ka Khasi National Dorbar Ka Tuklar Halor Ka Rai
U Viceroy Kaba Iadei Bad Ka Hima Mylliem**

Kane ka Dorbar kaba kren na ka bynta ki Khasi baroh, kam lah khlem da pynpaw ia la ka jingsngewsih bad jingdiaw jingmut bakhraw eh namar ka jingsospon ia ka Riti synshar (constitution) jong ka Stateka sngew ruh ba ka dei ban pyntip ia ka Sorkar Bilat ba kane ka rukom sospon ia ki Riti jong ki State da kaba thung Dewan—kum ha ki State Mylliem bad Sohra—ka pyndiaw jingmut bad pyn kthang mynsiem shikatdei eh ia ki Khasi, kum ka jait bynriew kiba niiewkor bad ieij eh ia la ki Riti synshar barim bajah bad ka Dorbar ka sngew ba haba ka Sorkar ka la shem ia uwei u Nongsynshar ba u la leh sniew, dei ban nym khang lad ia ka State ba kan iaid kat kum ka Riti—kata, ban loh da uwei pat u Syiem kat kum ka Riti—bad ka kyrpad jur bad khmih lynti ba u Crown Representative Badonburom un pynwai noh kloi kloi ia kane ka jingsospon ia ka Riti bad ka jingbuh Dewan, bad un ai hukum ba ki State baroh artylli—

Myllem bad Sohra—ba kin loh la ki Syiem thymmai kat kum ka Riti jong kine ki State.

U Rai Bahadur D. Ropmay u la ialam (preside) ha katei ka Dorbar. Kiba la iawan sha ka Dorbar ha kitei ki sngi ki long :—

1. Atiar Sing, Syiem Mawlang.
2. Wickliffe, (Nongmihkhmat u Syiem Nongstoiñ).
3. Rai Bahadur D. Ropmay.
4. Rev. J. J. M. Nichols-Roy.
5. Dr. H. Lyngdoh.
6. Mr. Joab Solomon.
7. Mr. H. Philip.
8. Mr. J. M Rodborne.
9. Mr. O. D. Laitphlang.
10. Mr. D. N. S. Walang.
11. Rev. Siang Blah.
12. March Singh (Kpa I Simla)
13. Kishon Roy.
14. Hadri Singh Myntri.
15. L. L. D. Basan.
16. D. Jyrwa.
17. Niha, Mawpat.
18. Barik Doloi Myntri.
19. Mangi, Umylyngka.
20. Moser, { Rangbahshnong Umylyngka }
21. Jasli { „ }
22. Hishon, Nongbsap.
23. Himan.
24. Hira Kurkalang, Myllem.
25. Edwell, Nongbsap.
26. Siwell. Lawmei.
27. Krit, Nongumlong.
28. Kyrkit, Nongumlong.
29. Bu, Nongkseh.
30. Norel, „
31. Shen, „
32. Kyrting, Nongbsap.
33. Hope, „

34. Howi, Lawmei.
35. Thuial, Umyngka.
36. Kobin, Mawphlang.
bad kiwei,

Shaphang ka "Khasi National Dorbar" la don ka jingthoh shithi sha u Editor ha kawei ka kot khubor¹⁰ kumne :—

Ka Khasi National Dorbar

Ma,

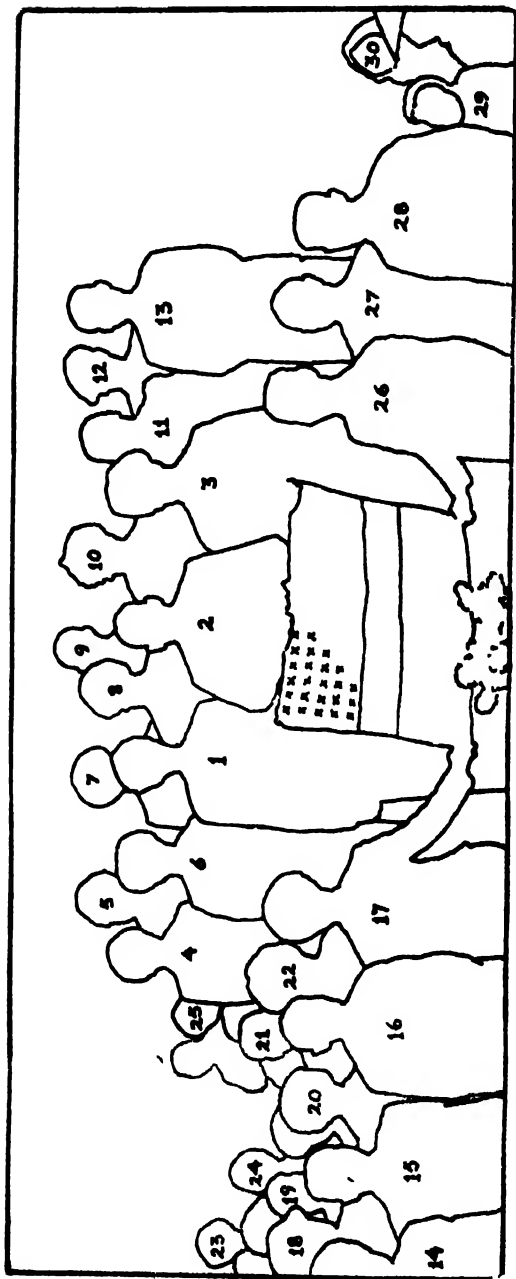
Sngewmat naduh ka snem 1932 ka la don ka rai ba ia ka Ingseng jong ka Khasi National Dorbar ym lah ban ai wai ha ki seng niam ban pyndonkam na ka bynta ki kam niam. Jaid ba mynta ka Khasi National Dorbar, la sngewthuh, ba kam dei shuh ka seng saiñ pyrthei (Political Party), te kam la shongnia mo ba dei ban rai ruh ba ym lah ban ai-wai ha ki seng saiñ pyrthei ban pyndonkam na ka bynta ka kam saiñ pyrthei ? Lehse kan bha shibun lada ka Khasi National Dorbar kan den ka Finance Committee kaba kyrpang ban lum synñiang na ki Khasi baroh (kam pher la ki dei na kano kano ka seng niam ne seng saiñ pyrthei), na ka bynta ban kham pynbha kham pyai tynnad ia ka Ing seng jong ka Khasi National Dorbar.

U Paidbah

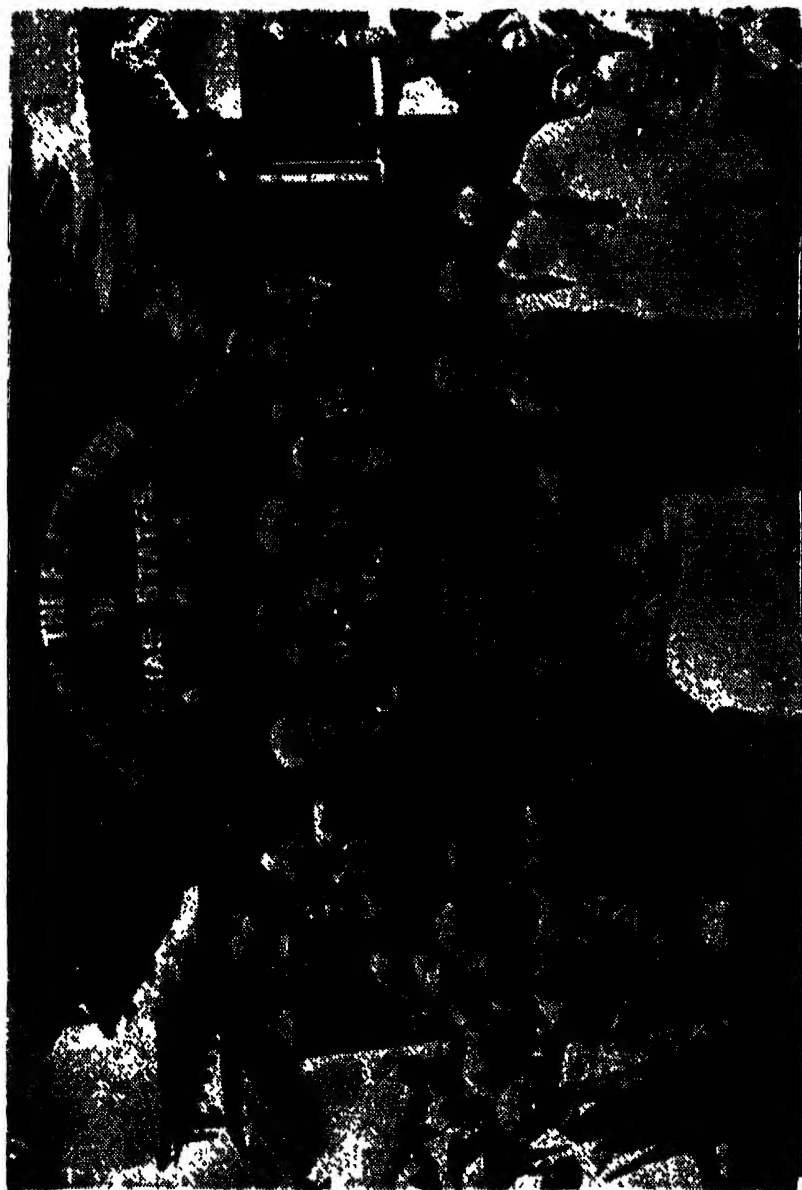
10. U Nongsain Hima Vol. 12. No. 14 dt. Feb. 18, 1970.



FEDERATION OF KHASI STATES (SHADOW)



1. U Olim Singh, (Khyrim), President, Federation of Khasi States
2. Sir Akbar Hydari, Governor of Assam.
3. U Sati Raja (Myllem), Vice-President, Fed. of Khasi States.
4. U Bamon Singh, (Maharam).
5. U Stanley Lyngdoh
6. U Atiar Singh, (Mawlang).
7. U Sib Singh, (Nongstoñ)
8. U Kedro Manik, (Nongkhlaw).
9. U G E D. Walker, Adviser to the Governor of Assam.
10. U Mowoon Lyngdoh, (Sohiong).
11. U Imohon Wanrap, (Mawdon).
12. U Yusuf Ali, Aide de-camp
13. U Sirendro, (Jirang).
14. x
15. Dr Brojo Diengdoh.
16. U David Roy.
17. U Jormanik Syiem.
18. U Josingh Rynjah.
19. U Ajra Singh Khongphai, Asst. Judge, Fed. of Khasi States.
20. U Barik Doloi.
21. U Jim Speed.
22. U Hinmuny.
23. U Osishon, Myntri.
24. U Macdonald.
25. U Hindromuny Jyrwa.
26. U Babu Wilson Reade.
27. U Kirjo Mohon Diengdoh.
28. U O. H. Rease.
29. Kong Bi Syiemlieh.
30. Kong Ketu Diengdoh.



**Ha Tyngkong ieng Ophis jong ka Sorkar Federation of Khasi States, Shillong
ha ka snigi ba u Sir Akbar Hydari, Governor of Assam u leit jngoh : 16-8-1947**

LYNNONG—IX

KI JYLLI SYNSHAR

Lada ngi khmih ia ka map ki jylli synshar ne Hima trai ri ha East Meghalaya ngi shem ba la pharia ia ka ha ki bun tylli ki hima. Kane ka ri ka shong kynjouin hapteng ka them Brahma bad ka pyntha Surma. Shwa ban wan jop thma ka British East India Company sha kane ka bynta jong ka pyrthei, ka ri Assam ka don hapoh ki Nong Burma bad ka ri Bengal pat ka shah synshar ha ki Mughal. Ki Hima Khasi wat la la ker kut ia ki da ki hima bah, pynban ki fai pynhiar mynsiem ia ka lyer long kynrad ha kane ka ri shongpdeng pyrthei sawdong u Sohpet Bneng. Ka daw ka long ka jingsynshar paidbah jong ki, bad ki long kiba dohsnieh — kam pher wat la kin duh la ka jingim na ka bynta ka Ri Umsnam U Kni U Kpa.

Ngi tip ba ha kaba nyngkong, baroh kawei ka ri u Hynniew Trep ka don tang hapoh kawei ka Hima Madur Maskut. Ka nongbah jong ka ka dei ha law-dai-ja hajan Mokyndur. Hynrei ynda laduh noh katei ka Hima, sa mih kiwei pat ki hima kum ka Hima Sutnga, Shyllong, Nongstoiñ bad Nongkhlaw kiba u pud u sam jong kitei ki hima ki iar bad kot naduh pyntha Surma haduh them Brahma. Nangta don ruh sa kiwei de ki hima rit ha kylleng sawdong ka ri; tangba ka jingshisha te ka sah ba ym ju don laiphew hima ne laiphew Syiem, bad ba ki 12—Daloi ki ju long hapoh kawei ka Hima Sutnga hyndai.

Da ki hajar snem naduh ba u Trai Nongthaw Nongbuh u la phah ia ki Khadhynriew Trep ban rep ban riang ha kane ka ri ba kyntang—ngi la im suk kynjai. Ma ngi ki khun ki ksiew u Hynniew Trep kiba hiar pateng na ki Khadhynriew Trep, ngi sah mynta ha kane ka ri ba la ai u Trai Kynrad. Ka khana Sohpet Bneng na Mawbuh ki pynskhem ia kane. Ka liengsad ne lieng Lyngdohsad ha ki hima bad ki Raid ki dei ka lieng Dorbar bad ka lieng Niam ha kaba u rishot Blei u don hangta, bad u sakhi ba ka dorbar briew ka dei hi ka dorbar blei ban iakren dorbar da ka nia ka jutang hok.

Ngi seng nongrim ia ka synshar paidbah, lyngba ka kur kaba lasyrtiem ia ka constituency, bad ki phah ia u Bakhraw jong ki ban mih khmat sha ka Dorbar Hima. Ka Dorbar Hima ka long ka bor ba ha

khlieh tam bad ka rai jong ka ka long ka Aiñ ban kohnguh. Hapoh jong ka ki don sa ki Dorbar Raid, Dorbar Shnong ter ter. Tang u paid rangbah la ju mih khmat sha ki kynja Dorbar.

Ki nongkit kam ha ki hima jong ka ri ki long u Syiem u ba khmih kyllum ia ka hima. U Lyngsker u bat ia ka kam Myntri Rangbah bad pynlong ia ka Sorkar (Cabinet) rangkat ki Bakhraw. Napdeng ki Bakhraw, don u Lyngdoh u ba bat kyrpang ia ka kam knia kam khriam, ki Syiemraid bad ki Doloï ki bat ia ka kam pyniaid raid, ki Basan ki long ki nongkorbar kam ban iaïd beit ka hima. Ki Pater ki shim ia ka kam bishar bad ki Sangot ki long ki nongkynto ia ka rai ki Bakhraw bad ka Dorbar.

Shuh shuh, don de sa u Dam u nonglum kyrpang ia ka bai khrong iew na ki bar hima, ki Maji ki long ki nongrah kyrwoh bad ki Duhalia ki long ki nongpynshong shit ia ka shnong ka thaw daka put ka tem ban iawer ne lum paid na ka bynta kano kano ka kam. Khadduh don de sa ki Matabor kiba iakit lang ia ki kam ka hima.

Kitei ki Rangbah Nongpyniaid kam haneng ki don la ka jong ka iktiar bad ka maiñ long bakhraw ha ka kam bad ki iphuh iphieng bha ha ka por ba ka ri ka dang sotti. Hynrei da ka jingwantyllep ki Phareng naduh ka snem 1829 kine ki Dorbar ba kyntang ki la nang sniew dur bad duh bor. Shibun ki hima la phiah, la pynlong ia kita ki shnong sorkar (British villages) bad la thap pynsangewthuh ruh ban ong ba kawei ka hima ne shnong ka iapher jaitbynriew na kiwei pat. Mynta to ngin iasyrdep biang khnang ba ka "Dorbar" jong ngi kan ioh pat sa shisien ia ka iktiar, bad ba ki nongpyniaid kam kin long shisha kiba khraw mynsiem ban bishar hok.

Ngì ju iohsangew man la ki por ia ki jingpyrta katno keiñ ba ngi ieid riti, ieid dustur bad angnud ban iatylli. Shisha, ki Hima Khasi 25 tylli na ki jylli synshar kyrpang ki la ai nuksa ha ka 22 tarik Nailar (August) 1946 da kaba ki iatylli lang kawei, bad tang hapoh shisnem ka Sorkar Bilat ka la phet iamrem na ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep. Ka Federation of Khasi States ka la lalam ia ka jaitbynriew ha ka saw ka sian da ka jingjaijai haduh ka 25 tarik Kyllalyngkot (January) 1950. Hadien kata, ka jylla Assam ka la pyiar ia u pud sam jong ka sha kane ka ri tad haduh ka 20 tarik u Kyllalyngkot 1972, bad mynta pat ka Ri U Hynñiew Trep ka don ha ka jylla Meghalaya jong ka Ri India.

Haba kreu shaphang ka jingsynshar ia kane ka ri, u Syed Muhammad Sa'adulla u dkhot ka Constituent Assembly bad uba long ruh u dkhot jong ka Drafting Committee, uba la bat teng ia ka kam Prime Minister ka Assam 1943-46; u la kren ha ka Dorbar Constituent Assembly ha ka Constitution Hall ha ka 21 tarik u Naiwieng (November) 1949 ha New Delhi. U Honourable Dr Rajendra Prasad u la long u Khnong Rynsan (Chairman) jong katei ka Assembly ha katei ka sngi.

U Syed Muhammad Sa'adulla u la kren ha katei ka Dorbar da kaba ong "Sir, the Khasi Hills" have been relegated to the Sixth Schedule for which Rev. Nichols-Roy is very thankful, but there is a constitutional anomaly. Although the Constituent Assembly is not to find a remedy for that, yet I must sound a note of warning that this small district of Khasi Hills embraced 25 Native States most of which had treaty rights with the Suzerain power in Deih. They were asked to join the Indian Dominion in 1947. Instruments of Accession accompanied by an agreement were executed by these Chiefs and they were accepted by the Central Government. But though even this area has been included in the Sixth Schedule, up till now no agreement or settlement has been arrived at between the Constituent Assembly of the Federation of the Khasi States and the Assam Government or the Government of India. I do not know what will happen to these areas or people after 26th January 1950. A deputation headed by the President of the Federation of the Khasi States came early this month to Delhi to press their grievances before the States Ministry as well as the Drafting Committee. The Drafting Committee met them and they had two simple requests to make. They are the most democratic of all democratic people. Their native chiefs are elected by all the people in their territory by adult franchise. The chiefs could be removed as well by the people. They want that that system should continue. The second thing which is in the heart of all people in that part of the world is that these chiefs are only territorial chiefs. They have no right over the land. The land belongs to the people. This ancient sacred right of ownership of land in the territories of their chiefs they want to preserve, but they are afraid that section 3

of the Sixth Schedule gives a loophole for doing away with that right. They want a simple provision that these two rights may not be disturbed by the District Autonomous Councils.

Some may say that the District Autonomous Councils will consist of their own representatives, but membership is limited to twenty-four and three-fourths of it only is to be elected, and the rest one-fourth has been left in the air. I do not know whether these seats will be filled up and by what process, whether by nomination and if by nomination by whom, or by any other form of indirect election. I know that these Khasi people are late in the day and nothing can be done at the third reading but I request those honourable Members who will continue to be Members of the Constituent Assembly even after the 26th January 1950 to see that this wrong of the Khasi people is righted in no time, for the contentment and peace of this area will greatly conduce to the safety and preservation of the boundaries of the Indian Dominion "

Ka jingmut jong katei ka jingken ka long ba u Syed Muhammad Sa'adulla u la ong "Sir, ka Khasi Hills ka la shah tyndep ha ka Sixth Schedule bad u Rev. Nichols-Roy u la sngewnguh shikatdei eh. hynrei don ka jingbe-riti ha kane ka kam. Wat la ka Constituent Assembly, ñiuma, kan ym lah shuh ban tah kynbat pynkoit ia kane — pynban la jar katta ruh nga dei ban ring da ka sur maham ia ka jingma kaba ap ia ine i distrik Khasi Hills iba rit iba don 25 tylli ki hima trai-ri kiba kham bun na ki ki la iateh kular bad ka Lahduh Nongpyniaid ka Delhi. Ha ka snem 1947 la bthah ia ki baroh ban iasoh ia ka Indian Dominion. Kumta ki Instruments of Accession ne ki Dulir iateh Jutang ban rung, ba la iateh da kine ki khlieh nongsynshar ne ki Syiem la pdiang arti da ka Central Government. Hynrei, wat la la pynrung ia kane ka thaiñ ha ka Sixth Schedule (District Council), pynban ym shym don ei-ei urh haduh mynta kano kano ka jingiateh kyrmit ne jingiakut nia ne jingia-pynbeit ei-ei hapteng ka Constituent Assembly jong ka Federation ki Khasi States bad ka Sorkar Assam ne ka Sorkar India. Ngam tip shuh alu keiñ kan jia ha kito ki thaiñ bad ki paid jong ka hadien ka 26 tarik u Kyllalyngkot 1950. Ka kynhun mihkhmat na ki, ba la ialam da u President ¹² ka Federation of Khasi States ki la iawan sha Delhi ha

kaba sdang jong une u bnai ban shon jur tyngeh ia ka jinglynga jingmut bad ka jingpisa mynsiem jong ki ha khmat ka States Ministry bad kumjuh ruh ha khmat ka Drafting Committee. Ka Drafting Committee ka la iashem ia ki bad ki la don bad buh artylli ki jingkyrpad kiba shai. Ki dei ki 'riew synshar laitluid ba khraw tam napdeng kino-kino ki 'riew synshar paidbah. Nangta ruh, ia ki nongsynshar hima sima jong ki la jied da ki paid rangbah ka hima hi salonsar bad ha kajuh ka por — lah pat ban pynkheñ syiem da ki khun ki hajar jong ki hi. Ki da kwah eh ba kum kata ka rukom synshar kan neh kan sah. Kawei pat kaba ar ka dei ka jingthrang kaba mih naduh la ka dohnud jong baroh ki briew ha kane ka bynta jong ka pyrthei, ka long ba kine ki nongsynshar ne ki Syiem ki dei beit tang ki khlieh synshar hima. Kim don hok ei-ei ruh halor ka khyndew ka shyiap namar ka khyndew ka dei ka jong ki khun ki hajar. Kane ka hok long-traï kaba kyntang tam naduh mynbarim bajah halor ka khyndew ka shyiap ha la ki hima sima, ki da angnud hirhir ban pynneh. Ki da sngew triem bad kim sngew shngaiñ khamtam eh ia ka kyndon kaba 3 jong ka Sixth Schedule ioh ba kan long kum ka 'liew-lep ban riam ne pynduh noh ia kata ka hok kaba la juh don. Namarkata, ki kwah ka kyndon kaba shai khnang ba kitei ki artylli ki hok yn nym knieh noh ne khura da ki Autonomous District Council.

Kine ki District Autonomous Council, don kiba ong, kan don la ki jong ki nongmihkhmat — hynrei ka jinglongdkhot ha kata ka jingsynshar kan ym bare ne tam ia ka arphew saw ngut ; bad lai na ka saw bynta yn jied da u paidbah. Ia kiwei pat shi bynta na ka saw bynta la shu sdien ha suiñ Ngam peiphang te, yn leh kumno ia kiba sah thylli — yn leh ha kano ka rukom. Yn shu sdien ne, bad lada kumta, uei keiñ u ban leh ia kata; ne yn jied pat ia ki da kito ki nongshahjied ha u paidbah (Indirect election)? Nga tip ba kine ki Khasi ki la wan dier mynta shane bad ym lah ban leh ei-ei shuh ha kane ka khiep iakren kut lai kynti (Third Reading), hynrei nga kyrpad ia kito ki Riewdkhot ba don burom ki ban neh kum ki dkhot kane ka Constituent Assembly wat hadien ka 26 tarik u Kyllalngkot 1950; ba kin peit lem ia kane ka "jinglehbymdci" ia ka jaitbynriew Khasi yn pynbeit kloï katba lah. Namar ka jinghun mynsiem, bad ka shongsuk jong kato ka thaiñ kan iarap shibun ha ka shong shngaiñ bad ba u pud u sam jong ka Indian Dominion un ym khieh."

Ki khun ki ksiew U Hynñiew Trep kim ju ngeit ia ka jingpynñaid lahduh (Dictatorship) bad kawei pa kawei ka jylli synshar hapoh ka ri ka don la ka Hima bad ka Dorbar. Kum ka jait bynriew ngi san sha khlieh bad pynñaid kam lyngba ki Dorbar. Ka Dorbar ka ju korbar kam ban suk ban saiñ ka shnong ka thaw, ka raid ka muluk bad ka it ka hima. Haba ki leit Dorbar, ki leit da ka mynsiem kaba khuid, ki sngap ia ka nia bad kim ju iashah ne pyrshah lpa iano iano shwa ban rung ha ka Dorbar. Nangta ruh ka Dorbar kat kum ka jinglong tynrai, kam ju iañiew khlieh ha ki mamla. Baroh ki iakohnguh hun mynsiem (unanimously), wei ba la RAI KA DORBAR.

Kawei pa kawei ka Dorbar ka da don la u Sangot uba ki thung kyrpang. Une u rangbah u ju pyrta shnong kumba shi taiew ne ar taiew shwa ban pynlong dorbar, kumne★ :—

“Kaw !
 K — a — w !
 Hei ! shnong hei thaw,
 Ki shong ryngkat ;
 Ki sah ryngkat,
 Ba mih ka hukum ;
 N’u Tymmen u Rangbah,
 Yn long ka dorbar shnong ;
 Ha ka Pamtiáh (ne)/.....,
 Ban ia pyrkhát ia ki.....;
 Baroh u khmat shynrang ym bit ban pep uwei ruh,(ne)/
 Dei ban mih uwei shi ieng,
 K — a — w !
 Hei ? Sngew.”

★Kane ka ju long ka rukom pyrta shnong ha 12-Shnong, Hima Sohra kat kum ka jingñathuh u Bah Sorendro Khongsit.



LYNNONG—X

KI DIENJAT U TIROT SINGH

U Tirot Singh u long u briew uba khraw uba iar jingmut bad u bym ju riej. U la shimti ia ka kam Syiem ha ka Hima Nongkhlaw ha ka snem 1814 A.D. ei ei ha ka por ba u don 14 ne 15 snem, bad u la pyniaid ia ka hima hadien hynriew snem naduh ba u la long syiem. Ki Phareng ki la kem ia u ha ka 13 tarik u Kyllalyngkot 1833, bad la pyn ryngkang par ia u na ka ri bad la set byndi ia u ha Dacca tad haduh un da iap sa kumba hynñiew snem¹³ hadien. Ka Sorkar East India Company ka la ithuh ia U Rijon Singh, u pyrja jong u Tirot Singh kum u syiem ha ka Hima Nongkhlaw naduh ka 29 tarik u Lber 1834.

Ki briew ka East India Company la iathuh ki la ialeh iap ha itei i por ha kaba khroh ia U Tirot Singh ban shimti biang ia ka kam syiem ha ka Hima Nongkhlaw. Ki la tyrwa bun tylli ki jingtyrwa kiba sngewbynnud lada u mynjur ban pyniaid biang ia ka hima hapoh ka mon jong ki. Hynrei U Tirot Singh um kohnguh ban pyndem ialade. La iathuh pateng ba u la ai jubab da kaba ong ba "lah kaba iap kum u Syiem ha ieng byndi ban ia kaba long syiem ha ka hima kum u mraw" ha ki Phareng.

Katei ka jubab U Tirot Singh lebse ka la pynduh buit ia ki briew ka East India Company bad kumjuh ruh ka la ai nuksa ia ki longdien jong ka ri kumno ngin im da ka burom. Ngim ju dei ban shah pynbieit ne pynthame bad ka jingim jong iwei pa iwei ka da don ka dor ha ka pyrthei. Ngi ki Hynñiew Trep ngi ju ong ka thma ka ktien. Haba la pher ka ktien ju rah wait rah stieh, bad da ka ktien pat ngi sangeh thma. Kumta hadien ka jinglap U David Scott ha ka snem 1831, la pynbeit ban sangeh thma bad iakren iasuk noh. Ki briew ka Sorkar Phareng ki la wan na Shilot lyngba ka thain Umñiuh bad U Tirot Singh u la leit sha Lyngkyrdem. U Singmanik II uba long u Syiem Khynnah jong

13. Ka Mei Rilum dated April 2, 1972 (Editorial) da U Babu Norman Singh Syiem.

ka Hima Shyllong uba khmih ia ka Raid Khadar Blang u la pynbeit ia ka jinglakren lasuk ha liengkur la jong ba Lyngkyrdem ha ka 23 tarik u Nailar 1832. U Tirot Singh u la ban jur bym bit shuh ban shna surok—katba ki brieve ka East India Company kim mynjur.

Kiwei ki Nonglalam ka Hima Nongkhlaw kum U Jidor Singh, U Mon Singh bad u Jitrai ki la leng ryngkat bad U Tirot Singh haduh kaba kut. Bunsien bunsien ki Phareng ki la pyrshang ban thied ia kitel ki Bakhraw, hynrei kim lah satia. U T. C. Robertson uba long u Agent jong u Governor General ka India kum u longbtong jong U David Scott u la lasyllok biang bad U Singmanik II ban wad ia ka jinglasuk. U la kular skhem ban ym pynlap ne ktah kti ei-ei ia U Tirot Singh.

Ka jinglakynduh kaba ar ka la long ha ka 20 tarik u Risaw 1832. Ki Bakhraw ki la leit lakynduh bad U Tirot Singh um shym leit shuh ban lakren bad ki Phareng. La sngewthuh ba kata ka jinglakren-ka la pulom Ki Phareng ki la tyrwa ban thung syiem noh ia U Jidor Singh ha ka 26 tarik u Risaw 1832¹⁴ lada u lah ban pynkohnguh ia U Tirot Singh ban mane ia ki Phareng bad ban siew khajna man ka snem sha ka. Hynrei U Jidor Singh u la kyrngah ngang ngang bad um shym treh. Toi la tip ba U Jidor Singh u thrang ban loh longsyeim ha ka Hima Nongkhlaw, bad u dei u kñi uba dang jan bad u Tirot Singh. Hynrei U Jidor Singh u ñiew poh ban die ia U Tirot Singh tang namar ka kam syiem kaba um dei hok. Ha ka jingshisha, dei U Jidor Singh ryngkat bad la ka tnga Ka Tulamai kaba long ka pyrta trai ba marwei jong u Bormanik II, kiba la pynpoi jingbam sha U Tirot Singh lem bad ki nongsynran jong u kiba la sah da ki snem ha ka khyndew Sangmeiñ ha ka krem lawbah lawsan jong u Lum Shyllong. Shwa ia kane, U Tirot Singh u la sah rieh tang shipor ha ka krem haneng Umthlu ne Nongkhla marjan ka Ram Nongsai, ba la sah rieh ka Jat Kiri hyndai shaphang sepgi na Kyrdem Kulai ne Zero Point mynta.

Haba ki Phareng ki shem ba kim lah pyndem ia U Tirot Singh, kumta ki la set kut ia ka ri da kaba khang ia ki Khasi ban leit iew sha ri dkhar. U Tirot Singh u la tip ia kata bad u la mih noh na Sangmeiñ ban leit lakren. Ki brieve ka East India Company hapoh u Col. Lister ki la kem trait ia u bad rah koidi ia u Tirot Singh sha Dacca lyngba ka Chatak bad Sohra.

14. Ka Pyrta U Riewlum Vol. V No. 11 dated March 27, 1961.

U Tirot Singh u long u riew ieid ri ba shisha. U la kloj ban shah shitom na ka bynta ka ri bad u khlem pyndem haduh ka sngi khadduh Nyngkong la set ia U Tirot Singh ha ka koidi paidbah, bad la ai ia u tang kawei ka kumbor. Hynrei hadien, u Nawab ka Dacca u la loh jingtip ba U Tirot Singh u dei u Syiem, bad u la ujur sha ki bor ka East India Company ba kim dei ban set ia u ha katei ka jaka. Kumta ki Phareng ki la pynsah noh ia U Tirot Singh ha kawei ka lieng ba kyrpang bad la ai ar ngut ki nongsumar ban don ryngkat bad u. Uwei na kita u dei u Mango Taso uba dei u para Hynñiew Trep hi. La ai bai bam¹⁵ Rs 63.00 (hynriew phew lai) tyngka shibnai ia U Tirot Singh.

U Tirot Singh u long u briew uba ieid khuid mynsiem ia la ka ri. Um don jingarsap ei ei ban theh lut la ka buit ka bor na ka bynta ka ri, bad dei kane kaba la pynlah ia u ban jop haduh kaba kut hapteng ki jingeh bad jingjynjar suda. Lada U Tirot Singh u la ia'eh tang nka a bynta ban loh iarah ne loh jingmyntoi shimet, un ym lah satia ban shan tang shu iakynduh jingeh.

U Tirot Singh, la iathuh ba shwa ba un iap u la kren khadduh ha U Mango Taso da kaba ong ba ynda "phi poi sha la ka ri, to iathuh ia ki para ri jong nga ba U Tirot Singh u iap kum u Syiem." Haba u Tirot Singh u ong ia kitei ki ktien, la iathuh u phai artad ia la ki khmat sha ki Lum Khasi shwa ban iap. Ki khun ki ksiew u Hynñiew Trep ki sngew sarong ia la u Syiem uba iap ban im ki khun ka ri.

Ka Hima Nongkhaw ka la loh pat ia ka jinglailuid ba paka naduh ka 15 tarik u Nailar 1947 bad u Shri Jairam Das Daulatram u la buh Maw Nongrim ia u Mot Tirot Singh ha Mairang ha ka 15 tarik u Nohprah, 1953. Dang donkam mynta ban buh tyngkai noh sa ia ka nongrim lieng ha kaba la kha, bad pynheh pynsan ia u Tirot Singh ha

15. Ka Mei Rilum dated April 2, 1972 (Editorial) da u Babu Norman Singh Syiem.

Nongkhlaw. U Tirot Singh u dei kñi ña u Haiñ Singh¹⁶ uba long Syiem ha ka Hima Nongkhlaw ha shwa jong u. Ka kmie U Tirot Singh ka ñei Ka Ksan Syiemlieh bad u kpa jong u u dei u Kongor Kheñ Nongkynrih, uba la sumar bad kit khia ña la u khun ha ka por ha ka jingim u khun (U Tirot Singh) ka don ha ka jingma.

U Pa'iem Tirot Singh u la long uba shlur mynsiem bad um ju kylla jutang wei u la khlei ña ka juban lak bad ñeng haduh kaba kut na ka bynta ka ri. Kumba ju long ki longshwa manshwa, U Tirot Singh u la ai nuksa ha la ki pateng pakit, ba haba ka por ka dawa dei ban ñeng Rangbah na ka bynta ka ri bad ka jait bynriew. Ka kot khubor **New India** ha ka 7 tarik u Nailar (August) 1902, ka ong kumne shaphang ka jait bynriew jong ngi ha ka kyrteng "The Khasis". "The first British knowledge of the Khasi Hills dates from the time when the East India Company acquired the Dewani of Bengal in 1765; which also included the adjoining district of Sylhet. But the hillmen had never acknowledged any subjection to the Mohammedans and consequently they remained absolutely independent of the British power till 1826, when Assam was conquered and European enterprise was soon attracted by the necessities of commerce arising from the monopoly of the lime quarries from which Bengal has drawn its supply from time immemorial. The Khasis had previously been known only as troublesome marauders, particularly upon the plains of Sylhet, and their ravages between 1780 and 1790 are specially mentioned as severe....."

Ka jingmut jong katei ka jingthoh ha ka ktien Khasi ka long kumne", "Ki Phareng ki la bna shaphang ka Khasi Hills naduh ka por ba ka East India Company ka la ñoh ña ka Dewani of Bengal ha ka snem 1765; kaba la kyllum lang ruh ña ka district ba marjan ka Sylhet. Kine ki riwulum kim ju shah synshar mynno mynno ruh ha ki Mahommedan bad kumta ki long ki riw laitluid na ka jingsynshar ki British tad haduh ka snem 1826 haba ka Assam ka la shah jop, bad ki nongkhañ Phareng (European) ki sngewdon kam ban wan khañ

mawshun na kaba ka Bengal ka ioh naduh ki por barim bajah. Barobor la tip ia ki Khasi mynshwa kum ki nonghiarthma ba eh rang ha ki pyntha jong ka Sylhet, bad ka jingpyndik jong ki hapdeng ki snem 1780 bad 1790 ki long kiba shyrkhei sat kaba dang iakynmaw.....”

Ka jait bynriew jong ngi ka ju long kaba snar, kaba iohi jngai bad ka la pynmih kyrhai ki riwshlur, ki riwstad bad U Tirot Singh u la long uwei na kita. Ai ba ka lyer, burom Tirot Singh, kaba la pyrsad mynsiem biang naduh ka KHADSAN TARIK U NOHPRAH 1953, kan iai rhem junom ha ki khun ka ri. Kiba kynmaw ia kato ka sngi ha Mairang, kim lah klet ia ki khun ki hajar, ki bakhrav batri bad ki kynrem ki lyndan na kylleng sawdong ba — sa shisien pat ki la kyntiew nam ia la u Pa'iem ba ngi ieid eh. Ryngkat ka waitlam u symphiah, ki ryntieh ki khnam ha la ka riam ka beit shrak, ki dem nguh la ka khlieh ha kaba pynieng biang la ka DAW. Ban ioh mynsiem na U Tirot Singh; ngi donkam ban buh jingmut bha ia ki dienjat jong u.



SA KHYNDIAT HO

1. Ka Thma Hima Jaintia Bad Ki Phareng (1774)

Ka thma Hima Jaintia bad ki Phareng ka la khie nyngkong eh ha ka snem 1774 A.D. Shu kyndit kyndit bad khlem daw ei ei ruh, ka 7th Battalion of Sepoy ryngkat ki 3 kompeni ki shipai na Sylhet hapoh ka jingialam u Cap. E. Elicker ka la wan tur ban pynjot ia ka shnong Rajagunge, kaba don kumba 9 kms. shwa ban poi sha Jaintiapur na Sylhet. Kane ka la jia ka ka 24 tarik u Lber 1774.

Shi taiew shwa katei ka jingjia, ka Hima Jaintia ka la suba sniew ia ki briew ka East India Company, namar ka jinglum shipai lum swar ki Phareng ha ka shnong Sylhet naduh ka 17 tarik u Lber 1774. Ka Hima Jaintia ne Sutnga ka la sngew ma, bad kloi lan ka la tih ki kharai, ki 'liew lep bad ki kut ialeh thma baroh shilynter ka hima khamtam ha ki thain Rajagunge. Ka jingioh jingtip ka Hima Jaintia ka la urlong shisha namar ka kynhun nong hiar thma ba la kieng atiar ka la wan poi top ha Rajagunge.

Ka Hima Jaintia ka la ialeh dohsnieh ban iada ia ka kut thma ha Rajagunge. Ka la sei lut ia ki 'riew ialeh ban pyntur mar shiliang pyrshah ia ki Phareng. Haba ki sngew thub ba kim don jaka shuh, ki kynran noh da ka jingbym banse. Ha ka liang ka mynsiem shlur bad ka jinglong doh satar ki Rangiapom ka Hima Jaintia, kim shym duna ei ei ruh na kino kino ki 'riew ialeh thma ha ka pyrthei. Hynrei namar ki nongshun ki don ki tiar thma ba kham khlain bad ki tup ki man kiba heh, ki la ioh lad ban leh trai khlieh.

U Capt. E. Elicker u la nang tur ha ka lynti sha ka nongbah Jaintiapur. Ki Rangiapom ka Hima Jaintia wat la katta ruh kim shym ai jem. Ki la ialeh lap shisha ban iada ia la ka nongbah. Ka kynhun shipai shong hati jong ka hima ryngkat ki ryntieh ki khnam, bad ki tup rit ki la thet sha ki Phareng. Kane ka la jia ha ka 29 tarik u Lber 1774, bad ka jingialeh ka la long baroh shi sngi. U Capt. E. Elicker u la rung ha ka nongbah Jaintiapur ha ka 30 tarik u Lber 1774.

Ki jingjia shwa katei ka thma

Naduh ba ka Phareng ka la shong skhem ha Bengal hadien ka Dewani of Bengal (12 tarik u Nailar 1765) ka la bat lut ia u saipan tyngka hangto hadien ka jingiohlong mahajon jong ka. Hynrei kam hun tang katta, bad ka la iohi khmat de ia ka Hima Jaintia bariewspah (shabar ka Bengal) bad ka la thaw lad kumne :

Ka la phah ia u W.M. Thackeray ban long Saheb Bishar(Collector) ha Sylhet ha kaba jan kut ka snem 1772 A. D. Tang shisnem tam hadien, u Richard Barwell uwei na ki rangbah ka East India Company u la thoh na Dacca sha u W.M. Thackeray ha ka 8 tarik u Rymphang 1774 kumne : “Da ka jingiaiban eh jong phi ban ioh u Rangbah Shipai u ban ialam ia ki shipai kiba don ha Sylhet pyrshah ki Khasi (Cossyabs) nga la kyrpad ia u Ensign Leake ban ialam ia ki bad u la kohnguh da kaba sngewbha” (Sylhet District Record Vol. I).

Ki daw jong ka thma ki long 17 :—

1) Ka jingbym lah pyniaid kam bha u Thackeray na ka bynta ka jinglaitluid u Syiem Jaintia bad ka jingheh hima jong u ha dkhar, ryngkat bad ka jingkhoh sngewbha ki dykhar ba un pynheh shuh shuh.

2) Ka jingkwah u Thackeray ban ioh king lieng khlem jingpyn-wit bad khlem da siew ei ei ha ka wah Surma kaba dei hapoh u Syiem, namar dei nangne ba ka dieng bad u mawshun babha eh ki leit pyndap ia ka Bengal. (Peit ki shithi u Barwell sha u Warren Hastings, 22 tarik u Lber 1774, bad sha u Thackeray 27 tarik u juh bnai. U Warren Hastings imat um kwah thma, hynrei u Thackeray bad u Barwell kim shah, ki ong ba dei ban da ai jingsneng ia une uba heh na ki Syiem lada ngi kwah ban pyntieng ia kiwei pat kiba rit.

Ki jingmih na ka thma :—

U Syiem Chattra Singh u la long u Syiem ka Hima Jaintia ha ka por jong katei ka thma, hynrei u la iap noh khyndiat bnai hadien jong ka thma. Kumta u Bijay Narayanan u la shimti ia ka kam syiem hadien jong u. Dei ha ka por une u syiem uba shimti thymmai ia ka kam syiem ba ka Hima Jaintia ka la hap siew haduh Rs. 15,000/- (Khadsan hajar tyngka) kum ka bai kliar wait sha ki Phareng.

2) Ki Phareng ki la loh pynñaid lieng katba mon ha ka wah Surma khlem da siew dor ei-ei.

3) Nangta ka Hima Jaintia kan ym mushlia shuh ha kino kino ki kam ba iadei bad ka Company.

4) Ka Hima Jaintia ka iai sah hi kum ka hima laitluid naduh ka rithor Nowgong (Gobha) haduh rithor Surma (Jaintia Parganas) tad haduh ka por ynda la shit bha ka thma Nongkhlaw. Ki Phareng ki la knieh ia ka nongbah Jaintiapur ha ka snem 1832, bad ki pynbna paidbah pat ia kata ka jingshimti lyngba u Col. Lister ha u Lber 1835 ¹⁸.

SA KHYNDIAT HO

2. Ki Kur Ki Jait (Shuh Shuh)

(i) Ki jait Syiemsat bad Syiemengbah jong ka Hima Rambrai, ki dei shikur trai bad ki jait Syiem Shyllong.

(ii) Ki jait Ryngki, Kharjhrin ki dei shikur bad ki jait Kharbani, Kharrani bad Kharsati.

(iii) Ki jait Lapang, Mawphñiang ki dei shikur trai bad ki jait Marbañiang, Lyngdoh Myllem etc.

(iv) Ki jait Moksha, Mynbah, Pambah bad Umbah ki dei shikur bad ki jait Shadap, Nongkynrih etc.

3. U Sngap Singh

U Syiem Sngap Singh ka Hima Maram u long uwei na ki Rangdajied ba pawnam ha ka ri. Une u Pa'iem u la long syiem ha ka por ba ki shipai ka East India Company ki wan hiar thma la kane ka ri ha ka snem 1829. Uwei u riewstad u ong lada phi bishar la uno uno u

18. Aitchison Treaties, Vol. I, page 219, and letter from Chief Commissioner to Government of India, No. 3858 dated the 18th December 1875)

briew ne nongĭalam “Phi dei ban khmih ym dei tang na ka jingkhawpud ne jingshlur jong u hynrei to bishar ĩa uta u Nongĭalam la u dei uba stad ne uba bieit”. U Syiem Sngap Singh, ngi shem u dei u briew uba stad, namar wat u la ĩaleh thma shiphew snem bad ki Phareng naduh ka snem 1829 haduh 1839, hynrei u kloĩ ban soi ĩa ka “Treaty” ban ĩasuk thma noh bad ki Phareng khlem da die ĩa ka jinglailtuid ka Hima.

Haba ka Hima Nongkhlaw, Hima Shyllong, Hima Rambrai bad kiwei de ki hima ha ka ri ki shah leh beĩĩ ha ki Phareng ha ka snem 1829 ter ter, U Syiem Sngap Singh u la sat ka mynsiem. Kloĩ lan, u la lum ĩa ki briew ka Hima Maram bad ĩatyli para Khasi ban ai jingsneng ĩa ki nongthombor. Ka mynsiem ieid hima, ieid ri bad ieid jait bynriew ka dang paw tyngkreĩĩ ha une u Pa’iem. U la khyrwit ĩa ki shipai Phareng haduh ba la suwan hi khop. Ka thma Nongkhlaw 1829 — ka la wai noh ha ka snem 1833 — hynrei u Syiem Sngap Singh u am dukhi sa hynriew snem ei ei. U la ther ĩa ki shipai ki swar ka sorkar Phareng ha ki thaiĩ Nongnah,¹⁹ Mawtajem bad thiep Bamon haduh ba u Lister u hap ban ĩasuk da kaba ĩateh kular noh. Toi ka sorkar Phareng ka ju kiar ban ĩateh “Treaty” bad kiba bun ki hima ha kane ka thaiĩ shatei lam mihngi jong ka ri India, lait sa tang ha bym banse eh.

U Syiem Sngap Singh u bat ĩa ka hok, u pynĭeng ĩa ka nia bad da ka jutang ieid ri u la rah ĩa ka Hima Maram bad ka jait bynriew Hynĭiew Trep sha ka kyrdan ban ĩa ryngkat tyrpeng bad ka Hima bah ka pyrtnei (Hima Bilat) ha ka juk ba la leit noh. U Syiem Sngap Singh u la ĩateh kular na ka bynta ka Hima Maram bad u Lister uba long u Political Agent jong u Governor General ka ri India ha Saitsohpen ha u Rymphang (February) 13, 1839.

Ka Ri U Hynĭiew Trep kam shym kyrduh ĩa ki Rangdajied bad ki Thei don burom ha ki sngi barim. Hato ki khun samla kane ka juk kim la dei mo ban shim nuksa ban kynting nam ĩa ka ri, bad ka jait bynriew sha jrong sha jrong naduh ka pule dangle haduh ka trei ka ktah. U Syiem Sngap Singh u la long uwei na kita ki KYNREM KI LYNDAN kaba ngi ĩasngew heh mynsiem da ki kam bakhraw jong u ĩa la ka ri bad ka jait bynriew pateng la pateng.

19. Ka Ri Shong Pdeng Pyrtnei da u Bah L. G. Shullai, sla 5.

4. Ka Jangadei Bad Ki Rukom Iakam Ba-Ha-lieng

1. Mei/Bei ... — Ka dei ka kmie ha ki khun ki kti.
2. Pa ... — U dei u kpa ha ki khun ki kti.
3. Kñi/Ma/Masan/
Makhian/Maruit — U long u kynja hynmen lane kynja para
jong ki kynja kmie.
4. Meisan/Meibah .. — Ka dei ka kynja kmie san ha ka shikur
bad kiba kham shwa rta ban ia ka kmie
traí.
5. Meiduh/Beikhian — Ka dei ka kynja meinah ha ka shikur
Nahduh/Beirit bad kaba long ka khadduh eh hapdeng
sh:para na ki kynthei ba iadon.
6. Meirad/Beipun/
Beimen — Ka dei ka kynja kmie jong i kynja kmie
ne kynja kñi.
7. Meikha/Men ... — Ka kynja kmie jong u kynja kpa.
8. Pasan/Paruit/Bahep/ — Ki kynja hynmen shynrang jong u kynja
Paruitkha/Barit/Basan kpa.
9. Pakhynnah ... — Ki kynja para shynrang jong u kynja kpa.
10. Pakhynnah/Parit/ — U tnga jong ka kynja Mei khynnah ne
Padiah Bei khian.
11. Parad/Papun/Pahep/ — U dei u kynja kpa jong i kynja kmie ne
Pawoh/Pamen/Da kynja kñi.
2. U kpa jong u kpa.
12. Pakhynnah/Nahpun — Ki kynja para jong u kynja kpa bym
iadei shi para traí
13. U Ñi/U Ñiaw .. — U tnga jong ka kynja ñiakha, ñiasan ne
ñiaruit
14. Ñiakha/Ñiaruit . — Kiba iadei ki kynja hynmen ne para
kynthei jong u kynja kpa.
15. Ñiakha Khyllung/ — Ki khun jong ki Bakha kynthei na ka
Pakhynnah Khyllung/ liang u kpa.
Ñiaruit Khian/
Paruit Khian
16. Ñia ... — Ka tnga jong u kynja kñi
17. Kmie Nah ... — Ka kynja kmie kaba ym dei ka kmie traí.
18. Kpa Nah ... — Um dei u kpa traí.
19. Kthaw/Pa Kurim, — U kynja kpa jong u kynja pyrsa kurim
(Ki Pa) lane ka pyrsa kurim.
20. Kíaw/Bei Kurim, — Ka kynja kmie jong u kynja pyrsa kurim
(Ki Bei) lane ka pyrsa kurim.
21. Khun/Khon ... — Ki nongmih pateng ia ka long rynieng
jong ki kmie ki kpa.

22. Khun-Ruit ... — Ki long ki kynja khun ki bym dei ki khun trai.
23. Khun-Ksiew ... — 1. Ki kynja kmie ia ki kynja khun jong ki kynja khun kynthei jong ki.
2. Ki kynja kpa ia ki kynja khun jong ki kynja khun kynthei jong ki.
3. Ki kmie ki kpa ia ki khun jong ki kynja khun shynrang jong ki.
24. Khun-Kha ... — Ki kynja khun ba la kha na ki kynja hynmen lane para shynrang.
25. Khun-Para-Kha — Kim iadei para kha shuh hapteng jong ki, bad lada kim iadei kur ki lah ban iapoi kha poi man da ka burom.
26. Pyrsa ... — Ki dei ki kynja khun jong ki para kynthei ne hynmen kynthei ha khmat ki hynmen ne para shynrang.
27. Pyrsa Kurim ... — U tnga jong ka kynja khun kynthei lane ka tnga jong u kynja khun shynrang.
28. Pyrsakha ... — Ki dei ki kynja tnga jong ki pyrsa kynthei ne shynrang ha khmat ki long kni.
29. Kynum/U Kong — 1. U kynja para lane kynja hynmen jong ka tnga lane u tnga jong ka para/hynmen lem bad ki para/hynmen shynrang jong u.
2. U tnga jong ka kynja para lane kynja hynmen kynthei lane kynja para ne hynmen jong uta uba la don ka shongkha shongman ha ki kynja para ne hynmen kynthei.
3. Ki para kynsi ki khot "Kong" ia u tnga jong ki hynmen jong ki.
30. Kongbah ... — U kynja hynmen shynrang.
31. Shi Myngkew ... — Ka para ne hynmen u tnga bad ka tnga jong u ki iadei shi myngkew.
32. U Hep/Ka Hep — Ki kynja para shynrang ue para kynthei ne para kynsi.
33. Ka Bih ... — Ka rukom khot burom ia ki khyannah kynthei
34. Shipara trai/Yah Be/
Yah Chiang — Kiba iakha na kajuha ka kmie.
35. Shipara-Ar-Kmie/
Shipafu-Ar-Bei — Kiba la kha na ki kmie kiba iadei shipara trai.

36. Shipara-Kha/
Shipaŋu-Pa — Ki kynja khun jong ki kpa kiba ŋadei
kynja para hapteng jong ki.
37. Shipara-Shong-Kha — 1. Ki shynrang kiba leit shongkha ha
ki shipara kynthei jong ka ŋieng (Don
ruh ha ki katto katne ki bynta
jong ka ri ba ki rangbah kiba leit
poi kha ha kajuh ka ŋieng jong ki
kynthei, ki ŋakhot “Kynum” para
ma ki).
38. Shibakha/Kongkha — Ki dei ki kynja khun jong ki kynja
ŋiakha ne ki kynja ŋia.
39. Para-Ksiew ... — 1. Baroh kiba ŋahap ha ka kyrdan para
(shikur) ha ki pateng long dien.
2. U shynrang ŋa ki khun jong ki para
ne hynmen jong ki pyrsa kynthei.
3. Ka kynthei ŋa kiba ŋahap khun ksiew
na ka liang ki kynthei.
40. Pyrsa-Ksiew ... — Baroh kiba ŋahap ha ka kyrdan pyrsa
(shikur) ha ki pateng long dien.
41. ŋawbei ... — Ka kmie nyngkong jong kano kano ka
kur.
42. Thawlang ... — U dei u longkpa ba nyngkong ha kano
kano ka kur.
43. Suitnia ... — U dei u longkŋi rangbah ba nyngkong
eh jong ki kur ba pher ba pher jong
Ki Khun Ki Ksiew U Hynñiew Trep.



State of New York
Department of Education
Shillong.



Nongksch Rim Marshan
 "Wat la mynta ki de ki khriw Nong' ih hynd u ka pyinkynmaw

Ki Mawbynni lewinynghep Marshan
 Wei phawr u tymmen la shongshut ki khynraw
 Mawbynni ki ju rine tane d u jyntane pathiw "

